

State Responsible Offender Population Trends

FY2007 - FY2011



Research & Forecast Unit
www.vadoc.virginia.gov

April 2012

INTRODUCTION

Rebuilt Data Streams

With the implementation of the Virginia Corrections Information System (VACORIS), the Research and Forecast Unit of the Virginia Department of Corrections (VADOC) has rebuilt the offender population data streams used for analysis. These rebuilt data streams adhere to documented data definitions and better reflect actual population figures than previously released data.

Historically, the Research and Forecast Unit has compiled demographic, offense and sentence information for Virginia's Institutional and Community populations and published this information annually in the *Fiscal Year Statistical Summary*. Using the rebuilt data streams extracted from VACORIS, the Research and Forecast Unit is issuing the information previously contained in the old statistical summaries plus additional information that previously was not available in this *State Responsible Offender Population Trends Report*.

As a result, the use of all reports, documents, charts and graphs containing VADOC data published prior to March 2010 should be discontinued.

If you have any questions or would like additional information, contact Tama Celi at 804-674-3268 x1256 or tama.celi@vadoc.virginia.gov.

DOC Institutional Average Daily Population¹ (2007 - 2011)

	June 2007		June 2008		June 2009		June 2010		June 2011	
	# of Facilities	ADP								
Major Institutions	31	27,364	32	28,894	30	27,964	28	26,554	27	27,248
Field Units	10	1,367	10	1,510	8	1,250	8	1,167	8	1,213
Work Centers	6	1,141	6	1,234	6	1,247	7	1,373	7	1,375
Private Prison	1	1,518	1	1,548	1	1,576	1	1,568	1	1,572
MCV/Local Hospitals		19		20		19		21		17
Pre-Release Centers ²		176		273		166		0		0
Administrative		62		59		62		0		0
Total DOC Facilities	48	31,647	49	33,538	45	32,284	44	30,683	43	31,425
<i>Contract Offenders</i>										
<i>Hawaii</i>	2		2		2		2		1	
<i>Maryland</i>	18		20		0		0		0	
<i>Pennsylvania</i>	0		0		0		1,012		1,004	
<i>U.S. Virgin Islands</i>	21		28		126		38		43	
<i>Wyoming</i>	0		294		296		0		0	
Total Contract Offenders³	41		344		424		1,052		1,048	

Community Corrections Caseload (2007 - 2011)

	June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009		June 30, 2010		June 30, 2011	
	# of Facilities	Caseload								
Probation & Parole Offices ⁴	43	56,964	43	59,005	43	59,703	43	59,616	43	58,208
Day Reporting Centers ⁵	12	1,492	12	1,440	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diversion Centers	5	465	5	481	4	336	4	346	4	383
Detention Centers	4	290	4	303	3	214	3	246	3	250
Community Residential Facilities ²		105		86		109		106		134
Transitional Therapeutic Communities ²		130		114		10		7		0
Total Caseload	64	59,446	64	61,429	50	60,372	50	60,321	50	58,975

¹ Does not include state responsible (SR) offenders housed in local/regional jails

² Includes contract facilities

³ Out of State Contract Offenders are included in the DOC Institutional ADP figures

⁴ Includes special programs and pending center placements

⁵ Day Reporting Centers were closed in FY2009 due to budget constraints

Facility Openings and Closings

FY07 - Green Rock Correctional Center opened 5/07

FY08 - Pocahontas Correctional Center opened 10/07

FY09 - Southampton Correctional Center closed 11/08, Pulaski Correctional Center closed 12/08, Dinwiddie Field Unit closed 11/08,

Tazewell Field Unit closed 12/08, Chatham Diversion Center closed 12/08, White Post Detention Center closed 2/09, Richmond Women's Detention Center was relocated and renamed Chesterfield Women's Detention Center in 8/08

FY10 - Botetourt and Brunswick Correctional Centers closed 10/09. Southampton Pre-Release and Deerfield Women's Work Center combined.

FY11 - James River Correctional Center closed 3/11.

State Responsible New Court Commitments⁶ (FY2007 - FY2011)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	Number	% of Total								
Males	11,745	88%	11,423	88%	10,821	88%	10,699	89%	10,449	88%
White	4,464	34%	4,336	33%	4,169	34%	4,145	34%	4,357	37%
Black	7,004	53%	6,789	52%	6,311	51%	6,030	50%	5,679	48%
Hispanic	230	2%	263	2%	290	2%	401	3%	293	2%
Other	47	<1%	35	<1%	51	<1%	123	1%	120	1%
Females	1,560	12%	1,561	12%	1,490	12%	1,359	11%	1,366	12%
White	829	6%	839	6%	809	7%	763	6%	841	7%
Black	724	5%	711	5%	665	5%	579	5%	497	4%
Hispanic	3	<1%	7	<1%	13	<1%	5	<1%	14	<1%
Other	4	<1%	4	<1%	3	<1%	12	<1%	14	<1%
Total SR NCC	13,305		12,984		12,311		12,058		11,815	
Age at Commitment										
Under 18	95	<1%	103	<1%	65	<1%	42	<1%	56	<1%
18 - 24	3,154	24%	3,032	23%	2,861	23%	2,828	23%	2,678	23%
25 - 29	2,348	18%	2,315	18%	2,395	19%	2,306	19%	2,205	19%
30 - 34	1,790	13%	1,733	13%	1,776	14%	1,733	14%	1,839	16%
35 - 39	1,794	13%	1,706	13%	1,508	12%	1,445	12%	1,319	11%
40 - 44	1,788	13%	1,727	13%	1,431	12%	1,403	12%	1,334	11%
45 - 49	1,304	10%	1,264	10%	1,160	9%	1,189	10%	1,176	10%
50 - 54	612	5%	670	5%	665	5%	630	5%	704	6%
55 - 59	267	2%	284	2%	289	2%	292	2%	311	3%
60 - 64	99	<1%	88	<1%	80	<1%	117	<1%	119	1%
65 & Over	52	<1%	58	<1%	59	<1%	73	<1%	74	<1%
Age Not Reported	2	<1%	4	<1%	22	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Average Age	33.7		33.9		33.6		33.8		34.1	
Violent/Not Violent by §17.1-805⁷										
Violent	5,759	43%	5,423	42%	5,468	44%	6,152	51%	6,028	51%
Not Violent	7,546	57%	7,561	58%	6,843	56%	5,906	49%	5,787	49%
DOC Crime Type⁸										
Violent	3,859	29%	3,801	29%	3,679	30%	3,784	31%	3,670	31%
Other Property/Public Order	5,878	44%	5,643	43%	5,537	45%	5,295	44%	5,362	45%
Drug Sales/Possession	3,498	26%	3,490	27%	3,066	25%	2,782	23%	2,780	24%
Not Reported	70	<1%	50	<1%	29	<1%	197	2%	3	<1%

