

**Female
State Responsible Offender
Population Trends**

FY2010 - FY2014



**Statistical Analysis & Forecast Unit
www.vadoc.virginia.gov**

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INTRODUCTION

Rebuilt Data Streams

With the implementation of the Virginia Corrections Information System (VACORIS), the Statistical Analysis and Forecast Unit of the Virginia Department of Corrections (VADOC) has rebuilt the offender population data streams used for analysis. These rebuilt data streams adhere to documented data definitions and better reflect actual population figures than previously released data.

Historically, the Statistical Analysis and Forecast Unit has compiled demographic, offense and sentence information for Virginia's Institutional and Community populations and published this information annually in the *Fiscal Year Statistical Summary*. Using the rebuilt data streams extracted from VACORIS, the Statistical Analysis and Forecast Unit is issuing the information previously contained in the old statistical summaries plus additional information that previously was not available in this *Female State Responsible Offender Population Trends Report*.

As a result, the use of all reports, documents, charts and graphs containing VADOC data published prior to March 2010 should be discontinued.

If you have any questions or would like additional information, contact Tama Celi at 804-887-8248 or tama.celi@vadoc.virginia.gov.

Female State Responsible New Court Commitments (FY2010 - FY2014)

Race/Ethnicity	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	763	56%	841	62%	866	64%	973	65%	1,138	66%
Black	579	43%	497	36%	462	34%	510	34%	566	33%
Hispanic	5	<1%	14	1%	7	<1%	17	1%	13	<1%
Other	12	<1%	14	1%	16	1%	8	<1%	6	<1%
Total Female SR NCC	1,359		1,366		1,351		1,508		1,723	
Age at Commitment										
Under 18	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
18 - 24	215	16%	207	15%	185	14%	216	14%	218	13%
25 - 29	262	19%	244	18%	253	19%	305	20%	314	18%
30 - 34	213	16%	224	16%	290	21%	289	19%	330	19%
35 - 39	204	15%	186	14%	181	13%	202	13%	267	15%
40 - 44	200	15%	204	15%	186	14%	190	13%	231	13%
45 - 49	169	12%	186	14%	139	10%	160	11%	161	9%
50 - 54	58	4%	75	5%	84	6%	89	6%	128	7%
55 - 59	25	2%	23	2%	22	2%	37	2%	53	3%
60 - 64	8	<1%	12	<1%	7	<1%	17	1%	15	<1%
65 & Over	4	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	6	<1%
Average Age	35.1		35.7		35.1		35.2		36.0	
Violent by §17.1-805¹										
Violent	373	27%	318	23%	339	25%	386	26%	387	22%
Not Violent	986	73%	1,048	77%	1,012	75%	1,122	74%	1,336	78%
DOC Crime Type²										
Violent	260	19%	236	17%	268	20%	285	19%	288	17%
Property/Public Order	764	56%	801	59%	718	53%	848	56%	962	56%
Drug Sales/Possession	335	25%	329	24%	365	27%	375	25%	473	27%

¹Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in her VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the *Code of Virginia*.

²Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense; used for classification purposes.

Female State Responsible New Court Commitments (FY2010 - FY2014)

