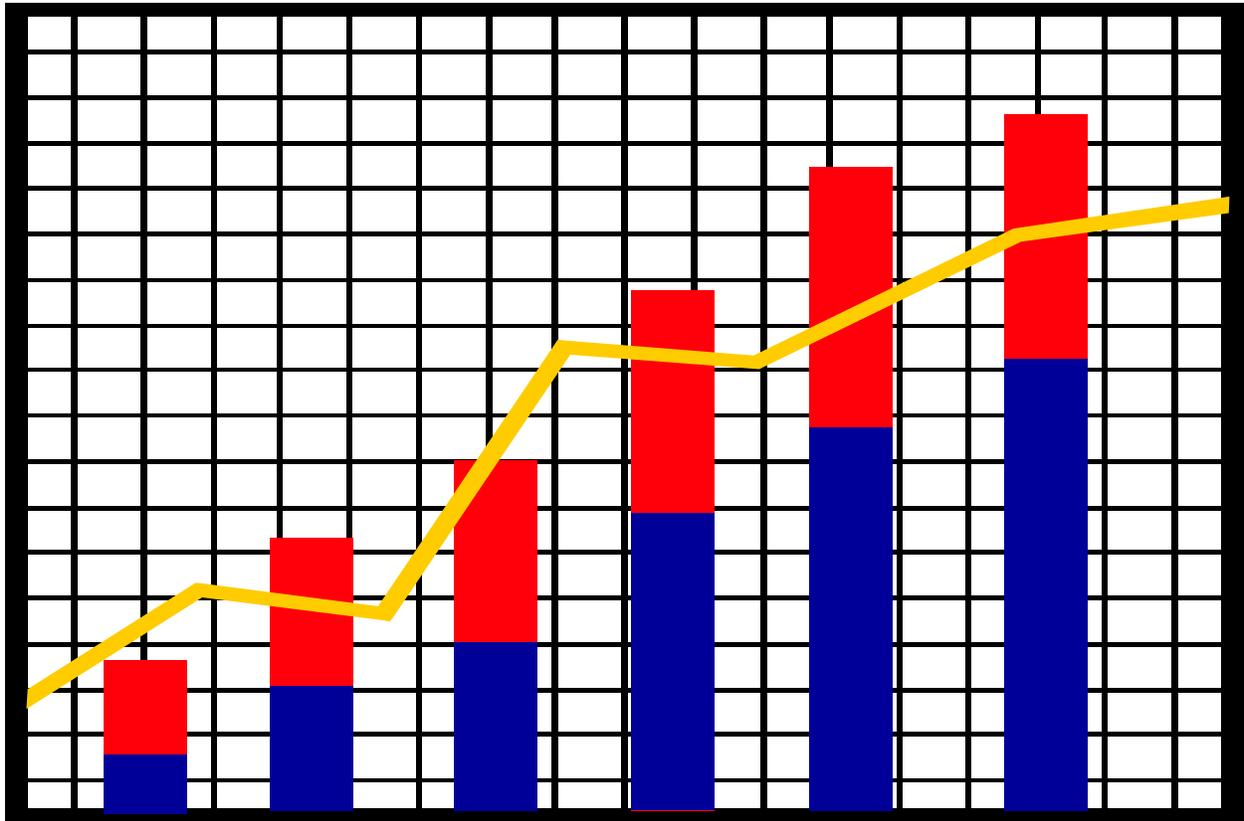


State Responsible Offender Population Trends

FY2005 - FY2009



Research & Management Services
Virginia Department of Corrections
www.vadoc.virginia.gov

November 2010

INTRODUCTION

With the implementation of the Virginia Corrections Information System (VACORIS), the Research and Management Services Unit (RMS) of the Virginia Department of Corrections (VADOC) has rebuilt the offender population data streams used for analysis. These rebuilt data streams adhere to documented data definitions and better reflect actual population figures than previously released data.

Historically, RMS has compiled demographic, offense and sentence information for Virginia's Institutional and Community populations and published this information annually in the *Fiscal Year Statistical Summary*. Using the rebuilt data streams extracted from VACORIS, RMS is issuing the information previously contained in the old statistical summaries plus additional information that previously was not available in this *State Responsible Offender Population Trends Report*.

As a result, the use of all reports, documents, charts and graphs containing VADOC data published prior to March 2010 should be discontinued.

If you have any questions or would like additional information, contact Tama Celi at 804-674-3268 x1256 or tama.celi@vadoc.virginia.gov.

DOC Institutional Average Daily Population (2005 - 2009)

	June 2005		June 2006		June 2007		June 2008		June 2009	
	# of Facilities	ADP								
Major Institutions	30	26,581	30	26,639	31	27,364	32	28,894	30	27,964
Field Units	10	1,451	10	1,470	10	1,367	10	1,510	8	1,250
Work Centers	6	1,274	6	1,226	6	1,141	6	1,234	6	1,247
Private Prison	1	1,570	1	1,574	1	1,518	1	1,548	1	1,576
MCV/Local Hospitals		16		15		19		20		19
Pre-Release Centers ¹	5	153	5	148		176		273		166
Administrative						62		59		62
Total DOC Facilities	52	31,045	52	31,072	48	31,647	49	33,538	45	32,284
<i>Contract Inmates</i>										
<i>Connecticut</i>	0		0		0		0		0	
<i>Hawaii</i>	3		2		2		2		2	
<i>Maryland</i>	0		0		18		20		0	
<i>U.S. Virgin Islands</i>	18		19		21		28		126	
<i>Wyoming</i>	0		0		0		294		296	
Total Contract Inmates²	21		21		41		344		424	

