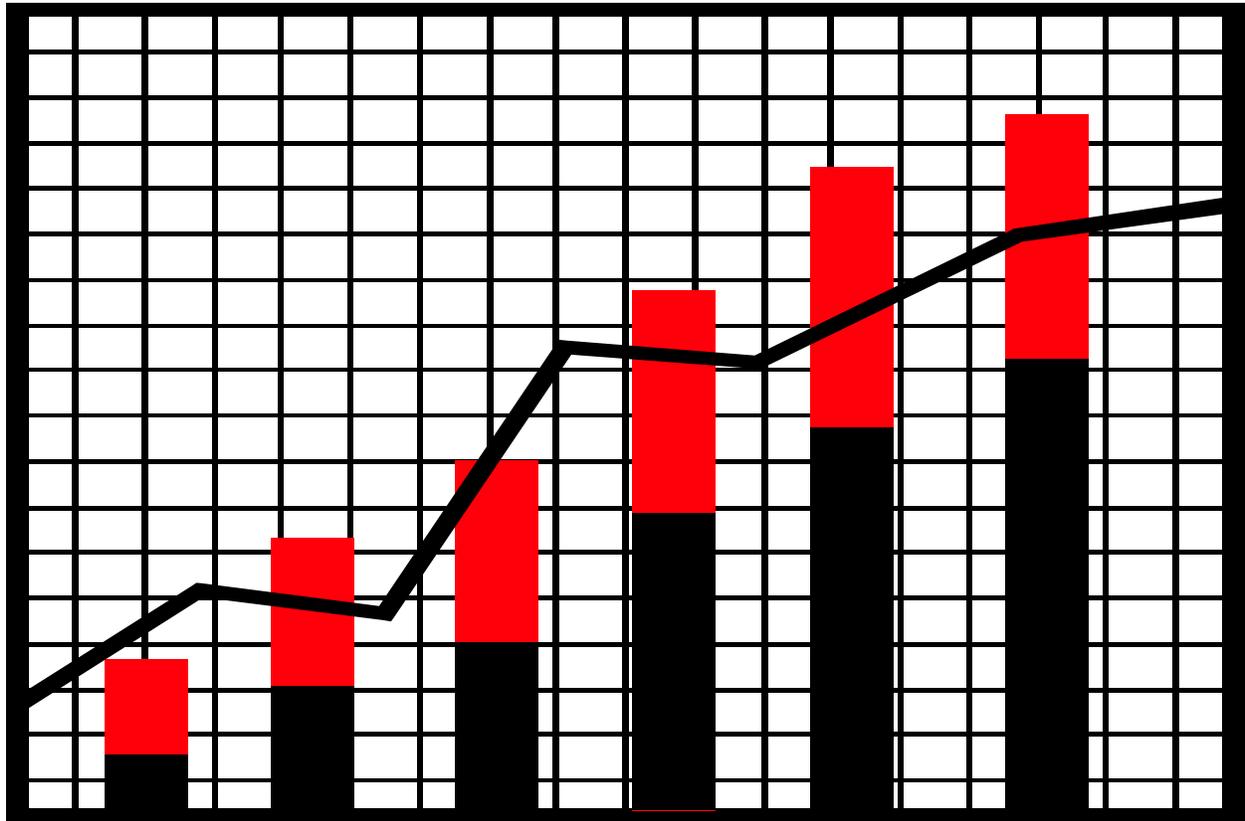


State Responsible Offender Population Trends

FY2004 - FY2008



Research & Management Services
Virginia Department of Corrections
www.vadoc.virginia.gov

May 2010

INTRODUCTION

With the implementation of the Virginia Corrections Information System (VACORIS) in February 2010, the Research and Management Services Unit (RMS) of the Virginia Department of Corrections (VADOC) has rebuilt the offender population data streams used for analysis. These rebuilt data streams adhere to documented data definitions and better reflect actual population figures than previously released data.

Historically, RMS has compiled demographic, offense and sentence information for Virginia's Institutional and Community populations and published this information annually in the *Fiscal Year Statistical Summary*. Using the rebuilt data streams extracted from VACORIS, RMS is re-issuing the Statistical Summaries for FY2004 through FY2008 in this *State Responsible Offender Population Trends Report*.

As a result, the use of all reports, documents, charts and graphs containing VADOC data published prior to March 2010 should be discontinued.

If you have any questions or would like additional information, contact Tama Celi at 804-674-3268 x1256 or tama.celi@vadoc.virginia.gov.