⁶ Offenders convicted of one or more felonies and sentenced to an SR term of incarceration within the year listed.

⁷ Indicates if an offender has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia .

⁸ Crime Type of an offender's current committing most serious offense

NOTE: All data as of April 18, 2012

State Responsible New Court Commitments⁶ (FY2007 - FY2011)

Most Serious Offense	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	Number	% of Total								
Capital Murder	22	<1%	13	<1%	16	<1%	15	<1%	9	<1%
First Degree Murder	123	<1%	83	<1%	110	<1%	92	<1%	88	<1%
Second Degree Murder	67	<1%	65	<1%	55	<1%	62	<1%	50	<1%
Manslaughter	102	<1%	86	<1%	105	<1%	120	<1%	97	<1%
Abduction	211	2%	196	2%	172	1%	243	2%	239	2%
Rape/Sexual Assault	643	5%	627	5%	610	5%	575	5%	615	5%
Robbery	933	7%	928	7%	909	7%	1,041	9%	940	8%
Assault	1,320	10%	1,335	10%	1,282	10%	1,329	11%	1,278	11%
Weapons	438	3%	468	4%	420	3%	307	3%	354	3%
Arson	94	<1%	68	<1%	86	<1%	72	<1%	74	<1%
Burglary/B&E	1,166	9%	1,077	8%	1,058	9%	1,138	9%	1,164	10%
Larceny/Fraud	3,298	25%	3,164	24%	3,089	25%	2,810	23%	2,879	24%
Conspiracy	5	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%	3	<1%
Sex Offenses	134	1%	136	1%	145	1%	183	2%	157	1%
DUI	389	3%	411	3%	390	3%	367	3%	382	3%
Habitual Offender	481	4%	453	3%	405	3%	342	3%	301	3%
Other Property/Public Order	311	2%	333	3%	364	3%	381	3%	402	3%
Drug Sales	1,413	11%	1,404	11%	1,348	11%	1,432	12%	1,492	13%
Drug Possession	2,085	16%	2,086	16%	1,718	14%	1,350	11%	1,288	11%
Not Reported	70	<1%	50	<1%	29	<1%	197	2%	3	<1%
Total SR NCC	13,305		12,984		12,311		12,058		11,815	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	13,213	99%	12,903	99%	12,243	99%	11,979	99%	11,738	99%
Indeterminate Sentence	24	<1%	28	<1%	24	<1%	29	<1%	24	<1%
Single Life Sentence	39	<1%	30	<1%	22	<1%	32	<1%	25	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	24	<1%	19	<1%	21	<1%	16	<1%	25	<1%
Death Sentence	2	<1%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%
Three Time Loser	3	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	2	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	12,641	95%	12,390	95%	11,954	97%	11,844	98%	11,695	99%
Parole Eligible ⁹	664	5%	594	5%	357	3%	214	2%	120	1%
Sentence Length (months)¹⁰										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	49.6		49.0		50.8		54.4		52.1	
Median	29.0		27.3		28.0		30.0		30.0	
Parole Eligible ⁹										
Mean	76.5		83.5		96.6		121.4		108.9	
Median	51.2		55.2		59.5		66.0		60.0	
All SR New Court Commitments										
Mean	51.0		50.6		52.1		55.6		52.6	
Median	30.0		29.0		29.6		30.0		30.0	

⁶ Offenders convicted of one or more felonies and sentenced to an SR term of incarceration within the year listed.

⁹ Includes offenders who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as offenders who have just PE sentences; offenders with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

¹⁰ Excludes offenders serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these offenders will be incarcerated.