Community Corrections Caseload (2005 - 2009)

	June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009	
	# of Facilities	Caseload								
Probation & Parole Offices ³	43	49,365	43	54,110	43	56,964	43	59,005	43	59,703
Day Reporting Centers	10	1,351	12	1,349	12	1,492	12	1,440	0	0
Diversion Centers	5	532	5	461	5	465	5	481	4	336
Detention Centers	4	332	4	290	4	290	4	303	3	214
Community Residential Facilities ¹		63		90		105		86		109
Transitional Therapeutic Communities ¹		112		157		130		114		10
Total Caseload	62	51,755	64	56,457	64	59,446	64	61,429	50	60,372

¹Includes contract facilities

²Contract Inmates are included in the DOC Institutional ADP figures

³Includes special programs and pending center placements

State Responsible New Court Commitments (FY2005 - FY2009)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	Number	% of Total								
Males	10,251	88%	10,885	87%	11,745	88%	11,423	88%	10,821	88%
White	3,953	34%	4,129	33%	4,464	34%	4,336	33%	4,169	34%
Black	6,015	52%	6,488	52%	7,004	53%	6,789	52%	6,311	51%
Hispanic	235	2%	229	2%	230	2%	263	2%	290	2%
Other	48	<1%	39	<1%	47	<1%	35	<1%	51	<1%
Females	1,409	12%	1,638	13%	1,560	12%	1,561	12%	1,490	12%
White	695	6%	821	7%	829	6%	839	6%	809	7%
Black	691	6%	806	6%	724	5%	711	5%	665	5%
Hispanic	14	<1%	7	<1%	3	<1%	7	<1%	13	<1%
Other	9	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%
Total SR NCC	11,660		12,523		13,305		12,984		12,311	
Age at Commitment										
Under 18	70	<1%	72	<1%	95	<1%	103	<1%	65	<1%
18 - 24	2,864	25%	2,841	23%	3,154	24%	3,032	23%	2,861	23%
25 - 29	2,005	17%	2,320	19%	2,348	18%	2,315	18%	2,395	19%
30 - 34	1,730	15%	1,791	14%	1,790	13%	1,733	13%	1,776	14%
35 - 39	1,715	15%	1,780	14%	1,794	13%	1,706	13%	1,508	12%
40 - 44	1,537	13%	1,762	14%	1,788	13%	1,727	13%	1,431	12%
45 - 49	1,017	9%	1,062	8%	1,304	10%	1,264	10%	1,160	9%
50 - 54	450	4%	562	4%	612	5%	670	5%	665	5%
55 - 59	178	2%	213	2%	267	2%	284	2%	289	2%
60 - 64	55	<1%	72	<1%	99	<1%	88	<1%	80	<1%
65 & Over	37	<1%	45	<1%	52	<1%	58	<1%	59	<1%
Age Not Reported	2	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	4	<1%	22	<1%
Average Age	33.2		33.5		33.7		33.9		33.6	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	4,331	37%	5,118	41%	5,759	43%	5,423	42%	5,468	44%
Not Violent	7,329	63%	7,405	59%	7,546	57%	7,561	58%	6,843	56%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	3,769	32%	3,629	29%	3,859	29%	3,801	29%	3,679	30%
Non-Violent	5,332	46%	5,723	46%	5,878	44%	5,643	43%	5,537	45%
Drugs	2,554	22%	3,140	25%	3,498	26%	3,490	27%	3,066	25%
Not Reported	5	<1%	31	<1%	70	<1%	50	<1%	29	<1%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia .

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

State Responsible New Court Commitments (FY2005 - FY2009)