DOC Institutional Average Daily Population (2004 - 2008)

	June 2004		June 2005		June 2006		June 2007		June 2008	
	# of Facilities	ADP								
Major Institutions	27	25,582	30	26,581	30	26,639	31	27,364	32	28,894
Field Units	13	2,755	10	1,451	10	1,470	10	1,367	10	1,510
Work Centers	5	1,110	6	1,274	6	1,226	6	1,141	6	1,234
Private Prison	1	1,569	1	1,570	1	1,574	1	1,518	1	1,548
MCV/Local Hospitals		13		16		15		19		20
Pre-Release Centers ¹	1	77	5	153	5	148		176		273
Administrative								62		59
Total DOC Facilities	47	31,106	52	31,045	52	31,072	48	31,647	49	33,538
<i>Contract Inmates</i>										
<i>Connecticut</i>	500		0		0		0		0	
<i>Hawaii</i>	4		3		2		2		2	
<i>Maryland</i>	0		0		0		18		20	
<i>U.S. Virgin Islands</i>	18		18		19		21		28	
<i>Wyoming</i>	0		0		0		0		294	
Total Contract Inmates²	522		21		21		41		344	

Community Corrections Caseload (2004 - 2008)

	June 30, 2004		June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008	
	# of Facilities	Caseload								
Probation & Parole Offices ³	43	47,899	43	49,365	43	54,110	43	56,964	43	59,005
Day Reporting Centers	10	1,285	10	1,351	12	1,349	12	1,492	12	1,440
Diversion Centers	5	497	5	532	5	461	5	465	5	481
Detention Centers	4	355	4	332	4	290	4	290	4	303
Community Residential Facilities ¹		86		63		90		105		86
Transitional Therapeutic Communities ¹		87		112		157		130		114
Total Caseload	62	50,209	62	51,755	64	56,457	64	59,446	64	61,429

¹Includes contract facilities

²Contract Inmates are included in the DOC Institutional ADP figures

³Includes special programs and pending center placements

State Responsible New Court Commitments (FY2004 - FY2008)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	Number	% of Total								
Males	10,218	88%	10,259	88%	10,881	87%	11,742	88%	11,402	88%
White	3,760	33%	3,958	34%	4,130	33%	4,464	34%	4,333	33%
Black	6,177	53%	6,021	52%	6,484	52%	7,000	53%	6,772	52%
Hispanic	234	2%	235	2%	230	2%	229	2%	263	2%
Other	47	<1%	45	<1%	37	<1%	49	<1%	34	<1%
Females	1,343	12%	1,408	12%	1,639	13%	1,561	12%	1,558	12%
White	665	6%	695	6%	822	7%	829	6%	838	6%
Black	668	6%	690	6%	806	6%	725	5%	709	5%
Hispanic	5	<1%	14	<1%	7	<1%	3	<1%	7	<1%
Other	5	<1%	9	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%
Total SR NCC	11,561		11,667		12,520		13,303		12,960	
Age at Commitment										
Under 18	82	<1%	70	<1%	70	<1%	87	<1%	92	<1%
18 - 24	2,887	25%	2,870	25%	2,840	23%	3,149	24%	3,026	23%
25 - 29	2,087	18%	2,003	17%	2,317	19%	2,350	18%	2,314	18%
30 - 34	1,685	15%	1,736	15%	1,794	14%	1,790	13%	1,733	13%
35 - 39	1,804	16%	1,717	15%	1,779	14%	1,792	13%	1,704	13%
40 - 44	1,478	13%	1,537	13%	1,760	14%	1,788	13%	1,729	13%
45 - 49	863	7%	1,017	9%	1,067	9%	1,318	10%	1,259	10%
50 - 54	403	3%	448	4%	562	4%	608	5%	672	5%
55 - 59	167	1%	178	2%	214	2%	268	2%	283	2%
60 - 64	62	<1%	54	<1%	71	<1%	96	<1%	88	<1%
65 & Over	43	<1%	37	<1%	45	<1%	53	<1%	57	<1%
Age Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%
Average Age	32.8		33.1		33.5		33.7		33.9	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	4,248	37%	4,331	37%	5,118	41%	5,758	43%	5,417	42%
Not Violent	7,313	63%	7,336	63%	7,402	59%	7,545	57%	7,543	58%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	3,667	32%	3,774	32%	3,627	29%	3,849	29%	3,778	29%
Non-Violent	5,286	46%	5,334	46%	5,723	46%	5,888	44%	5,644	44%
Drugs	2,597	22%	2,554	22%	3,138	25%	3,494	26%	3,488	27%
Not Reported	11	<1%	5	<1%	32	<1%	72	<1%	50	<1%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the *Code of Virginia*.

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

State Responsible New Court Commitments (FY2004 - FY2008)