Most Serious Offense	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
Capital Murder	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
First Degree Murder	4	<1%	6	<1%	21	2%	6	<1%	13	<1%
Second Degree Murder	5	<1%	8	<1%	7	<1%	3	<1%	8	<1%
Manslaughter	7	<1%	11	<1%	15	1%	22	1%	17	<1%
Abduction	9	<1%	6	<1%	11	<1%	7	<1%	7	<1%
Rape/Sexual Assault	9	<1%	3	<1%	10	<1%	8	<1%	6	<1%
Robbery	71	5%	53	4%	60	4%	69	5%	59	3%
Assault	144	11%	142	10%	140	10%	165	11%	169	10%
Weapons	10	<1%	6	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	10	<1%
Arson	5	<1%	4	<1%	8	<1%	7	<1%	12	<1%
Burglary/B&E	72	5%	65	5%	60	4%	82	5%	85	5%
Larceny/Fraud	627	46%	650	48%	588	44%	703	47%	799	46%
Conspiracy	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	3	<1%
Sex Offenses	1	<1%	5	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	4	<1%
DUI	15	1%	37	3%	34	3%	24	2%	34	2%
Habitual Offender	14	1%	13	<1%	6	<1%	11	<1%	4	<1%
Other Property/Public Order	30	2%	27	2%	22	2%	19	1%	20	1%
Drug Sales	143	11%	166	12%	215	16%	204	14%	280	16%
Drug Possession	192	14%	163	12%	150	11%	171	11%	193	11%
Total SR Female NCC	1,359		1,366		1,351		1,508		1,723	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	1,358	100%	1,363	100%	1,351	100%	1,507	100%	1,722	100%
Indeterminate Sentence	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Single Life Sentence	0	0%	3	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Multiple Life Sentences	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Death Sentence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	1,345	99%	1,361	100%	1,344	99%	1,501	100%	1,717	100%
Parole Eligible ³	14	1%	5	<1%	7	<1%	7	<1%	6	<1%
Sentence Length (months)⁴										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	35.1		33.8		37.5		35.7		33.6	
Median	24.0		24.0		24.0		24.0		24.0	
Parole Eligible ³										
Mean	189.1		71.2		42.0		37.8		52.3	
Median	68.0		50.9		39.0		32.5		45.0	
All Female SR NCC										
Mean	36.7		34.0		37.6		35.7		33.6	
Median	24.0		24.0		24.0		24.0		24.0	

³Includes inmates who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as inmates who have just PE sentences; inmates with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

⁴Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life, and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

Female State Responsible Confined Population (FY2010 - FY2014)⁵

Race/Ethnicity	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	1,425	54%	1,471	56%	1,510	58%	1,588	59%	1,819	61%
Black	1,188	45%	1,135	43%	1,075	41%	1,071	40%	1,137	38%
Hispanic	16	<1%	21	<1%	14	<1%	22	<1%	20	<1%
Other	14	<1%	23	<1%	25	<1%	21	<1%	21	<1%
Total Female SR Confined	2,643		2,650		2,624		2,702		2,997	
Age on June 30										
Under 18	0	0%	1	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
18 - 24	251	9%	346	13%	415	16%	239	9%	263	9%
25 - 29	435	16%	409	15%	445	17%	468	17%	524	17%
30 - 34	455	17%	443	17%	428	16%	486	18%	539	18%
35 - 39	428	16%	422	16%	388	15%	370	14%	455	15%
40 - 44	433	16%	401	15%	368	14%	394	15%	391	13%
45 - 49	364	14%	363	14%	344	13%	357	13%	366	12%
50 - 54	169	6%	160	6%	146	6%	225	8%	265	9%
55 - 59	71	3%	63	2%	54	2%	104	4%	124	4%
60 - 64	24	<1%	25	<1%	22	<1%	42	2%	50	2%
65 & Over	13	<1%	17	<1%	12	<1%	16	<1%	20	<1%
Average Age	37.1		37.6		37.6		37.7		37.7	
Violent by §17.1-805⁶										
Violent	1,062	40%	1,144	43%	1,119	43%	1,132	42%	1,189	40%
Not Violent	1,581	60%	1,506	57%	1,505	57%	1,570	58%	1,808	60%
DOC Crime Type⁷										
Violent	920	35%	925	35%	954	36%	940	35%	1,041	35%
Property/Public Order	1,254	47%	1,276	48%	1,200	46%	1,255	46%	1,383	46%
Drug Sales/Possession	469	18%	449	17%	470	18%	507	19%	573	19%

⁵SR offenders incarcerated on June 30th of the year indicated as extracted from VirginiaCORIS; includes SR offenders in DOC facilities and SR offenders housed in local/regional jails; excludes Out of State Contract offenders.

⁶Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in her VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the *Code of Virginia*.