Most Serious Offense	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	Number	% of Total								
Capital Murder	11	<1%	15	<1%	22	<1%	13	<1%	16	<1%
First Degree Murder	95	<1%	116	<1%	123	<1%	83	<1%	110	<1%
Second Degree Murder	63	<1%	50	<1%	67	<1%	65	<1%	55	<1%
Manslaughter	119	1%	94	<1%	102	<1%	86	<1%	105	<1%
Abduction	253	2%	253	2%	211	2%	196	2%	172	1%
Rape/Sexual Assault	584	5%	638	5%	643	5%	627	5%	610	5%
Robbery	823	7%	827	7%	933	7%	928	7%	909	7%
Assault	1,597	14%	1,376	11%	1,320	10%	1,335	10%	1,282	10%
Weapons	224	2%	260	2%	438	3%	468	4%	420	3%
Arson	45	<1%	70	<1%	94	<1%	68	<1%	86	<1%
Burglary/B&E	1,032	9%	1,213	10%	1,166	9%	1,077	8%	1,058	9%
Larceny/Fraud	3,143	27%	3,316	26%	3,298	25%	3,164	24%	3,089	25%
Conspiracy	40	<1%	27	<1%	5	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Sex Offenses	107	<1%	108	<1%	134	1%	136	1%	145	1%
DUI	431	4%	376	3%	389	3%	411	3%	390	3%
Habitual Offender	410	4%	400	3%	481	4%	453	3%	405	3%
Other Non-Violent	124	1%	213	2%	311	2%	333	3%	364	3%
Drug Sales	887	8%	1,211	10%	1,413	11%	1,404	11%	1,348	11%
Drug Possession	1,667	14%	1,929	15%	2,085	16%	2,086	16%	1,718	14%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	5	<1%	31	<1%	70	<1%	50	<1%	29	<1%
Total SR NCC	11,660		12,523		13,305		12,984		12,311	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	11,592	99%	12,443	99%	13,213	99%	12,903	99%	12,243	99%
Indeterminate Sentence	15	<1%	20	<1%	24	<1%	28	<1%	24	<1%
Single Life Sentence	28	<1%	38	<1%	39	<1%	30	<1%	22	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	23	<1%	20	<1%	24	<1%	19	<1%	21	<1%
Death Sentence	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	1	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	10,985	94%	11,883	95%	12,641	95%	12,390	95%	11,954	97%
Parole Eligible ⁶	675	6%	640	5%	664	5%	594	5%	357	3%
Sentence Length (months)⁷										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	50.6		49.8		49.6		49.0		50.8	
Median	26.4		27.0		29.0		27.3		28.0	
Parole Eligible ⁶										
Mean	75.8		80.1		76.5		83.5		96.6	
Median	48.8		52.0		51.2		55.2		59.5	
All SR New Court Commitments										
Mean	52.1		51.3		51.0		50.6		52.1	
Median	28.0		28.6		30.0		29.0		29.6	

⁶Includes inmates who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as inmates who have just PE sentences; inmates with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

⁷Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

State Responsible Parole Violators (FY2005 - FY2009)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	Number	% of Total								
Males	387	97%	368	95%	461	96%	348	95%	266	95%
White	120	30%	104	27%	113	24%	101	28%	68	24%
Black	265	66%	262	67%	345	72%	247	67%	197	70%
Hispanic	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Other	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%
Females	13	3%	21	5%	17	4%	18	5%	15	5%
White	7	2%	5	1%	6	1%	6	2%	3	1%
Black	6	2%	16	4%	11	2%	12	3%	12	4%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total SR Parole Violators	400		389		478		366		281	
Age at Violation										
Under 18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
18 - 24	1	<1%	3	<1%	3	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%
25 - 29	27	7%	14	4%	7	1%	5	1%	3	1%
30 - 34	81	20%	68	17%	97	20%	35	10%	35	12%
35 - 39	95	24%	96	25%	111	23%	85	23%	65	23%
40 - 44	92	23%	87	22%	109	23%	92	25%	58	21%
45 - 49	55	14%	70	18%	88	18%	84	23%	59	21%
50 - 54	21	5%	32	8%	37	8%	32	9%	29	10%
55 - 59	19	5%	12	3%	17	4%	19	5%	20	7%
60 - 64	6	2%	5	1%	7	1%	12	3%	4	1%
65 & Over	3	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	6	2%
Average Age	40.3		41.0		41.2		43.3		43.4	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	263	66%	283	73%	354	74%	261	71%	206	73%
Not Violent	137	34%	106	27%	124	26%	105	29%	75	27%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	254	64%	258	66%	304	64%	206	56%	174	62%
Non-Violent	108	27%	91	23%	112	23%	111	30%	79	28%
Drugs	38	10%	40	10%	62	13%	49	13%	28	10%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia .

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

State Responsible Parole Violators (FY2005 - FY2009)

Most Serious Offense	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	Number	% of Total								
Capital Murder	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%
First Degree Murder	5	1%	14	4%	12	3%	8	2%	10	4%
Second Degree Murder	5	1%	7	2%	9	2%	4	1%	2	<1%
Manslaughter	6	2%	6	2%	4	<1%	4	1%	2	<1%
Abduction	23	6%	33	8%	31	6%	24	7%	17	6%
Rape/Sexual Assault	60	15%	52	13%	58	12%	44	12%	49	17%
Robbery	84	21%	90	23%	120	25%	73	20%	57	20%
Assault	68	17%	55	14%	69	14%	49	13%	35	12%
Weapons	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Arson	2	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Burglary/B&E	56	14%	42	11%	62	13%	66	18%	42	15%
Larceny/Fraud	49	12%	45	12%	47	10%	43	12%	37	13%
Conspiracy	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Sex Offenses	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
DUI	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Habitual Offender	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other Non-Violent	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
Drug Sales	26	7%	28	7%	49	10%	36	10%	22	8%
Drug Possession	12	3%	12	3%	13	3%	13	4%	6	2%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total SR Parole Violators	400		389		478		366		281	
Violation Type										
New Crime	269	67%	238	61%	322	67%	231	63%	184	65%
Technical	131	33%	151	39%	156	33%	135	37%	97	35%
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	397	99%	383	98%	467	98%	364	99%	274	98%
Single Life Sentence	0	0%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	0	0%	1	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%
Death Sentence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	3	<1%	3	<1%	8	2%	2	<1%	4	1%
Time Imposed (months)										
Mean	93.8		84.6		95.1		94.2		94.8	
Median	68.0		62.8		57.5		69.6		61.4	