Most Serious Offense	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	Number	% of Total								
Capital Murder	18	<1%	11	<1%	15	<1%	22	<1%	12	<1%
First Degree Murder	93	<1%	95	<1%	116	<1%	122	<1%	83	<1%
Second Degree Murder	81	<1%	63	<1%	50	<1%	65	<1%	64	<1%
Manslaughter	76	<1%	119	1%	94	<1%	102	<1%	86	<1%
Abduction	266	2%	253	2%	252	2%	211	2%	195	2%
Rape/Sexual Assault	613	5%	585	5%	638	5%	642	5%	624	5%
Robbery	737	6%	823	7%	824	7%	930	7%	920	7%
Assault	1,556	13%	1,601	14%	1,380	11%	1,318	10%	1,330	10%
Weapons	227	2%	224	2%	258	2%	437	3%	464	4%
Arson	62	<1%	45	<1%	70	<1%	95	<1%	68	<1%
Burglary/B&E	1,057	9%	1,034	9%	1,214	10%	1,173	9%	1,081	8%
Larceny/Fraud	3,100	27%	3,145	27%	3,319	27%	3,305	25%	3,173	24%
Conspiracy	36	<1%	41	<1%	27	<1%	5	<1%	1	<1%
Sex Offenses	81	<1%	107	<1%	108	<1%	135	1%	135	1%
DUI	406	4%	432	4%	375	3%	389	3%	411	3%
Habitual Offender	404	3%	409	4%	398	3%	482	4%	452	3%
Other Non-Violent	140	1%	121	1%	212	2%	304	2%	323	2%
Drug Sales	899	8%	886	8%	1,210	10%	1,410	11%	1,402	11%
Drug Possession	1,698	15%	1,668	14%	1,928	15%	2,084	16%	2,086	16%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	11	<1%	5	<1%	32	<1%	72	<1%	50	<1%
Total SR NCC	11,561		11,667		12,520		13,303		12,960	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	11,491	99%	11,598	99%	12,439	99%	13,208	99%	12,880	99%
Indeterminate Sentence	12	<1%	16	<1%	20	<1%	27	<1%	28	<1%
Single Life Sentence	30	<1%	28	<1%	38	<1%	39	<1%	29	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	22	<1%	23	<1%	20	<1%	24	<1%	19	<1%
Death Sentence	2	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%
Three Time Loser	4	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	10,780	93%	10,980	94%	11,875	95%	12,633	95%	12,363	95%
Parole Eligible ⁶	781	7%	687	6%	645	5%	670	5%	597	5%
Sentence Length (months)⁷										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	49.9		50.6		49.8		49.6		49.0	
Median	28.0		26.5		27.0		29.0		27.3	
Parole Eligible ⁶										
Mean	50.6		75.7		80.1		76.3		83.2	
Median	26.5		48.6		52.0		51.0		55.1	
All SR New Court Commitments										
Mean	52.2		52.1		51.4		51.0		50.6	
Median	30.0		28.0		28.7		30.0		29.0	

⁶Includes inmates who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as inmates who have just PE sentences; inmates with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

⁷Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

State Responsible Parole Violators (FY2004 - FY2008)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	Number	% of Total								
Males	417	98%	387	97%	369	95%	462	96%	348	95%
White	108	25%	120	30%	106	27%	113	24%	101	28%
Black	309	73%	265	66%	262	67%	346	72%	247	67%
Hispanic	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Other	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
Females	9	2%	13	3%	21	5%	17	4%	18	5%
White	2	<1%	7	2%	5	1%	6	1%	6	2%
Black	7	2%	6	2%	16	4%	11	2%	12	3%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total SR Parole Violators	426		400		390		479		366	
Age at Violation										
Under 18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
18 - 24	0	0%	1	<1%	3	<1%	3	<1%	1	<1%
25 - 29	27	6%	27	7%	14	4%	7	1%	5	1%
30 - 34	92	22%	81	20%	68	17%	98	20%	35	10%
35 - 39	108	25%	95	24%	96	25%	111	23%	85	23%
40 - 44	89	21%	92	23%	87	22%	109	23%	92	25%
45 - 49	65	15%	55	14%	70	18%	88	18%	84	23%
50 - 54	29	7%	21	5%	32	8%	37	8%	32	9%
55 - 59	13	3%	19	5%	13	3%	17	4%	19	5%
60 - 64	1	<1%	6	2%	5	1%	7	1%	12	3%
65 & Over	2	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%
Average Age	39.7		40.3		41.0		41.2		43.3	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	285	67%	263	66%	283	73%	354	74%	261	71%
Not Violent	141	33%	137	34%	107	27%	125	26%	105	29%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	248	58%	254	64%	259	66%	304	63%	206	56%
Non-Violent	134	31%	108	27%	91	23%	112	23%	111	30%
Drugs	44	10%	38	10%	40	10%	63	13%	49	13%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia .

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

State Responsible Parole Violators (FY2004 - FY2008)

Most Serious Offense	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	Number	% of Total								
Capital Murder	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
First Degree Murder	10	2%	5	1%	15	4%	12	3%	8	2%
Second Degree Murder	3	<1%	5	1%	7	2%	9	2%	4	1%
Manslaughter	6	1%	6	2%	6	2%	4	<1%	4	1%
Abduction	25	6%	23	6%	33	8%	31	6%	24	7%
Rape/Sexual Assault	57	13%	60	15%	52	13%	58	12%	44	12%
Robbery	76	18%	84	21%	90	23%	120	25%	73	20%
Assault	70	16%	68	17%	55	14%	69	14%	49	13%
Weapons	0	0%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Arson	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%
Burglary/B&E	71	17%	56	14%	42	11%	62	13%	66	18%
Larceny/Fraud	56	13%	49	12%	45	12%	47	10%	43	12%
Conspiracy	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Sex Offenses	3	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
DUI	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Habitual Offender	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other Non-Violent	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Drug Sales	30	7%	26	7%	28	7%	49	10%	36	10%
Drug Possession	14	3%	12	3%	12	3%	14	3%	13	4%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total SR Parole Violators	426		400		390		479		366	
Violation Type										
New Crime	272	64%	269	67%	239	61%	322	67%	231	63%
Technical	154	36%	131	33%	151	39%	157	33%	135	37%
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	423	99%	398	100%	384	98%	468	98%	364	99%
Single Life Sentence	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Multiple Life Sentences	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Death Sentence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	1	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%	8	2%	2	<1%
Time Imposed (months)										
Mean	89.3		93.7		84.8		94.9		94.2	
Median	69.1		67.9		62.9		57.4		69.6	