⁷Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense; used for classification purposes.

Female State Responsible Confined Population (FY2010 - FY2014)

Most Serious Offense	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
Capital Murder	19	<1%	19	<1%	18	<1%	18	<1%	18	<1%
First Degree Murder	138	5%	142	5%	153	6%	160	6%	170	6%
Second Degree Murder	86	3%	90	3%	91	3%	87	3%	84	3%
Manslaughter	36	1%	33	1%	42	2%	53	2%	61	2%
Abduction	47	2%	45	2%	40	2%	43	2%	38	1%
Rape/Sexual Assault	45	2%	36	1%	39	1%	40	1%	37	1%
Robbery	248	9%	253	10%	256	10%	245	9%	267	9%
Assault	273	10%	284	11%	302	12%	286	11%	351	12%
Weapons	28	1%	23	<1%	13	<1%	8	<1%	15	<1%
Arson	14	<1%	14	<1%	19	<1%	14	<1%	18	<1%
Burglary/B&E	149	6%	139	5%	149	6%	153	6%	171	6%
Larceny/Fraud	1,021	39%	1,041	39%	957	36%	1,027	38%	1,134	38%
Conspiracy	3	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%
Sex Offenses	2	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%	4	<1%
DUI	17	<1%	34	1%	39	1%	31	1%	27	<1%
Habitual Offender	10	<1%	10	<1%	8	<1%	5	<1%	6	<1%
Other Property/Public Order	38	1%	30	1%	21	<1%	18	<1%	19	<1%
Drug Sales	231	9%	232	9%	281	11%	304	11%	398	13%
Drug Possession	238	9%	217	8%	189	7%	203	8%	175	6%
Total SR Female Confined	2,643		2,650		2,624		2,702		2,997	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	2,579	98%	2,584	98%	2,559	98%	2,636	98%	2,933	98%
Indeterminate Sentence	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Single Life Sentence	48	2%	50	2%	50	2%	50	2%	49	2%
Multiple Life Sentences	12	<1%	12	<1%	12	<1%	13	<1%	13	<1%
Death Sentence	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	3	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	2,476	94%	2,508	95%	2,505	95%	2,595	96%	2,899	97%
Parole Eligible ⁸	167	6%	142	5%	119	5%	107	4%	98	3%
Sentence Length (months)⁹										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	84.5		83.6		86.2		87.4		83.7	
Median	48.0		48.0		48.0		48.0		48.0	
Parole Eligible ⁷										
Mean	254.0		291.5		315.7		331.3		332.6	
Median	162.0		180.5		205.0		228.0		222.0	
All Female SR NCC										
Mean	95.8		95.1		96.9		97.4		92.3	
Median	50.0		48.2		48.0		48.0		48.0	

⁸ Includes inmates who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as inmates who have just PE sentences; inmates with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

⁹ Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life, and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