State Responsible Confined Population (Prisons + SR in Jails) FY2005 - FY2009

	June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009	
	No.	% of Total								
Gender by Race/Ethnicity										
Males	33,555	93%	33,817	92%	35,189	92%	35,818	92%	35,395	92%
White	11,601	32%	11,694	32%	12,222	32%	12,355	32%	12,195	32%
Black	21,224	59%	21,368	58%	22,184	58%	22,672	59%	22,369	58%
Hispanic	558	2%	594	2%	617	2%	644	2%	693	2%
Other	172	<1%	161	<1%	166	<1%	147	<1%	138	<1%
Females	2,700	7%	2,801	8%	2,916	8%	2,936	8%	2,871	8%
White	1,299	4%	1,380	4%	1,485	4%	1,539	4%	1,542	4%
Black	1,368	4%	1,392	4%	1,409	4%	1,373	4%	1,305	3%
Hispanic	17	<1%	17	<1%	11	<1%	14	<1%	18	<1%
Other	16	<1%	12	<1%	11	<1%	10	<1%	6	<1%
Total SR Confined Population	36,255		36,618		38,105		38,754		38,266	
Age on June 30										
Under 18	33	<1%	41	<1%	61	<1%	64	<1%	42	<1%
18 - 24	5,522	15%	5,194	14%	5,305	14%	5,322	14%	5,191	14%
25 - 29	6,585	18%	6,733	18%	6,811	18%	6,738	17%	6,593	17%
30 - 34	5,571	15%	5,605	15%	5,829	15%	6,028	16%	6,152	16%
35 - 39	5,670	16%	5,670	15%	5,619	15%	5,467	14%	5,236	14%
40 - 44	5,361	15%	5,408	15%	5,535	15%	5,545	14%	5,159	13%
45 - 49	3,746	10%	3,848	11%	4,323	11%	4,516	12%	4,544	12%
50 - 54	2,038	6%	2,250	6%	2,477	7%	2,714	7%	2,786	7%
55 - 59	969	3%	1,081	3%	1,212	3%	1,336	3%	1,477	4%
60 - 64	437	1%	473	1%	564	1%	596	2%	631	2%
65 & Over	323	<1%	315	<1%	369	<1%	428	1%	455	1%
Average Age	35.8		36.1		36.4		36.7		36.9	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	22,447	62%	23,312	64%	24,746	65%	25,337	65%	26,013	68%
Not Violent	13,808	38%	13,306	36%	13,359	35%	13,417	35%	12,253	32%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	20,856	58%	20,906	57%	21,366	56%	21,709	56%	21,684	57%
Non-Violent	10,339	29%	10,325	28%	10,707	28%	10,710	28%	10,475	27%
Drugs	4,988	14%	5,306	14%	5,923	16%	6,230	16%	6,018	16%
Not Reported	72	<1%	81	<1%	109	<1%	105	<1%	89	<1%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the *Code of Virginia*.

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

State Responsible Confined Population (Prisons + SR in Jails) FY2005 - FY2009

Most Serious Offense	June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009	
	No.	% of Total								
Capital Murder	430	1%	442	1%	456	1%	462	1%	468	1%
First Degree Murder	2,461	7%	2,534	7%	2,602	7%	2,619	7%	2,651	7%
Second Degree Murder	695	2%	684	2%	706	2%	732	2%	745	2%
Manslaughter	424	1%	426	1%	444	1%	431	1%	441	1%
Abduction	2,565	7%	2,604	7%	2,615	7%	2,608	7%	2,540	7%
Rape/Sexual Assault	3,738	10%	3,773	10%	3,898	10%	3,973	10%	3,961	10%
Robbery	5,500	15%	5,575	15%	5,733	15%	5,866	15%	5,915	15%
Assault	4,598	13%	4,410	12%	4,283	11%	4,236	11%	4,106	11%
Weapons	445	1%	458	1%	629	2%	782	2%	857	2%
Arson	137	<1%	155	<1%	182	<1%	168	<1%	182	<1%
Burglary/B&E	3,143	9%	3,176	9%	3,209	8%	3,207	8%	3,126	8%
Larceny/Fraud	5,703	16%	5,629	15%	5,739	15%	5,724	15%	5,546	14%
Conspiracy	72	<1%	47	<1%	31	<1%	27	<1%	19	<1%
Sex Offenses	162	<1%	182	<1%	182	<1%	221	<1%	235	<1%
DUI	531	1%	503	1%	524	1%	514	1%	510	1%
Habitual Offender	434	1%	417	1%	506	1%	472	1%	456	1%
Other Non-Violent	157	<1%	216	<1%	334	<1%	377	<1%	401	1%
Drug Sales	2,040	6%	2,294	6%	2,681	7%	2,925	8%	2,948	8%
Drug Possession	2,948	8%	3,012	8%	3,242	9%	3,305	9%	3,070	8%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	72	<1%	81	<1%	109	<1%	105	<1%	89	<1%
Total SR Confined Population	36,255		36,618		38,105		38,754		38,266	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	33,759	93%	34,085	93%	35,532	93%	36,158	93%	35,682	93%
Indeterminate Sentence	46	<1%	51	<1%	55	<1%	76	<1%	75	<1%
Single Life Sentence	1,355	4%	1,387	4%	1,411	4%	1,421	4%	1,419	4%
Multiple Life Sentences	640	2%	657	2%	677	2%	694	2%	706	2%
Death Sentence	19	<1%	18	<1%	17	<1%	17	<1%	14	<1%
Three Time Loser	436	1%	420	1%	413	1%	388	1%	370	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	26,992	74%	27,931	76%	29,702	78%	30,656	79%	30,854	81%
Parole Eligible ⁶	9,263	26%	8,687	24%	8,403	22%	8,098	21%	7,412	19%
Sentence Length (months)⁷										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	109.3		113.1		114.9		118.1		123.2	
Median	60.0		61.0		61.3		64.0		68.0	
Parole Eligible ⁶										
Mean	386.1		395.3		398.3		402.9		415.1	
Median	306.0		316.5		324.0		324.0		336.0	
All SR Confined Inmates										
Mean	173.2		173.0		170.5		170.8		172.6	
Median	84.0		84.0		84.0		84.0		84.0	