State Responsible Confined Population (FY2004 - FY2008)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	June 30, 2004		June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008	
	No.	% of Total								
Males	33,513	92%	33,549	93%	33,808	92%	35,173	92%	35,796	92%
White	11,380	31%	11,599	32%	11,692	32%	12,216	32%	12,347	32%
Black	21,473	59%	21,219	59%	21,361	58%	22,174	58%	22,657	58%
Hispanic	499	1%	558	2%	593	2%	616	2%	644	2%
Other	161	<1%	173	<1%	162	<1%	167	<1%	148	<1%
Females	2,744	8%	2,700	7%	2,802	8%	2,915	8%	2,935	8%
White	1,278	4%	1,299	4%	1,381	4%	1,485	4%	1,539	4%
Black	1,450	4%	1,368	4%	1,392	4%	1,408	4%	1,372	4%
Hispanic	8	<1%	17	<1%	17	<1%	11	<1%	14	<1%
Other	8	<1%	16	<1%	12	<1%	11	<1%	10	<1%
Total SR Confined Population	36,257		36,249		36,610		38,088		38,731	
Age on June 30										
Under 18	40	<1%	33	<1%	41	<1%	60	<1%	64	<1%
18 - 24	5,819	16%	5,514	15%	5,191	14%	5,296	14%	5,315	14%
25 - 29	6,522	18%	6,586	18%	6,723	18%	6,815	18%	6,736	17%
30 - 34	5,730	16%	5,581	15%	5,611	15%	5,826	15%	6,031	16%
35 - 39	5,735	16%	5,665	16%	5,671	15%	5,618	15%	5,452	14%
40 - 44	5,362	15%	5,370	15%	5,411	15%	5,531	15%	5,555	14%
45 - 49	3,526	10%	3,737	10%	3,848	11%	4,334	11%	4,517	12%
50 - 54	1,921	5%	2,036	6%	2,248	6%	2,471	6%	2,707	7%
55 - 59	870	2%	971	3%	1,081	3%	1,211	3%	1,337	3%
60 - 64	416	1%	431	1%	469	1%	558	1%	591	2%
65 & Over	316	<1%	325	<1%	316	<1%	368	<1%	426	1%
Average Age	35.5		35.8		36.1		36.4		36.7	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	22,229	61%	22,445	62%	23,309	64%	24,745	65%	25,335	65%
Not Violent	14,028	39%	13,804	38%	13,301	36%	13,343	35%	13,396	35%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	20,650	57%	20,848	58%	20,897	57%	21,351	56%	21,683	56%
Non-Violent	10,365	29%	10,343	29%	10,327	28%	10,711	28%	10,708	28%
Drugs	5,164	14%	4,986	14%	5,301	14%	5,913	16%	6,219	16%
Not Reported	78	<1%	72	<1%	85	<1%	113	<1%	121	<1%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the *Code of Virginia*.

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

State Responsible Confined Population (FY2004 - FY2008)

Most Serious Offense	June 30, 2004		June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008	
	No.	% of Total								
Capital Murder	428	1%	430	1%	442	1%	456	1%	461	1%
First Degree Murder	2,427	7%	2,456	7%	2,529	7%	2,596	7%	2,612	7%
Second Degree Murder	683	2%	696	2%	685	2%	706	2%	733	2%
Manslaughter	380	1%	423	1%	425	1%	443	1%	430	1%
Abduction	2,526	7%	2,564	7%	2,602	7%	2,613	7%	2,604	7%
Rape/Sexual Assault	3,676	10%	3,738	10%	3,773	10%	3,898	10%	3,971	10%
Robbery	5,479	15%	5,498	15%	5,574	15%	5,731	15%	5,859	15%
Assault	4,631	13%	4,600	13%	4,411	12%	4,281	11%	4,236	11%
Weapons	420	1%	443	1%	456	1%	627	2%	777	2%
Arson	159	<1%	137	<1%	155	<1%	183	<1%	169	<1%
Burglary/B&E	3,247	9%	3,148	9%	3,182	9%	3,218	8%	3,214	8%
Larceny/Fraud	5,663	16%	5,704	16%	5,633	15%	5,744	15%	5,725	15%
Conspiracy	66	<1%	73	<1%	47	<1%	31	<1%	27	<1%
Sex Offenses	131	<1%	162	<1%	182	<1%	182	<1%	221	<1%
DUI	509	1%	532	1%	503	1%	523	1%	514	1%
Habitual Offender	438	1%	433	1%	414	1%	506	1%	472	1%
Other Non-Violent	152	<1%	154	<1%	211	<1%	324	<1%	366	<1%
Drug Sales	2,080	6%	2,036	6%	2,292	6%	2,675	7%	2,921	8%
Drug Possession	3,084	9%	2,950	8%	3,009	8%	3,238	9%	3,298	9%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	78	<1%	72	<1%	85	<1%	113	<1%	121	<1%
Total SR Confined Population	36,257		36,249		36,610		38,088		38,731	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	33,775	93%	33,761	93%	34,085	93%	35,521	93%	36,141	93%
Indeterminate Sentence	49	<1%	46	<1%	52	<1%	58	<1%	79	<1%
Single Life Sentence	1,348	4%	1,351	4%	1,382	4%	1,406	4%	1,416	4%
Multiple Life Sentences	625	2%	639	2%	656	2%	676	2%	693	2%
Death Sentence	21	<1%	19	<1%	18	<1%	17	<1%	17	<1%
Three Time Loser	439	1%	433	1%	417	1%	410	1%	385	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	25,955	72%	26,968	74%	27,905	76%	29,667	78%	30,613	79%
Parole Eligible ⁶	10,302	28%	9,281	26%	8,705	24%	8,421	22%	8,118	21%
Sentence Length (months)⁷										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	105.3		109.6		113.4		115.1		118.4	
Median	60.0		60.0		61.0		62.0		64.3	
Parole Eligible ⁶										
Mean	367.5		385.9		395.1		398.0		402.4	
Median	290.3		306.0		316.5		323.6		324.0	
All SR Confined Inmates										
Mean	173.4		173.2		173.0		170.4		170.7	
Median	84.0		84.0		84.0		84.0		84.0	