NOTE: All data as of April 18, 2012

State Responsible Parole Violators¹¹ (FY2007 - FY2011)

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	Number	% of Total								
Males	461	96%	348	95%	266	95%	127	98%	133	95%
White	113	24%	101	28%	68	24%	32	25%	20	14%
Black	345	72%	247	67%	197	70%	93	72%	112	80%
Hispanic	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
Other	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Females	17	4%	18	5%	15	5%	3	2%	7	5%
White	6	1%	6	2%	3	1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Black	11	2%	12	3%	12	4%	2	2%	6	4%
Hispanic	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total SR Parole Violators	478		366		281		130		140	
Age at Violation										
Under 18	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
18 - 24	3	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%
25 - 29	7	1%	5	1%	3	1%	1	<1%	0	0%
30 - 34	97	20%	35	10%	35	12%	15	12%	6	4%
35 - 39	111	23%	85	23%	65	23%	29	22%	30	21%
40 - 44	109	23%	92	25%	58	21%	30	23%	43	31%
45 - 49	88	18%	84	23%	59	21%	30	23%	30	21%
50 - 54	37	8%	32	9%	29	10%	12	9%	14	10%
55 - 59	17	4%	19	5%	20	7%	5	4%	9	6%
60 - 64	7	1%	12	3%	4	1%	5	4%	6	4%
65 & Over	2	<1%	1	<1%	6	2%	2	2%	2	1%
Average Age	41.2		43.3		43.4		43.4		44.5	
Violent/Not Violent by §17.1-805⁷										
Violent	354	74%	261	71%	206	73%	116	89%	113	81%
Not Violent	124	26%	105	29%	75	27%	14	11%	27	19%
DOC Crime Type⁸										
Violent	304	64%	206	56%	174	62%	96	74%	97	69%
Other Property/Public Order	112	23%	111	30%	79	28%	26	20%	35	25%
Drug Sales/Possession	62	13%	49	13%	28	10%	8	6%	8	6%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%

⁷ Indicates if an offender has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia .

⁸ Crime Type of an offender's current committing most serious offense

¹¹ Offenders on Parole found to be in violation of the conditions of their parole by the Virginia Parole Board and have an SR term of incarceration imposed

State Responsible Parole Violators¹¹ (FY2007 - FY2011)

Most Serious Offense	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	Number	% of Total								
Capital Murder	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
First Degree Murder	12	3%	8	2%	10	4%	6	5%	4	3%
Second Degree Murder	9	2%	4	1%	2	<1%	3	2%	5	4%
Manslaughter	4	<1%	4	1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%
Abduction	31	6%	24	7%	17	6%	14	11%	9	6%
Rape/Sexual Assault	58	12%	44	12%	49	17%	15	12%	21	15%
Robbery	120	25%	73	20%	57	20%	40	31%	35	25%
Assault	69	14%	49	13%	35	12%	17	13%	22	16%
Weapons	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Arson	2	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
Burglary/B&E	62	13%	66	18%	42	15%	12	9%	19	14%
Larceny/Fraud	47	10%	43	12%	37	13%	11	8%	15	11%
Conspiracy	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Sex Offenses	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	<1%	1	<1%
DUI	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Habitual Offender	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Other Property/Public Order	1	<1%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%
Drug Sales	49	10%	36	10%	22	8%	5	4%	5	4%
Drug Possession	13	3%	13	4%	6	2%	3	2%	3	2%
Not Reported	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Total SR Parole Violators	478		366		281		130		140	
Violation Type										
New Crime	322	67%	231	63%	184	65%	112	86%	120	86%
Technical	156	33%	135	37%	97	35%	18	14%	20	14%
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	467	98%	364	99%	274	98%	125	96%	136	97%
Single Life Sentence	1	<1%	0	0%	2	<1%	2	2%	0	0%
Multiple Life Sentences	2	<1%	0	0%	1	<1%	0	0%	0	0%
Death Sentence	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Three Time Loser	8	2%	2	<1%	4	1%	3	2%	4	3%
Time Imposed (months)										
Mean	95.1		94.2		94.8		96.9		110.3	
Median	57.5		69.6		61.4		76.4		72.9	

¹¹Offenders on Parole found to be in violation of the conditions of their parole by the Virginia Parole Board and have an SR term of incarceration imposed

State Responsible Confined Population¹² FY2007 - FY2011

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009		June 30, 2010		June 30, 2011	
	No.	% of Total								
Males	35,189	92%	35,818	92%	35,395	92%	35,133	93%	34,717	93%
White	12,222	32%	12,355	32%	12,195	32%	12,059	32%	12,081	32%
Black	22,184	58%	22,672	59%	22,369	58%	22,042	58%	21,554	58%
Hispanic	617	2%	644	2%	693	2%	826	2%	821	2%
Other	166	<1%	147	<1%	138	<1%	206	<1%	261	<1%
Females	2,916	8%	2,936	8%	2,871	8%	2,643	7%	2,650	7%
White	1,485	4%	1,539	4%	1,542	4%	1,425	4%	1,471	4%
Black	1,409	4%	1,373	4%	1,305	3%	1,188	3%	1,135	3%
Hispanic	11	<1%	14	<1%	18	<1%	16	<1%	21	<1%
Other	11	<1%	10	<1%	6	<1%	14	<1%	23	<1%
Total SR Confined Population	38,105		38,754		38,266		37,776		37,367	
Age on June 30										
Under 18	61	<1%	64	<1%	42	<1%	36	<1%	21	<1%
18 - 24	5,305	14%	5,322	14%	5,191	14%	4,920	13%	4,826	13%
25 - 29	6,811	18%	6,738	17%	6,593	17%	6,420	17%	6,194	17%
30 - 34	5,829	15%	6,028	16%	6,152	16%	6,172	16%	6,227	17%
35 - 39	5,619	15%	5,467	14%	5,236	14%	5,073	13%	4,936	13%
40 - 44	5,535	15%	5,545	14%	5,159	13%	4,985	13%	4,776	13%
45 - 49	4,323	11%	4,516	12%	4,544	12%	4,473	12%	4,421	12%
50 - 54	2,477	7%	2,714	7%	2,786	7%	2,933	8%	2,979	8%
55 - 59	1,212	3%	1,336	3%	1,477	4%	1,534	4%	1,664	4%
60 - 64	564	1%	596	2%	631	2%	722	2%	784	2%
65 & Over	369	<1%	428	1%	455	1%	508	1%	539	1%
Average Age	36.4		36.7		36.9		37.2		37.4	
Violent/Not Violent by §17.1-805⁷										
Violent	24,746	65%	25,337	65%	26,013	68%	25,853	68%	27,304	73%
Not Violent	13,359	35%	13,417	35%	12,253	32%	11,923	32%	10,063	27%
DOC Crime Type⁸										
Violent	21,366	56%	21,709	56%	21,684	57%	21,930	58%	21,847	58%
Other Property/Public Order	10,707	28%	10,710	28%	10,475	27%	9,917	26%	9,775	26%
Drug Sales/Possession	5,923	16%	6,230	16%	6,018	16%	5,737	15%	5,507	15%
Not Yet Reported	109	<1%	105	<1%	89	<1%	192	<1%	238	<1%