⁶Includes inmates who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as inmates who have just PE sentences; inmates with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

⁷Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

State Responsible Confined Population (Prisons + SR in Jails) FY2005 - FY2009

Custody Level	June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009	
	No.	% of Total								
Level 1	6,746	19%	6,371	17%	6,489	17%	6,768	17%	6,741	18%
Level 2	11,419	31%	11,412	31%	11,759	31%	12,162	31%	11,998	31%
Level 3	6,739	19%	7,098	19%	7,496	20%	8,000	21%	8,332	22%
Level 4	3,494	10%	3,595	10%	3,816	10%	4,070	11%	4,097	11%
Level 5	1,364	4%	1,496	4%	1,696	4%	1,837	5%	1,825	5%
Level 6	639	2%	681	2%	683	2%	667	2%	618	2%
Hearing Impaired	19	<1%	19	<1%	20	<1%	19	<1%	15	<1%
Protective Custody	89	<1%	92	<1%	94	<1%	81	<1%	78	<1%
Transitional Pre-Release	4,003	11%	4,012	11%	3,765	10%	3,090	8%	1,357	4%
Death Row	23	<1%	21	<1%	19	<1%	17	<1%	15	<1%
Unclassified	1,720	5%	1,821	5%	2,268	6%	2,043	5%	3,190	8%
SR Confined in Local Jails	June 30, 2005		June 30, 2006		June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009	
Total SR Confined in Local Jails	4,857		5,348		6,306		5,459		6,258	
<i>Jail Contract Work Release Beds Contracted</i>	816		816		816		816		816	
<i>Jail Contract Beds/Work Release Filled</i>	267		320		257		218		205	
<i>Jail Contract Work Release Re-Entry</i>			345		281		260		226	
<i>Jail Contract Beds Filled</i>			156		162		224		265	
<i>Jails with Signed Agreements</i>	31		32		32		36		37	
<i>Jail Pre-Release Work Release Beds Filled</i>					24		36		21	

State Responsible Releases (Prisons + SR in Jails) FY2005 - FY2009

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	No.	% of Total								
Males	10,892	88%	11,070	88%	11,063	88%	11,412	88%	11,440	88%
White	3,946	32%	4,081	32%	4,134	33%	4,332	33%	4,370	34%
Black	6,719	54%	6,757	54%	6,676	53%	6,790	52%	6,809	52%
Hispanic	190	2%	182	1%	209	2%	240	2%	220	2%
Other	37	<1%	50	<1%	44	<1%	50	<1%	41	<1%
Females	1,446	12%	1,529	12%	1,508	12%	1,548	12%	1,555	12%
White	668	5%	720	6%	756	6%	776	6%	813	6%
Black	771	6%	794	6%	737	6%	762	6%	728	6%
Hispanic	4	<1%	7	<1%	11	<1%	4	<1%	7	<1%
Other	3	<1%	8	<1%	4	<1%	6	<1%	7	<1%
Total SR Releases	12,338		12,599		12,571		12,960		12,995	
Age at Release										
Under 18	4	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	8	<1%	9	<1%
18 - 24	1,820	15%	1,845	15%	1,852	15%	1,834	14%	1,756	14%
25 - 29	2,159	17%	2,240	18%	2,280	18%	2,336	18%	2,293	18%
30 - 34	2,001	16%	1,912	15%	1,857	15%	1,966	15%	1,989	15%
35 - 39	1,977	16%	1,997	16%	1,969	16%	1,974	15%	1,839	14%
40 - 44	1,991	16%	2,013	16%	1,999	16%	1,813	14%	1,836	14%
45 - 49	1,268	10%	1,376	11%	1,364	11%	1,549	12%	1,653	13%
50 - 54	631	5%	723	6%	753	6%	866	7%	957	7%
55 - 59	282	2%	279	2%	296	2%	384	3%	386	3%
60 - 64	116	<1%	104	<1%	123	<1%	141	1%	164	1%
65 & Over	89	<1%	106	<1%	76	<1%	89	<1%	113	<1%
Average Age	35.7		35.9		35.9		36.3		36.7	
Violent by §17.1-805⁴										
Violent	4,574	37%	4,531	36%	4,849	39%	5,353	41%	4,913	38%
Not Violent	7,764	63%	8,068	64%	7,722	61%	7,607	59%	8,082	62%
DOC Crime Type⁵										
Violent	3,968	32%	3,902	31%	3,877	31%	3,936	30%	3,879	30%
Non-Violent	5,557	45%	5,863	47%	5,686	45%	5,721	44%	5,807	45%
Drugs	2,807	23%	2,821	22%	2,963	24%	3,247	25%	3,258	25%
Not Reported	6	<1%	13	<1%	45	<1%	56	<1%	51	<1%
Release Type										
Direct Discharge ⁸	9,806	79%	10,529	84%	10,857	86%	11,360	88%	11,465	88%
Mandatory Parole	1,420	12%	1,294	10%	1,164	9%	1,071	8%	891	7%
Discretionary Parole	585	5%	364	3%	256	2%	220	2%	358	3%
Death ⁹	83	<1%	92	<1%	75	<1%	102	<1%	86	<1%
Other ¹⁰	444	4%	320	3%	219	2%	207	2%	195	2%

⁴Indicates if an inmate has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia.