⁶Includes inmates who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as inmates who have just PE sentences; inmates with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

⁷Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

State Responsible Confined Population (FY2004 - FY2008)

Custody Level	June 30, 2004		June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008	
	No.	% of Total								
Level 1	7,380	20%	6,745	19%	6,371	17%	6,489	17%	6,768	17%
Level 2	11,735	32%	11,418	31%	11,411	31%	11,757	31%	12,161	31%
Level 3	6,515	18%	6,735	19%	7,094	19%	7,491	20%	7,995	21%
Level 4	3,375	9%	3,494	10%	3,595	10%	3,815	10%	4,070	11%
Level 5	1,237	3%	1,362	4%	1,494	4%	1,694	4%	1,834	5%
Level 6	606	2%	639	2%	681	2%	683	2%	667	2%
Hearing Impaired	22	<1%	19	<1%	19	<1%	20	<1%	19	<1%
Protective Custody	89	<1%	89	<1%	92	<1%	94	<1%	81	<1%
Transitional Pre-Release	3,554	10%	4,003	11%	4,012	11%	3,765	10%	3,090	8%
Death Row	26	<1%	23	<1%	21	<1%	19	<1%	17	<1%
Unclassified	1,718	5%	1,722	5%	1,820	5%	2,261	6%	2,029	5%
SR Confined in Local Jails	June 30, 2004		June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008	
Total SR Confined in Local Jails	5,375		4,856		5,441		6,183		5,359	
<i>Jail Contract Work Release Beds Contracted</i>	816		816		816		816		816	
<i>Jail Contract Beds/Work Release Filled</i>	191		267		320		257		218	
<i>Jail Contract Work Release Re-Entry</i>					345		281		260	
<i>Jail Contract Beds Filled</i>					156		162		224	
<i>Jails with Signed Agreements</i>	31		31		32		32		36	
<i>Jail Pre-Release Work Release Beds Filled</i>							24		36	

State Responsible Releases (FY2004 - FY2008)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	No.	% of Total								
Males	10,539	88%	10,892	88%	11,070	88%	11,064	88%	11,412	88%
White	3,827	32%	3,946	32%	4,081	32%	4,135	33%	4,332	33%
Black	6,523	55%	6,719	54%	6,757	54%	6,676	53%	6,791	52%
Hispanic	145	1%	190	2%	182	1%	209	2%	239	2%
Other	44	<1%	37	<1%	50	<1%	44	<1%	50	<1%
Females	1,387	12%	1,446	12%	1,529	12%	1,508	12%	1,548	12%
White	623	5%	668	5%	720	6%	756	6%	776	6%
Black	758	6%	771	6%	794	6%	737	6%	762	6%
Hispanic	1	<1%	4	<1%	7	<1%	11	<1%	4	<1%
Other	5	<1%	3	<1%	8	<1%	4	<1%	6	<1%
Total SR Releases	11,926		12,338		12,599		12,572		12,960	
Age at Release										
Under 18	7	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	8	<1%
18 - 24	1855	16%	1820	15%	1847	15%	1851	15%	1835	14%
25 - 29	2056	17%	2157	17%	2239	18%	2283	18%	2339	18%
30 - 34	2003	17%	2000	16%	1909	15%	1853	15%	1963	15%
35 - 39	2036	17%	1976	16%	2001	16%	1971	16%	1976	15%
40 - 44	1827	15%	1996	16%	2010	16%	2000	16%	1814	14%
45 - 49	1175	10%	1267	10%	1377	11%	1366	11%	1550	12%
50 - 54	556	5%	631	5%	723	6%	751	6%	861	7%
55 - 59	222	2%	282	2%	279	2%	297	2%	384	3%
60 - 64	105	<1%	116	<1%	104	<1%	122	<1%	141	1%
65 & Over	84	<1%	89	<1%	106	<1%	76	<1%	89	<1%
Average Age	35.3		35.7		35.9		35.9		36.3	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	4,430	37%	4,572	37%	4,529	36%	4,847	39%	5,350	41%
Not Violent	7,496	63%	7,766	63%	8,070	64%	7,725	61%	7,610	59%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	3,915	33%	3,968	32%	3,901	31%	3,878	31%	3,936	30%
Non-Violent	5,373	45%	5,556	45%	5,865	47%	5,684	45%	5,721	44%
Drugs	2,628	22%	2,808	23%	2,820	22%	2,964	24%	3,247	25%
Not Reported	10	<1%	6	<1%	13	<1%	46	<1%	56	<1%
Release Type										
Direct Discharge ⁸	9,129	77%	9,806	79%	10,529	84%	10,857	86%	11,360	88%
Mandatory Parole	1,682	14%	1,420	12%	1,294	10%	1,164	9%	1,071	8%
Discretionary Parole	544	5%	585	5%	364	3%	256	2%	220	2%
Death ⁹	108	<1%	83	<1%	92	<1%	75	<1%	102	<1%
Other ¹⁰	463	4%	444	4%	320	3%	220	2%	207	2%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the *Code of Virginia*.