Female State Responsible Releases (FY2010 - FY2014)¹⁰

Race/Ethnicity	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
White	849	53%	792	57%	804	61%	852	62%	918	63%
Black	731	46%	576	42%	490	37%	495	36%	520	36%
Hispanic	10	<1%	7	<1%	13	<1%	8	<1%	16	1%
Other	1	<1%	8	<1%	12	<1%	12	<1%	8	<1%
Total Female SR Releases	1,591		1,383		1,319		1,367		1,462	
Age at Release										
Under 18	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
18 - 24	134	8%	125	9%	110	8%	111	8%	116	8%
25 - 29	266	17%	252	18%	226	17%	240	18%	251	17%
30 - 34	240	15%	255	18%	227	17%	294	22%	282	19%
35 - 39	292	18%	198	14%	210	16%	211	15%	209	14%
40 - 44	291	18%	233	17%	202	15%	184	13%	208	14%
45 - 49	217	14%	187	14%	192	15%	156	11%	194	13%
50 - 54	93	6%	84	6%	88	7%	116	8%	129	9%
55 - 59	37	2%	37	3%	45	3%	34	2%	47	3%
60 - 64	18	1%	9	<1%	11	<1%	12	<1%	16	1%
65 & Over	2	<1%	3	<1%	8	<1%	9	<1%	10	<1%
Average Age	37.1		36.8		37.6		37.7		38.1	
Violent by §17.1-805¹¹										
Violent	359	23%	355	26%	308	23%	354	26%	346	24%
Not Violent	1,232	77%	1,028	74%	1,011	77%	1,013	74%	1,116	76%
DOC Crime Type¹²										
Violent	239	15%	252	18%	219	17%	274	20%	228	16%
Property/Public Order	955	60%	778	56%	783	59%	768	56%	841	58%
Drug Sales/Possession	397	25%	353	26%	317	24%	325	24%	393	27%
Release Type										
Direct Discharge ¹³	1,512	95%	1,307	95%	149	11%	123	9%	123	8%
Release to Supervision ¹³	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1,116	85%	1,210	89%	1,308	89%
Mandatory Parole	32	2%	18	1%	20	2%	13	<1%	19	1%
Discretionary Parole	22	1%	49	4%	18	1%	14	1%	5	<1%
Death ¹⁴	3	<1%	5	<1%	8	<1%	2	<1%	4	<1%
Other ¹⁵	22	1%	4	<1%	8	<1%	5	<1%	3	<1%

¹⁰ Offenders released from a term of SR incarceration during the the year indicated as extracted from VirginiaCORIS; includes SR offender in DOC facilities and SR offenders housed in local/regional jails; excludes Out of State Contract offenders.

¹¹ Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in her VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia .

¹² Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense; used for classification purposes.

¹³ With the maturation of offender transfer history data in VirginiaCORIS, as of FY12 VADOC can identify offenders Released to Supervision; offenders in the Direct Discharge category are artifacts of the legacy data system (87% of these offenders are estimated to have a supervision obligation after release).

¹⁴ Offender died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁵ Includes release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in local jail custody and other release types.

Female State Responsible Releases (FY2010 - FY2014)

Most Serious Offense	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total	#	% of Total
Capital Murder	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
First Degree Murder	2	<1%	1	<1%	5	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%
Second Degree Murder	2	<1%	3	<1%	5	<1%	8	<1%	9	<1%
Manslaughter	18	1%	15	1%	6	<1%	10	<1%	12	<1%
Abduction	9	<1%	11	<1%	11	<1%	8	<1%	12	<1%
Rape/Sexual Assault	8	<1%	15	1%	8	<1%	9	<1%	7	<1%
Robbery	62	4%	62	4%	48	4%	75	5%	48	3%
Assault	127	8%	131	9%	123	9%	152	11%	134	9%
Weapons	11	<1%	13	<1%	13	<1%	7	<1%	3	<1%
Arson	8	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%	11	<1%	7	<1%
Burglary/B&E	62	4%	67	5%	57	4%	67	5%	81	6%
Larceny/Fraud	801	50%	628	45%	656	50%	620	45%	689	47%
Conspiracy	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	<1%
Sex Offenses	1	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%
DUI	29	2%	21	2%	24	2%	33	2%	36	2%
Habitual Offender	20	1%	15	1%	8	<1%	14	1%	5	<1%
Other Property/Public Order	32	2%	42	3%	33	3%	21	2%	18	1%
Drug Sales	157	10%	160	12%	150	11%	174	13%	191	13%
Drug Possession	240	15%	193	14%	167	13%	151	11%	202	14%
Total Female SR Releases	1,591		1,383		1,319		1,367		1,462	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	1,590	100%	1,382	100%	1,317	100%	1,367	100%	1,461	100%
Indeterminate Sentence	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Single Life Sentence	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Death Sentence	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Sentence Length (months)										
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Direct Discharge ¹⁶	31.7	24.0	32.8	24.0	30.6	24.0	33.6	24.0	33.2	24.0
Release to Supervision ¹⁶	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	32.0	24.0	32.1	24.0	32.3	24.0
Mandatory Parole	96.1	46.5	78.0	51.2	134.5	76.5	89.2	49.0	89.2	51.0
Discretionary Parole	168.6	102.0	69.3	36.0	49.4	46.0	146.9	86.6	237.3	194.0
Death ¹⁷	96.4	18.0	207.8	102.0	143.9	92.5	330.0	330.0	137.3	136.6
Other ¹⁸	41.1	30.0	57.7	44.5	24.8	17.6	17.6	16.0	30.8	30.0
All Release Types	35.2	24.0	24.3	16.9	34.3	24.0	34.4	24.0	34.1	24.0