⁵Crime Type of an inmate's current committing most serious offense

⁸In FY2008, 87% of inmates directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration (FY07 = 87% FY06 = 82%, FY05 = 82%, FY04 = 78%)

⁹Inmate died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁰Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

State Responsible Releases (Prisons + SR in Jails) FY2005 - FY2009

Most Serious Offense	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	No.	% of Total								
Capital Murder	8	<1%	5	<1%	5	<1%	8	<1%	8	<1%
First Degree Murder	70	<1%	70	<1%	72	<1%	86	<1%	86	<1%
Second Degree Murder	61	<1%	64	<1%	53	<1%	45	<1%	43	<1%
Manslaughter	85	<1%	94	<1%	97	<1%	103	<1%	96	<1%
Abduction	254	2%	251	2%	261	2%	255	2%	262	2%
Rape/Sexual Assault	630	5%	658	5%	655	5%	686	5%	736	6%
Robbery	918	7%	900	7%	919	7%	926	7%	887	7%
Assault	1,742	14%	1,636	13%	1,571	12%	1,505	12%	1,396	11%
Weapons	200	2%	224	2%	244	2%	322	2%	365	3%
Arson	74	<1%	58	<1%	59	<1%	79	<1%	73	<1%
Burglary/B&E	1,221	10%	1,225	10%	1,208	10%	1,146	9%	1,165	9%
Larceny/Fraud	3,198	26%	3,454	27%	3,309	26%	3,202	25%	3,294	25%
Conspiracy	36	<1%	56	<1%	24	<1%	9	<1%	8	<1%
Sex Offenses	77	<1%	88	<1%	131	1%	104	<1%	123	<1%
DUI	409	3%	411	3%	377	3%	411	3%	386	3%
Habitual Offender	409	3%	423	3%	388	3%	467	4%	422	3%
Other Non-Violent	133	1%	148	1%	190	2%	303	2%	336	3%
Drug Sales	975	8%	965	8%	1,091	9%	1,214	9%	1,275	10%
Drug Possession	1,832	15%	1,856	15%	1,872	15%	2,033	16%	1,983	15%
Other Drugs	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Not Reported	6	<1%	13	<1%	45	<1%	56	<1%	51	<1%
Total SR Releases	12,338		12,599		12,571		12,960		12,995	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	12,278	100%	12,539	100%	12,510	100%	12,882	99%	12,914	99%
Indeterminate Sentence	17	<1%	18	<1%	26	<1%	14	<1%	19	<1%
Single Life Sentence	20	<1%	13	<1%	15	<1%	23	<1%	28	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	7	<1%	4	<1%	2	<1%	9	<1%	9	<1%
Death Sentence	3	<1%	1	<1%	3	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%
Three Time Loser	13	<1%	24	<1%	16	<1%	30	<1%	22	<1%
Sentence Length (months)⁷										
	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	35.2	24.3	35.7	25.0	37.3	25.0	37.0	24.3	37.9	26.0
Mandatory Parole	149.6	108.0	160.9	109.7	159.1	108.0	167.2	97.0	174.3	102.0
Discretionary Parole	307.0	265.6	313.6	262.5	310.1	247.5	335.8	300.0	372.1	300.6
Death ⁹	255.0	102.0	264.1	134.0	228.4	108.0	245.5	120.0	256.5	156.5
Other ¹⁰	83.5	36.3	63.2	30.0	63.4	26.7	57.3	27.0	58.4	30.0
All Release Types	63.9	30.0	58.5	30.0	55.3	30.0	54.0	28.0	57.3	30.0

⁷ Excludes inmates serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these inmates will be incarcerated.

⁸ In FY2008, 87% of inmates directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration (FY07 = 87% FY06 = 82%, FY05 = 82%, FY04 = 78%)

⁹ Inmate died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁰ Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