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

⁸In FY2008, 87% of inmates directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration (FY07 = 87% FY06 = 82%, FY05 = 82%, FY04 = 78%)

⁹Inmate died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁰Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

State Responsible Releases (FY2004 - FY2008)

Most Serious Offense	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	No.	% of Total								
Capital Murder	11	<1%	8	<1%	5	<1%	5	<1%	8	<1%
First Degree Murder	90	<1%	70	<1%	70	<1%	72	<1%	86	<1%
Second Degree Murder	67	<1%	61	<1%	64	<1%	53	<1%	45	<1%
Manslaughter	92	<1%	85	<1%	94	<1%	97	<1%	103	<1%
Abduction	260	2%	253	2%	251	2%	261	2%	254	2%
Rape/Sexual Assault	650	5%	630	5%	658	5%	655	5%	687	5%
Robbery	881	7%	919	7%	899	7%	919	7%	927	7%
Assault	1,676	14%	1,743	14%	1,636	13%	1,572	13%	1,504	12%
Weapons	188	2%	199	2%	224	2%	244	2%	322	2%
Arson	50	<1%	74	<1%	58	<1%	59	<1%	79	<1%
Burglary/B&E	1,205	10%	1,221	10%	1,225	10%	1,210	10%	1,149	9%
Larceny/Fraud	3,113	26%	3,198	26%	3,455	27%	3,309	26%	3,212	25%
Conspiracy	47	<1%	36	<1%	57	<1%	24	<1%	9	<1%
Sex Offenses	89	<1%	77	<1%	88	<1%	131	1%	104	<1%
DUI	374	3%	410	3%	411	3%	378	3%	410	3%
Habitual Offender	389	3%	408	3%	423	3%	386	3%	466	4%
Other Non-Violent	106	<1%	132	1%	148	1%	187	1%	292	2%
Drug Sales	975	8%	976	8%	963	8%	1,092	9%	1,211	9%
Drug Possession	1,653	14%	1,832	15%	1,857	15%	1,872	15%	2,036	16%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	10	<1%	6	<1%	13	<1%	46	<1%	56	<1%
Total SR Releases	11,926		12,338		12,599		12,572		12,960	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	11,862	99%	12,278	100%	12,539	100%	12,510	100%	12,882	99%
Indeterminate Sentence	1	<1%	17	<1%	18	<1%	26	<1%	15	<1%
Single Life Sentence	17	<1%	20	<1%	13	<1%	15	<1%	22	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	12	<1%	7	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	9	<1%
Death Sentence	4	<1%	3	<1%	1	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%
Three Time Loser	30	<1%	13	<1%	24	<1%	16	<1%	30	<1%
Sentence Length (months)⁷										
	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	34.5	24.0	35.2	24.3	35.7	25.0	37.3	25.0	37.0	24.3
Mandatory Parole	149.0	112.0	149.6	108.0	161.1	110.0	159.2	108.0	167.1	97.0
Discretionary Parole	306.7	252.0	305.9	264.9	313.6	262.5	310.1	247.5	335.8	300.0
Death ⁹	205.1	133.0	251.4	99.0	260.7	125.0	228.4	108.0	245.5	120.0
Other ¹⁰	72.8	36.3	81.6	36.0	62.2	30.0	62.5	26.3	56.7	26.0
All Release Types	65.4	30.0	63.8	30.0	58.5	30.0	55.3	30.0	54.0	28.0

⁷ Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

⁸ In FY2008, 87% of inmates directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration (FY07 = 87% FY06 = 82%, FY05 = 82%, FY04 = 78%)

⁹ Inmate died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁰ Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

State Responsible Releases (FY2004 - FY2008)