⁷ Indicates if an offender has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia.

⁸ Crime Type of an offender's current committing most serious offense

¹² SR offenders incarcerated on June 30th of the year indicated; includes SR offenders in DOC facilities and SR offenders housed in local/regional jails; excludes Out of State Contract offenders

State Responsible Confined Population¹² FY2007 - FY2011

Most Serious Offense	June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009		June 30, 2010		June 30, 2011	
	No.	% of Total								
Capital Murder	456	1%	462	1%	468	1%	451	1%	462	1%
First Degree Murder	2,602	7%	2,619	7%	2,651	7%	2,710	7%	2,721	7%
Second Degree Murder	706	2%	732	2%	745	2%	816	2%	812	2%
Manslaughter	444	1%	431	1%	441	1%	454	1%	450	1%
Abduction	2,615	7%	2,608	7%	2,540	7%	2,412	6%	2,414	6%
Rape/Sexual Assault	3,898	10%	3,973	10%	3,961	10%	3,976	11%	3,941	11%
Robbery	5,733	15%	5,866	15%	5,915	15%	6,193	16%	6,247	17%
Assault	4,283	11%	4,236	11%	4,106	11%	4,126	11%	4,048	11%
Weapons	629	2%	782	2%	857	2%	792	2%	752	2%
Arson	182	<1%	168	<1%	182	<1%	186	<1%	183	<1%
Burglary/B&E	3,209	8%	3,207	8%	3,126	8%	3,111	8%	3,173	8%
Larceny/Fraud	5,739	15%	5,724	15%	5,546	14%	5,057	13%	4,944	13%
Conspiracy	31	<1%	27	<1%	19	<1%	16	<1%	13	<1%
Sex Offenses	182	<1%	221	<1%	235	<1%	268	<1%	297	<1%
DUI	524	1%	514	1%	510	1%	471	1%	472	1%
Habitual Offender	506	1%	472	1%	456	1%	393	1%	331	<1%
Other Property/Public Order	334	<1%	377	<1%	401	1%	415	1%	362	<1%
Drug Sales	2,681	7%	2,925	8%	2,948	8%	3,082	8%	3,114	8%
Drug Possession	3,242	9%	3,305	9%	3,070	8%	2,655	7%	2,393	6%
Not Yet Reported	109	<1%	105	<1%	89	<1%	192	<1%	238	<1%
Total SR Confined Population	38,105		38,754		38,266		37,776		37,367	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	35,532	93%	36,158	93%	35,682	93%	35,171	93%	34,744	93%
Indeterminate Sentence	55	<1%	76	<1%	75	<1%	75	<1%	74	<1%
Single Life Sentence	1,411	4%	1,421	4%	1,419	4%	1,444	4%	1,452	4%
Multiple Life Sentences	677	2%	694	2%	706	2%	717	2%	740	2%
Death Sentence	17	<1%	17	<1%	14	<1%	12	<1%	10	<1%
Three Time Loser	413	1%	388	1%	370	<1%	357	<1%	347	<1%
Sentencing Structure										
Truth-In-Sentencing	29,702	78%	30,656	79%	30,854	81%	30,971	82%	31,330	84%
Parole Eligible ⁹	8,403	22%	8,098	21%	7,412	19%	6,805	18%	6,037	16%
Sentence Length (months)¹⁰										
Truth-In-Sentencing										
Mean	114.9		118.1		123.2		132.5		136.8	
Median	61.3		64.0		68.0		73.0		78.0	
Parole Eligible ⁹										
Mean	398.3		402.9		415.1		434.0		463.8	
Median	324.0		324.0		336.0		360.0		384.0	
All SR Confined Offenders										
Mean	170.5		170.8		172.6		181.1		182.2	
Median	84.0		84.0		84.0		95.0		96.0	

⁹ Includes offenders who have both Truth-In-Sentencing (TIS) and Parole Eligible (PE) sentences as well as offenders who have just PE sentences; offenders with both TIS and PE sentences must satisfy the TIS portion before satisfying the PE portion.

¹⁰ Excludes offenders serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these offenders will be incarcerated.