State Responsible Releases (Prisons + SR in Jails) FY2005 - FY2009

SR Time Served (months) ¹¹	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	25.4	17.9	25.5	17.4	26.6	17.4	26.4	17.2	27.2	17.9
Mandatory Parole	80.2	61.8	86.4	61.9	89.2	63.0	96.3	61.0	102.5	65.7
Discretionary Parole	119.6	118.5	126.6	120.8	131.9	128.3	144.2	150.4	157.6	158.3
Death ⁹	76.1	43.4	81.5	49.2	78.8	44.2	81.9	51.5	97.4	81.6
Other ¹⁰	42.7	21.8	32.8	14.9	34.7	11.9	39.6	10.7	41.9	14.5
All Release Types	37.0	19.7	35.1	19.1	34.8	18.6	34.5	18.3	36.3	19.1
Total Time Served (months)¹²	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	30.5	21.1	31.1	21.4	32.3	21.5	32.0	21.1	32.9	21.9
Mandatory Parole	86.9	69.2	93.2	70.8	96.5	72.7	103.6	69.0	110.0	73.2
Discretionary Parole	127.0	126.0	134.4	130.8	139.9	137.3	151.9	157.7	165.2	168.1
Death ⁹	84.4	53.7	88.3	55.8	86.3	50.8	89.3	60.7	103.4	84.1
Other ¹⁰	47.8	26.6	38.0	20.4	40.0	16.6	44.4	17.3	47.0	20.3
All Release Types	42.4	24.5	40.9	24.0	40.7	23.5	40.3	22.8	42.1	24.0
Percent of Sentence Served¹³	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ⁸	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	85%
Mandatory Parole	57%	57%	57%	56%	59%	58%	62%	61%	65%	62%
Discretionary Parole	47%	45%	49%	48%	53%	50%	53%	48%	55%	51%
Death ⁹	55%	41%	44%	44%	49%	46%	48%	48%	50%	49%
Other ¹⁰	66%	68%	72%	70%	70%	73%	70%	72%	83%	73%
All Release Types	80%	84%	82%	84%	82%	85%	83%	84%	84%	85%
Deaths in DOC Custody	No.	% of Deaths								
AIDS	5	6%	3	3%	2	3%	2	2%	4	5%
Accident	0	0%	0	0%	2	3%	1	<1%	0	0%
Cancer	24	29%	35	38%	32	43%	29	28%	24	28%
Cardiovascular	20	24%	23	25%	15	20%	36	35%	15	17%
Cirrhosis	5	6%	4	4%	3	4%	9	9%	11	13%
Hepatitis	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Homicide	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Judicial	3	4%	1	1%	3	4%	2	2%	3	3%
Renal	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	2	2%	1	1%
Suicide	4	5%	4	4%	3	4%	2	2%	1	1%
Pending Autopsy	3	4%	1	1%	0	0%	7	7%	12	14%
Other	17	20%	21	23%	15	20%	12	12%	15	17%
Total Deaths in DOC Custody	83		92		75		102		86	

⁸In FY2008, 87% of inmates directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration (FY07 = 87% FY06 = 82%, FY05 = 82%, FY04 = 78%)

⁹Inmate died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁰Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

¹¹SR Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) - Escape Days - Street Days).

¹²Total Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) + Pre SR Jail Days - Escape Days - Street Days)

¹³Percent of Sentence Served = (Total Time Served/Total Sentence).

Death Row Statistics (FY2005 - FY2009)

Inmates Executed	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009
Lethal Injection	3	1	2	2	3
Electrocution	0	0	1	0	0
Total	3	1	3	2	3

Death Row Statistics as of:	June 30, 2005	June 30, 2006	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008	June 30, 2009
Inmates on Death Row	23	21	19	17	15
Inmates Held for Other States on DR	1	1	1	1	0
Number of Executions since 1982 ¹⁴	94	95	98	100	103
Inmates Removed from DR since 1981	22	23	24	26	26
Inmates who Died on DR since 1981	7	7	7	7	7
Age of Youngest Death Row Inmate	23.8	24.8	25.8	26.4	27.4
Age of Oldest Death Row Inmate	58.3	59.3	57.7	58.7	59.6
Average Age on Death Row	34.5	34.8	33.9	35.3	36.7
Executed	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.0	36.0
Current DR Inmates (years)	4.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.0
Average Time Served on Death Row by Executed DR Inmates (years)	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.1

¹⁴Virginia re-instated the death penalty in 1978 but did not execute any death row inmates until 1982.

Community Corrections (2005 - 2009)

P&P Caseload¹⁶	June 2005	June 2006	June 2007	June 2008	June 2009 ¹⁷
Probation	44,780	46,416	49,775	53,341	42,998
<i>Central Region</i>	18,099	18,464	19,480	20,585	15,916
<i>Eastern Region</i>	14,748	15,141	16,691	17,987	14,800
<i>Western Region</i>	11,933	12,811	13,604	14,769	12,282
Parole	4,585	7,694	7,189	5,664	1,961
<i>Central Region</i>	1,942	2,395	2,206	1,726	729
<i>Eastern Region</i>	1,796	3,786	3,564	3,131	830
<i>Western Region</i>	847	1,513	1,419	807	402
Other ¹⁷	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,413
<i>Central Region</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,408
<i>Eastern Region</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,972
<i>Western Region</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,033
Total P&P Caseload	49,365	54,110	56,964	59,005	60,372
	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009
Avg. P&P Caseload	79.6	73.8	77.9	82.5	N/A
Avg. P&P Investigation Workload	128.6	119.0	125.9	121.8	N/A

Cases Closed¹⁸	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009				
Probation	N/A	21,380	20,926	22,723	25,057				
<i>Successful</i>	N/A	14,202	66%	13,598	65%	15,490	68%	19,875	79%
<i>Unsuccessful¹⁹</i>	N/A	7,178	34%	7,328	35%	7,233	32%	5,182	21%
Parole	N/A	1,407	1,414	1,257	1,167				
<i>Successful</i>	N/A	1,197	85%	1,136	80%	987	79%	1,085	93%
<i>Unsuccessful¹⁹</i>	N/A	210	15%	278	20%	270	21%	82	7%
Multiple Obligations	N/A	1,279	1,287	1,222	N/A				
<i>Successful</i>	N/A	722	56%	650	51%	628	51%	N/A	N/A
<i>Unsuccessful¹⁹</i>	N/A	557	44%	637	49%	594	49%	N/A	N/A
Total Cases Closed	N/A	24,066	23,627	25,202	26,224				
<i>Successful</i>	N/A	16,121	67%	15,384	65%	17,105	68%	20,960	80%
<i>Unsuccessful¹⁹</i>	N/A	7,945	33%	8,243	35%	8,097	32%	5,264	20%

¹⁶Includes Special Programs, Pending Center Placement, ISP, HEM and residential care. Effective July 2005, Parole Caseload information includes both SR and LR parole and post-release caseloads.