SR Time Served (months) ¹¹	FY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	25.0	17.7	25.4	17.9	25.5	17.4	26.6	17.4	26.4	17.1
Mandatory Parole	78.6	63.5	80.2	61.8	86.4	61.9	89.2	63.0	96.3	61.0
Discretionary Parole	114.8	111.0	119.6	118.5	126.6	120.8	131.9	128.3	144.2	150.4
Death ⁹	70.4	36.7	76.1	43.4	88.3	49.1	78.8	44.2	81.9	51.5
Other ¹⁰	37.6	18.7	42.7	21.8	32.8	14.9	34.7	11.9	39.6	10.7
All Release Types	37.3	20.1	37.0	19.7	35.1	19.1	34.8	18.6	34.5	18.3
Total Time Served (months)¹²	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	29.9	21.2	30.5	21.1	31.1	21.4	32.3	21.5	32.0	21.1
Mandatory Parole	85.5	74.1	86.9	69.2	93.2	70.8	96.5	72.7	103.6	69.0
Discretionary Parole	122.7	117.7	127.0	126.0	134.4	130.8	139.9	137.3	151.9	157.7
Death ⁹	76.7	40.6	84.4	53.7	88.3	55.8	86.3	50.8	89.3	60.7
Other ¹⁰	42.5	23.9	47.8	26.6	38.0	20.4	40.0	16.6	44.4	17.3
All Release Types	42.7	24.9	42.4	24.5	40.9	24.0	40.7	23.5	40.3	22.8
Percent of Sentence Served¹³	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	86%	86%	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	85%
Mandatory Parole	60%	57%	57%	57%	57%	56%	59%	58%	62%	61%
Discretionary Parole	45%	43%	47%	45%	49%	48%	53%	50%	53%	48%
Death ⁹	44%	41%	55%	41%	44%	44%	49%	46%	48%	48%
Other ¹⁰	62%	62%	66%	68%	72%	70%	70%	73%	70%	72%
All Release Types	79%	84%	80%	84%	82%	84%	82%	85%	83%	84%
Deaths in DOC Custody	No.	% of Deaths								
AIDS	4	4%	5	6%	3	3%	2	3%	2	2%
Accident	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	3%	1	<1%
Cancer	24	22%	24	29%	35	38%	32	43%	29	28%
Cardiovascular	27	25%	20	24%	23	25%	15	20%	36	35%
Cirrhosis	12	11%	5	6%	4	4%	3	4%	9	9%
Hepatitis	6	6%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Homicide	1	<1%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Judicial	3	3%	3	4%	1	1%	3	4%	2	2%
Renal	3	3%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	2%
Suicide	7	6%	4	5%	4	4%	3	4%	2	2%
Pending Autopsy	1	<1%	3	4%	1	1%	0	0%	7	7%
Other	20	19%	17	20%	21	23%	15	20%	12	12%
Total Deaths in DOC Custody	108		83		92		75		102	

⁸In FY2008, 87% of inmates directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration (FY07 = 87% FY06 = 82%, FY05 = 82%, FY04 = 78%)

⁹Inmate died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁰Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

¹¹SR Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) - Escape Days - Street Days).

¹²Total Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) + Pre SR Jail Days - Escape Days - Street Days)

¹³Percent of Sentence Served = (Total Time Served/Total Sentence).

Death Row Statistics (FY2004 - FY2008)

Current Death Row Inmates	June 30, 2004	June 30, 2005	June 30, 2006	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008
Virginia Inmates	26	23	21	19	17
Inmates from Other States	1	1	1	1	1
Age of Youngest Death Row Inmate	22.8	23.8	24.8	25.8	26.4
Age of Oldest Death Row Inmate	58.8	58.3	59.3	57.7	58.7
Average Age	35.2	34.5	34.8	33.9	35.3
Average Time Served on Death Row by Current Inmates (years)	3.2	4	4.9	5.1	4.7

Executions¹⁴	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008
Number	3	3	1	3	2
<i>Lethal Injection</i>	3	3	1	2	2
<i>Electrocution</i>	0	0	0	1	0
	June 30, 2004	June 30, 2005	June 30, 2006	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008
Total Number of Executions since 1982	91	94	95	98	100
Average Age of Executed Inmates	35.5	36.1	36.2	36.2	36
Average Time Served on Death Row prior to Execution (years)	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1

Other Death Row Information	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008
Inmates Removed from Death Row since 1981 ¹⁵	21	22	23	24	26
Inmates who Died on Death Row since 1981	7	7	7	7	7

¹⁴Virginia re-instated the death penalty in 1978, but the first execution was not carried out until 1982. All information in this table is for all executions since 1982.

¹⁵Inmates who had their sentences commuted, overturned or who were re-sentenced.

Community Corrections (2004 - 2008)