¹² SR offenders incarcerated on June 30th of the year indicated; includes SR offenders in DOC facilities and SR offenders housed in local/regional jails; excludes Out of State Contract offenders

State Responsible Confined Population¹² FY2007 - FY2011

Custody Level	June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009		June 30, 2010		June 30, 2011	
	No.	% of Total								
Level 1	6,489	17%	6,768	17%	6,741	18%	6,126	16%	6,451	17%
Level 2	11,759	31%	12,162	31%	11,998	31%	11,099	29%	11,723	31%
Level 3	7,496	20%	8,000	21%	8,332	22%	8,133	22%	8,086	22%
Level 4	3,816	10%	4,070	11%	4,097	11%	4,157	11%	4,339	12%
Level 5	1,696	4%	1,837	5%	1,825	5%	1,831	5%	1,826	5%
Level S	683	2%	667	2%	618	2%	573	2%	606	2%
Hearing Impaired	20	<1%	19	<1%	15	<1%	25	<1%	17	<1%
Protective Custody	94	<1%	81	<1%	78	<1%	85	<1%	88	<1%
Transitional Pre-Release	3,765	10%	3,090	8%	1,357	4%	693	2%	466	1%
Death Row	19	<1%	17	<1%	15	<1%	12	<1%	10	<1%
Unclassified	2,268	6%	2,043	5%	3,190	8%	5,042	13%	3,755	10%
SR Confined in Local Jails	June 30, 2007		June 30, 2008		June 30, 2009		June 30, 2010		June 30, 2011	
Total SR Confined in Local Jails	6,306		5,459		6,258		6,888		7,084	
<i>Jail Work Release Beds Contracted</i>	816		816		816		N/A		N/A	
<i>Jail Contract Beds/Work Release Filled</i>	257		218		205		63		60	
<i>Jail Contract Work Release Re-Entry</i>	281		260		226		205		215	
<i>Jail Contract Beds Filled</i>	162		224		265		181		111	
<i>Jails with Signed Agreements</i>	32		36		37		N/A		N/A	
<i>Jail Pre-Release Work Release Beds Filled</i>	24		36		21		22		28	

¹²SR offenders incarcerated on June 30th of the year indicated; includes SR offenders in DOC facilities and SR offenders housed in local/regional jails; excludes Out of State Contract offenders

State Responsible Releases¹³ FY2007 - FY2011

Gender by Race/Ethnicity	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	No.	% of Total								
Males	11,063	88%	11,412	88%	11,440	88%	11,522	88%	10,997	89%
White	4,134	33%	4,332	33%	4,370	34%	4,527	35%	4,268	34%
Black	6,676	53%	6,790	52%	6,809	52%	6,724	51%	6,320	51%
Hispanic	209	2%	240	2%	220	2%	236	2%	320	3%
Other	44	<1%	50	<1%	41	<1%	35	<1%	89	<1%
Females	1,508	12%	1,548	12%	1,555	12%	1,591	12%	1,383	11%
White	756	6%	776	6%	813	6%	849	6%	792	6%
Black	737	6%	762	6%	728	6%	731	6%	576	5%
Hispanic	11	<1%	4	<1%	7	<1%	10	<1%	7	<1%
Other	4	<1%	6	<1%	7	<1%	1	<1%	8	<1%
Total SR Releases	12,571		12,960		12,995		13,113		12,380	
Age at Release										
Under 18	2	<1%	8	<1%	9	<1%	5	<1%	4	<1%
18 - 24	1,852	15%	1,834	14%	1,756	14%	1,811	14%	1,629	13%
25 - 29	2,280	18%	2,336	18%	2,293	18%	2,303	18%	2,217	18%
30 - 34	1,857	15%	1,966	15%	1,989	15%	2,069	16%	2,030	16%
35 - 39	1,969	16%	1,974	15%	1,839	14%	1,797	14%	1,616	13%
40 - 44	1,999	16%	1,813	14%	1,836	14%	1,779	14%	1,656	13%
45 - 49	1,364	11%	1,549	12%	1,653	13%	1,628	12%	1,463	12%
50 - 54	753	6%	866	7%	957	7%	949	7%	973	8%
55 - 59	296	2%	384	3%	386	3%	476	4%	468	4%
60 - 64	123	<1%	141	1%	164	1%	175	1%	192	2%
65 & Over	76	<1%	89	<1%	113	<1%	121	<1%	132	1%
Average Age	35.9		36.3		36.7		36.7		36.9	
Violent/Not Violent by §17.1-805⁷										
Violent	4,849	39%	5,353	41%	4,913	38%	6,021	46%	6,162	50%
Not Violent	7,722	61%	7,607	59%	8,082	62%	7,092	54%	6,218	50%
DOC Crime Type⁸										
Violent	3,877	31%	3,936	30%	3,879	30%	3,931	30%	3,884	31%
Other Property/Public Order	5,686	45%	5,721	44%	5,807	45%	5,960	45%	5,476	44%
Drug Sales/Possession	2,963	24%	3,247	25%	3,258	25%	3,168	24%	2,978	24%
Not Reported	45	<1%	56	<1%	51	<1%	54	<1%	42	<1%
Release Type										
Direct Discharge ¹⁴	10,857	86%	11,360	88%	11,465	88%	11,729	89%	11,152	90%
Mandatory Parole	1,164	9%	1,071	8%	891	7%	693	5%	532	4%
Discretionary Parole	256	2%	220	2%	358	3%	377	3%	521	4%
Death ¹⁵	75	<1%	102	<1%	86	<1%	95	<1%	110	<1%
Other ¹⁶	219	2%	207	2%	195	2%	219	2%	65	<1%

⁷ Indicates if an offender has a current or historical conviction in his VADOC sentence history that is considered Violent according to §17.1-805 of the Code of Virginia.