¹⁷With the implementation of Virginia CORIS in Community Corrections in FY2009, it is now possible to identify offenders by more detailed Supervision Types; these offenders are grouped into this Other category which includes Post Release Supervision, Other Conditional Release, Interstate Compact and Offenders who have not yet had a Supervision Type entered.

¹⁸Closed case information is not available for FY2005.

¹⁹Includes cases closed by Warrant, Capias or Revocation

Community Corrections (2005 - 2009)

Special Programs	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009
Intensive Supervision Program (ISP)	2,085	2,822	2,340	2,417	N/A
<i>Probation</i>	1,667	2,300	2,026	2,000	N/A
<i>Parole</i>	418	522	314	417	N/A
<i>Average Caseload</i>		33.2	32.1	33.1	N/A
Monitoring Through Technology (MTT)²⁰	28	34	97	2,366	N/A
<i>GPS</i>			67	123	N/A
<i>Home Electronic Monitoring (HEM)</i>			30	16	N/A
<i>RoboCuff (Voice Recognition)</i>				2,227	N/A
<i>Average Caseload</i>					N/A
Community Residential Programs (CRP)²¹					
<i>Average Beds Used per Day</i>	102	90	101	101	N/A
<i>Bed Days Used</i>	37,230	34,267	36,633	36,689	N/A

	June 30, 2005	June 30, 2006	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008	June 30, 2009
Day Reporting Centers²²					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	1,000	1,000	1,224	1,224	0
<i>Caseload</i>	1,351	1,349	1,492	1,440	0
<i>Pending</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0
Diversion Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	572	572	572	572	442
<i>Caseload</i>	512	461	465	481	338
<i>Pending</i>	3,050	3,455	3,974	4,441	3,504
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	846	1,274	1,145	978	884
Detention Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	400	400	400	400	254
<i>Caseload</i>	355	290	290	303	217
<i>Pending</i>	1061	990	924	951	631
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	808	772	803	641	516

²⁰ Offenders pay Participation Fees (HEM = \$50, GPS Passive = \$75, GPS Active = \$100)

²¹ Offenders pay for room and board (\$40-\$50 per day)

²² All Day Reporting Centers were closed in FY2009 due to financial constraints.

Employee Injury Statistics (FY2005 - FY2009)

	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009
Average FTE's	11,573	11,637	11,949	12,423	12,124
EFR Claims ²¹	1,185	1,273	1,198	1,263	1,155
Incurred Loss ²²	930	967	948	958	690
Rate per 100 FTE's	8.0	8.3	7.9	7.7	5.7

Serious Incidents - DOC Institutions (FY2005 - FY2009)

	FY2005		FY2006		FY2007		FY2008		FY2009	
	No.	Rate ²³								
Escapes	2	0.06	2	0.06	0	0.00	1	0.03	2	0.06
<i>Facility Escapes</i>	2	0.06	0	0.00	0	0.00	1	0.03	0	0.00
<i>From Road/Outside Work Detail Crew</i>	0	0.00	2	0.06	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
<i>Non-Facility Trusty Walk Away</i>	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	2	0.06
Aggravated Assaults on Inmates	19	0.61	27	0.87	23	0.73	25	0.75	19	0.59
Aggravated Assaults on Staff	2	0.06	3	0.10	7	0.22	2	0.06	5	0.15

DOC Cost Per Capita²⁴ (FY2005 - FY2009)

	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009
DOC Cost Per Capita	\$20,401	\$21,248	\$23,123	\$22,830	\$24,332	\$24,665

SR Population Forecasts (2005 - 2009)

Forecasted Year ²⁵	Forecast Approved in October of:				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
FY2006	36,667				
FY2007	37,317	37,547			
FY2008	37,902	38,143	39,347		
FY2009	38,736	38,883	40,305	39,431	
FY2010	39,550	39,908	41,292	40,481	38,430
FY2011	40,487	40,991	42,399	41,453	38,597
FY2012	41,298	42,201	43,559	42,447	38,857
FY2013	42,125	43,199	44,744	43,424	39,176
FY2014	42,968	44,221	45,909	44,422	39,531
FY2015	43,828	45,268	47,105	45,494	39,911
FY2016		46,339	48,332	46,591	40,214
FY2017			49,591	47,715	40,519
FY2018				48,866	40,827
FY2019					41,137

²¹ Employee First Report of Accident as reported by DGS - Risk Management.

²² Involved medical cost or wage reimbursement.

²³ Rate per 1,000 inmates

²⁴ Includes both Institutions and Community Corrections

²⁵ Years shaded in gray are extrapolations based on the average percent change of the six years of the forecast.