P&P Caseload¹⁶	June 2004	June 2005	June 2006	June 2007	June 2008
Probation	43,259	44,780	46,416	49,775	53,341
<i>Central Region</i>	16,635	18,099	18,464	19,480	20,585
<i>Eastern Region</i>	14,064	14,748	15,141	16,691	17,987
<i>Western Region</i>	12,560	11,933	12,811	13,604	14,769
Parole	4,640	4,585	7,694	7,189	5,664
<i>Central Region</i>	1,869	1,942	2,395	2,206	1,726
<i>Eastern Region</i>	1,791	1,796	3,786	3,564	3,131
<i>Western Region</i>	980	847	1,513	1,419	807
Total P&P Caseload	47,899	49,365	54,110	56,964	59,005
	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008
Average P&P Caseload	73	79.6	73.8	77.9	82.5
Average P&P Investigation Workload		128.6	119.0	125.9	121.8
Special Programs	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008
Intensive Supervision Program (ISP)	2,226	2,085	2,822	2,340	2,417
<i>Probation</i>	1,629	1,667	2,300	2,026	2,000
<i>Parole</i>	597	418	522	314	417
<i>Average Caseload</i>			33.2	32.1	33.1
Monitoring Through Technology (MTT) ¹⁷	40	28	34	97	2,366
<i>GPS</i>				67	123
<i>Home Electronic Monitoring (HEM)</i>				30	16
<i>RoboCuff (Voice Recognition)</i>					2,227
<i>Average Caseload</i>					
Community Residential Programs (CRP) ¹⁸					
<i>Average Beds Used per Day</i>	69	102	90	101	101
<i>Bed Days Used</i>	25,185	37,230	34,267	36,633	36,689
	June 30, 2004	June 30, 2005	June 30, 2006	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008
Day Reporting Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,224	1,224
<i>Caseload</i>	1,285	1,351	1,349	1,492	1,440
<i>Pending</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Diversion Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	572	572	572	572	572
<i>Caseload</i>	517	512	461	465	481
<i>Pending</i>	2,598	3,050	3,455	3,974	4,441
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	1,112	846	1,274	1,145	978
Detention Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	400	400	400	400	400
<i>Caseload</i>	361	355	290	290	303
<i>Pending</i>	937	1061	990	924	951
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	793	808	772	803	641

¹⁶Includes Special Programs, Pending Center Placement, ISP, HEM and residential care. Effective July 2005, Parole Caseload information includes both SR and LR parole and post-release caseloads.

¹⁷Offenders pay Participation Fees (HEM = \$50, GPS Passive = \$75, GPS Active = \$100)

¹⁸Offenders pay for room and board (\$40-\$50 per day)

Community Corrections (2004 - 2008)

Cases Closed¹⁹	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
Probation			21,380		20,926		22,723	
<i>Successful</i>			14,202	31%	13,598	27%	15,490	29%
<i>Unsuccessful²⁰</i>			7,178	15%	7,328	15%	7,233	14%
Parole			1,407		1,414		1,257	
<i>Successful</i>			1,197	16%	1,136	16%	987	17%
<i>Unsuccessful²⁰</i>			210	3%	278	4%	270	5%
Multiple Obligations			1,279		1,287		1,222	
<i>Successful</i>			722	N/A	650	N/A	628	N/A
<i>Unsuccessful²⁰</i>			557	N/A	637	N/A	594	N/A
Total Cases Closed			24,066		23,627		25,202	
<i>Successful</i>	25%	25%	16,121	30%	15,384	27%	17,105	29%
<i>Unsuccessful²⁰</i>	21%	22%	7,945	15%	8,243	14%	8,097	14%

¹⁹ Closed case information by obligation type are not available for FY2004 - FY2005; only overall closed case percentages are available.

²⁰ Includes cases closed by Warrant, Capias or Revocation

Employee Injury Statistics (FY2004 - FY2008)

	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008
Average FTE's	11,576	11,573	11,637	11,949	12,423
EFR Claims ²¹	1,192	1,185	1,273	1,198	1,263
Incurred Loss ²²	890	930	967	948	958
Rate per 100 FTE's	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.7

Serious Incidents - DOC Institutions (CY2004 - FY2008)

	CY2004		FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008	
	No.	Rate ²³								
Escapes	1	0.03	2	0.06	2	0.06	0	0.00	1	0.03
<i>Facility Escapes</i>	1	0.03	2	0.06	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.03
<i>From Road/Outside Work Detail Crew</i>	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.06	0	0.00	0	0.00
<i>Non-Facility Trusty Walk Away</i>	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Aggravated Assaults on Inmates	35	1.13	19	0.61	27	0.87	23	0.73	25	0.75
Aggravated Assaults on Staff	14	0.45	2	0.06	3	0.10	7	0.22	2	0.06

DOC Cost Per Capita²⁴ (FY2004 - FY2008)

	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008
DOC Cost Per Capita	\$20,401	\$21,248	\$23,123	\$22,830	\$24,332

SR Population Forecasts (2004 - 2008)

Forecasted Year ²⁵	Forecast Approved in October of:				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
FY2005	36,971				
FY2006	38,222	36,667			
FY2007	39,527	37,317	37,547		
FY2008	40,512	37,902	38,143	39,347	
FY2009	41,933	38,736	38,883	40,305	39,431
FY2010	43,328	39,550	39,908	41,292	40,481
FY2011	44,725	40,487	40,991	42,399	41,453
FY2012	46,168	41,298	42,201	43,559	42,447
FY2013	47,656	42,125	43,199	44,744	43,424
FY2014	49,193	42,968	44,221	45,909	44,422
FY2015		43,828	45,268	47,105	45,494
FY2016			46,339	48,332	46,591
FY2017				49,591	47,715
FY2018					48,866

²¹ Employee First Report of Accident as reported by DGS - Risk Management.

²² Involved medical cost or wage reimbursement.

²³ Rate per 1,000 inmates

²⁴ Includes both Institutions and Community Corrections

²⁵ Years shaded in gray are extrapolations based on the average percent change of the six years of the forecast.