⁸ Crime Type of an offender's current committing most serious offense

¹³ Includes SR offenders released from DOC facilities and local/regional jails; includes parolees returned from parole for revocation hearings who were not revoked but were released and continued on parole because they occupied an SR bed while waiting to be heard by the Virginia Parole Board (VPB).

¹⁴ In FY2007 & FY2008, 87% of offenders directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration; figures for FY2009 and FY2010 are not available from Virginia CORIS in a finalized format; FY2011=88%

¹⁵ Offender died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁶ Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

State Responsible Releases¹³ FY2007 - FY2011

Most Serious Offense	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	No.	% of Total								
Capital Murder	5	<1%	8	<1%	8	<1%	11	<1%	5	<1%
First Degree Murder	72	<1%	86	<1%	86	<1%	68	<1%	81	<1%
Second Degree Murder	53	<1%	45	<1%	43	<1%	39	<1%	55	<1%
Manslaughter	97	<1%	103	<1%	96	<1%	107	<1%	106	<1%
Abduction	261	2%	255	2%	262	2%	250	2%	268	2%
Rape/Sexual Assault	655	5%	686	5%	736	6%	760	6%	662	5%
Robbery	919	7%	926	7%	887	7%	946	7%	966	8%
Assault	1,571	12%	1,505	12%	1,396	11%	1,361	10%	1,360	11%
Weapons	244	2%	322	2%	365	3%	389	3%	381	3%
Arson	59	<1%	79	<1%	73	<1%	75	<1%	80	<1%
Burglary/B&E	1,208	10%	1,146	9%	1,165	9%	1,185	9%	1,097	9%
Larceny/Fraud	3,309	26%	3,202	25%	3,294	25%	3,317	25%	2,963	24%
Conspiracy	24	<1%	9	<1%	8	<1%	8	<1%	5	<1%
Sex Offenses	131	1%	104	<1%	123	<1%	139	1%	133	1%
DUI	377	3%	411	3%	386	3%	406	3%	372	3%
Habitual Offender	388	3%	467	4%	422	3%	416	3%	382	3%
Other Property/Public Order	190	2%	303	2%	336	3%	414	3%	444	4%
Drug Sales	1,091	9%	1,214	9%	1,275	10%	1,333	10%	1,416	11%
Drug Possession	1,872	15%	2,033	16%	1,983	15%	1,835	14%	1,562	13%
Not Reported	45	<1%	56	<1%	51	<1%	54	<1%	42	<1%
Total SR Releases	12,571		12,960		12,995		13,113		12,380	
Sentence Type										
Regular Sentence	12,510	100%	12,882	99%	12,914	99%	13,027	99%	12,304	99%
Indeterminate Sentence	26	<1%	14	<1%	19	<1%	31	<1%	16	<1%
Single Life Sentence	15	<1%	23	<1%	28	<1%	22	<1%	29	<1%
Multiple Life Sentences	2	<1%	9	<1%	9	<1%	9	<1%	8	<1%
Death Sentence	3	<1%	2	<1%	3	<1%	4	<1%	1	<1%
Three Time Loser	16	<1%	30	<1%	22	<1%	20	<1%	22	<1%
Sentence Length (months)¹⁰										
	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ¹⁴	37.3	25.0	37.0	24.3	37.9	26.0	41.7	27.7	45.4	30.0
Mandatory Parole	159.1	108.0	167.2	97.0	174.3	102.0	185.4	120.0	174.3	93.5
Discretionary Parole	310.1	247.5	335.8	300.0	372.1	300.6	267.2	196.0	165.7	60.0
Death ¹⁵	228.4	108.0	245.5	120.0	256.5	156.5	249.3	144.0	238.2	131.3
Other ¹⁶	63.4	26.7	57.3	27.0	58.4	30.0	73.2	39.4	82.2	41.5
All Release Types	55.3	30.0	54.0	28.0	57.3	30.0	57.2	30.0	57.5	30.3

¹⁰Excludes offenders serving Single Life, Multiple Life and Death Sentences since it is not known how long these offenders will be incarcerated.

¹³Includes SR offenders released from DOC facilities and local/regional jails; includes parolees returned from parole for revocation hearings who were not revoked but were released and continued on parole because they occupied an SR bed while waiting to be heard by the Virginia Parole Board (VPB).

¹⁴In FY2007 & FY2008, 87% of offenders directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration; figures for FY2009 and FY2010 are not available from Virginia CORIS in a finalized format; FY2011=88%

¹⁵Offender died while in DOC Custody.