¹⁶ With the maturation of offender transfer history data in VirginiaCORIS, as of FY12 VADOC can identify offenders Released to Supervision; offenders in the Direct Discharge category are artifacts of the legacy data system (87% of these offenders are estimated to have a supervision obligation after release).

¹⁷ Offender died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁸ Includes release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in local jail custody and other release types.

Female State Responsible Releases (FY2010 - FY2014)

SR Time Served (Months) ¹⁹	FY2010		FY2011		FY2012		FY2013		FY2014	
	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Direct Discharge ²⁰	23.2	15.5	23.3	16.5	22.1	16.9	27.1	17.4	26.1	16.4
Release to Supervision ²⁰	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	22.2	15.0	22.5	15.8	22.1	14.5
Mandatory Parole	55.8	25.6	48.1	29.7	79.6	48.0	55.4	36.0	53.7	38.0
Discretionary Parole	76.9	49.1	40.5	23.4	32.6	33.7	73.5	53.8	136.4	136.8
Death ²¹	83.7	65.3	64.3	50.8	69.2	38.3	163.4	163.4	123.5	61.5
Other ²²	22.3	8.9	22.9	23.3	16.4	12.7	23.1	3.4	18.7	21.8
All Release Types	24.7	16.0	24.3	16.9	23.4	15.5	24.0	16.1	23.5	14.8
Total Time Served (Months) ²³	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Direct Discharge ²⁰	28.0	20.4	28.3	20.5	26.2	20.4	30.8	20.3	30.1	20.7
Release to Supervision ²⁰	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	27.2	20.2	27.4	20.4	27.2	20.0
Mandatory Parole	62.7	30.8	54.3	37.7	85.6	54.6	62.5	44.7	58.8	47.0
Discretionary Parole	85.6	62.8	45.9	31.0	39.7	39.9	82.6	67.4	144.5	145.9
Death ²¹	84.3	65.3	71.2	51.4	75.3	44.1	165.0	165.0	134.4	65.4
Other ²²	27.4	16.6	27.0	29.4	18.8	12.7	25.3	3.7	21.4	25.5
All Release Types	29.6	20.5	29.4	20.6	28.4	20.3	28.8	20.4	28.3	20.2
Percent of Sentence Served ²⁴	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median	Mean	Median
Direct Discharge ²⁰	85%	85%	86%	85%	85%	85%	84%	84%	85%	85%
Release to Supervision ²⁰	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	85%	83%	84%	83%	84%
Mandatory Parole	66%	62%	67%	67%	66%	70%	71%	73%	70%	77%
Discretionary Parole	55%	55%	78%	84%	81%	86%	74%	84%	67%	73%
Death ²¹	76%	76%	61%	61%	52%	41%	42%	42%	51%	55%
Other ²²	67%	66%	64%	82%	66%	52%	47%	22%	59%	85%
All Release Types	84%	85%	85%	85%	84%	84%	83%	84%	83%	84%

¹⁹ SR Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) - Escape Days - Street Days).

²⁰ With the maturation of offender transfer history data in VirginiaCORIS, as of FY12 VADOC can identify offenders Released to Supervision;

²¹ Offender died while in DOC Custody.

²² Includes release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in local jail custody and other release types.

²³ Total Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) + Pre SR Jail Days - Escape Days - Street Days).

²⁴ Percent of Sentence Served = (Total Time Served/Total Sentence).