¹⁶Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

State Responsible Releases¹³ FY2007 - FY2011

SR Time Served (months) ¹⁷	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ¹⁴	26.6	17.4	26.4	17.2	27.2	17.9	30.8	19.0	32.6	19.3
Mandatory Parole	89.2	63.0	96.3	61.0	102.5	65.7	112.2	82.9	106.2	60.6
Discretionary Parole	131.9	128.3	144.2	150.4	157.6	158.3	133.6	133.2	99.2	44.8
Death ¹⁵	78.8	44.2	81.9	51.5	97.4	81.6	131.2	108.6	120.7	84.9
Other ¹⁶	34.7	11.9	39.6	10.7	41.9	14.5	54.4	29.2	64.4	35.5
All Release Types	34.8	18.6	34.5	18.3	36.3	19.1	39.1	20.2	39.5	20.2
Total Time Served (months)¹⁸	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ¹⁴	32.3	21.5	32.0	21.1	32.9	21.9	36.3	23.6	38.5	24.5
Mandatory Parole	96.5	72.7	103.6	69.0	110.0	73.2	119.3	92.0	114.0	70.1
Discretionary Parole	139.9	137.3	151.9	157.7	165.2	168.1	141.3	139.3	105.2	51.7
Death ¹⁵	86.3	50.8	89.3	60.7	103.4	84.1	139.0	117.5	127.9	96.1
Other ¹⁶	40.0	16.6	44.4	17.3	47.0	20.3	60.2	33.1	69.2	38.9
All Release Types	40.7	23.5	40.3	22.8	42.1	24.0	44.8	25.7	45.5	25.9
Percent of Sentence Served¹⁹	Mean	Median								
Direct Discharge ¹⁴	86%	85%	86%	85%	86%	85%	88%	85%	86%	85%
Mandatory Parole	59%	58%	62%	61%	65%	62%	67%	66%	71%	71%
Discretionary Parole	53%	50%	53%	48%	55%	51%	65%	61%	75%	83%
Death ¹⁵	49%	46%	48%	48%	50%	49%	56%	46%	51%	52%
Other ¹⁶	70%	73%	70%	72%	83%	73%	83%	83%	82%	85%
All Release Types	82%	85%	83%	84%	84%	85%	86%	85%	85%	85%
Deaths in DOC Custody¹⁵	No.	% of Deaths								
AIDS	2	3%	2	2%	5	6%	2	2%	2	2%
Accident	2	3%	1	<1%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
Cancer	32	43%	30	29%	27	31%	39	41%	33	30%
Cardiovascular	14	19%	35	34%	15	17%	25	26%	29	26%
Cirrhosis	3	4%	9	9%	14	16%	6	6%	7	6%
Hepatitis	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	0	0%
Homicide	0	0%	0	0%	1	1%	1	1%	1	<1%
Judicial	3	4%	2	2%	3	3%	4	4%	1	<1%
Renal	0	0%	2	2%	1	1%	0	0%	0	0%
Suicide	3	4%	2	2%	1	1%	4	4%	1	<1%
Pending Autopsy	0	0%	6	6%	2	2%	0	0%	20	18%
Other	16	21%	13	13%	17	20%	12	13%	16	15%
Total Deaths in DOC Custody	75		102		86		95		110	

¹³ Includes SR offenders released from DOC facilities and local/regional jails; includes parolees returned from parole for revocation hearings who were not revoked but were released and continued on parole because they occupied an SR bed while waiting to be heard by the Virginia Parole Board (VPB).

¹⁴ In FY2007 & FY2008, 87% of offenders directly discharged from incarceration have a supervised probation obligation to satisfy after incarceration; figures for FY2009 and FY2010 are not available from Virginia CORIS in a finalized format; FY2011=88%

¹⁵ Offender died while in DOC Custody; causes of death are updated as autopsy reports are received

¹⁶ Includes Release by Court Order, Pardon/Commutation, Death while in Local Jail Custody and Other Release Types.

¹⁷ SR Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) - Escape Days - Street Days).

¹⁸ Total Time Served = ((Release Date - New Commit Date) + Pre SR Jail Days - Escape Days - Street Days)

¹⁹ Percent of Sentence Served = (Total Time Served/Total Sentence).

Death Row Statistics (FY2007 - FY2011)

Inmates Executed	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010	FY2011
Lethal Injection	2	2	3	2	1
Electrocution	1	0	0	2	0
Total	3	2	3	4	1

Death Row Statistics as of:	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008	June 30, 2009	June 30, 2010	June 30, 2011
Inmates on Death Row	19	17	15	12	10
Inmates Held for Other States on DR	1	1	0	0	0
Number of Executions since 1982 ²⁰	98	100	103	107	108
Inmates Removed from DR since 1981	24	26	26	26	27
Inmates who Died on DR since 1981	7	7	7	7	7
Age of Youngest Death Row Inmate	25.8	26.4	27.4	27.6	29.4
Age of Oldest Death Row Inmate	57.7	58.7	59.6	44.6	45.6
Average Age on Death Row	33.9	35.3	36.7	34.4	35.4
Average Age of Death Row Inmates Executed	36.2	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.4
Average Time Served on Death Row by Current DR Inmates (years)	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.1
Average Time Served on Death Row by DR Inmates Executed for Fiscal Year	6.7	7.9	6.6	7.6	7.3
Average Time Served on Death Row by Inmates Executed since 1982 (years)	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1

²⁰Virginia re-instated the death penalty in 1978 but did not execute any death row inmates until 1982.

Community Corrections (2007 - 2011)

P&P Caseload ²¹	June 2007	June 2008	June 2009 ²²	June 2010 ²²	June 2011 ²²
Probation	49,775	53,341	42,998	49,368	49,202
<i>Central Region</i>	19,480	20,585	15,916	17,582	17,422
<i>Eastern Region</i>	16,691	17,987	14,800	16,795	16,835
<i>Western Region</i>	13,604	14,769	12,282	14,991	14,945
Parole	7,189	5,664	1,961	2,596	2,398
<i>Central Region</i>	2,206	1,726	729	941	856
<i>Eastern Region</i>	3,564	3,131	830	1,113	1,067
<i>Western Region</i>	1,419	807	402	542	475
Post Release Supervision ²²	N/A	N/A	1,298	884	664
<i>Central Region</i>	N/A	N/A	151	188	177
<i>Eastern Region</i>	N/A	N/A	1,084	630	416
<i>Western Region</i>	N/A	N/A	63	66	71
Interstate Compact ²²	N/A	N/A	1,204	1,443	1,626
<i>Central Region</i>	N/A	N/A	514	628	720
<i>Eastern Region</i>	N/A	N/A	409	483	544
<i>Western Region</i>	N/A	N/A	281	332	362
Other Conditional Release ²²	N/A	N/A	3	6	13
<i>Central Region</i>	N/A	N/A	1	2	5
<i>Eastern Region</i>	N/A	N/A	2	3	6
<i>Western Region</i>	N/A	N/A	0	1	2
Supervision Type Not Reported	N/A	N/A	12,901	5,319	4,305
<i>Central Region</i>	N/A	N/A	4,735	2,018	1,653
<i>Eastern Region</i>	N/A	N/A	4,477	1,981	1,483
<i>Western Region</i>	N/A	N/A	3,689	1,320	1,169
Total P&P Caseload	56,964	59,005	60,365	59,616	58,208

	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010	FY2011
Avg. P&P Caseload ²³	77.9	82.5	N/A	N/A	N/A
Avg. P&P Investigation Workload ²⁴	125.9	121.8	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total Monthly P&P Investigations ²⁴	N/A	N/A	3,408	3,808	5,097

²¹Includes Special Programs, Pending Center Placement, ISP, HEM and residential care.

²²With the implementation of Virginia CORIS in Community Corrections in FY2009, it is now possible to identify offenders by more detailed Supervision Types

²³Average Caseload information for FY2009 - FY2011 is being revised in Virginia CORIS and is not currently available in a finalized format.

²⁴Investigation information for FY07-FY08 is average monthly workload; Investigation information for FY09-FY11 is total number of investigations for June of each FY

Community Corrections (2007 - 2011)

Cases Closed	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009 ²⁵	FY2010 ²⁵	FY2011 ²⁵
Probation	20,926		22,723		N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Successful</i>	13,598	65%	15,490	68%	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Unsuccessful</i> ²⁶	7,328	35%	7,233	32%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Parole	1,414		1,257		N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Successful</i>	1,136	80%	987	79%	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Unsuccessful</i> ²⁶	278	20%	270	21%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Multiple Obligations	1,287		1,222		N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Successful</i>	650	51%	628	51%	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Unsuccessful</i> ²⁶	637	49%	594	49%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total Cases Closed	23,627		25,202		N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Successful</i>	15,384	65%	17,105	68%	N/A	N/A	N/A
<i>Unsuccessful</i> ²⁶	8,243	35%	8,097	32%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Diversion & Detention Centers	June 30, 2007	June 30, 2008	June 30, 2009	June 30, 2010	June 30, 2011
Diversion Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	572	572	442	420	410
<i>Caseload</i>	465	481	338	345	393
<i>Pending</i>	3,974	4,441	3,504	3,924	4,489
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	1,145	978	884	636	724
Detention Centers					
<i>Rated Capacity</i>	400	400	254	254	264
<i>Caseload</i>	290	303	217	238	255
<i>Pending</i>	924	951	631	746	1,124
<i>Graduates/Completions</i>	803	641	516	448	500

²⁵ Case closed information for FY2009 - FY2011 is being revised in Virginia CORIS and is not currently available in a finalized format.

²⁶ Includes cases closed by Warrant, Capias or Revocation

Employee Injury Statistics (FY2007 - FY2011)

	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010	FY2011
Average FTE's	11,949	12,423	12,124	11,769	11,531
EFR Claims ²⁷	1,198	1,263	1,155	1,238	1,139
Incurred Loss ²⁸	948	958	690	617	702
Rate per 100 FTE's	7.9	7.7	5.7	5.2	6.1

Serious Incidents - DOC Institutions (FY2007 - FY2011)

	FY2007		FY2008		FY2009		FY2010		FY2011	
	No.	Rate ²⁹								
Escapes	0	0.00	1	0.03	2	0.06	1	0.03	0	0.00
<i>Facility Escapes</i>	0	0.00	1	0.03	2	0.06	1	0.03	0	0.00
<i>From Road/Outside Work Detail Crew</i>	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Aggravated Assaults on Inmates	23	0.73	25	0.75	19	0.59	18	0.59	21	0.67
Aggravated Assaults on Staff	7	0.22	2	0.06	5	0.15	3	0.10	2	0.06

DOC Cost Per Capita³⁰ (FY2004 - FY2011)

	FY2004	FY2005	FY2006	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010	FY2011
DOC Cost Per Capita	\$20,401	\$21,248	\$23,123	\$22,830	\$24,332	\$24,665	\$24,024	\$24,380

SR Population Forecasts (2003 - 2011)

Forecasted Year	SR EOM ³¹	Forecast Approved in October of:								
		2003 ³²	2004 ³²	2005 ³²	2006 ³²	2007 ³³	2008 ³⁴	2009 ³⁴	2010 ³⁵	2011 ³⁶
FY2004	35,875	36,350								
FY2005	35,900	37,772	36,971							
FY2006	36,486	39,184	38,222	36,667						
FY2007	37,957	40,870	39,527	37,317	37,547					
FY2008	38,826	42,575	40,512	37,902	38,143	39,347				
FY2009	38,387	44,464	41,933	38,736	38,883	40,305	39,431			
FY2010	37,724		43,328	39,550	39,908	41,292	40,481	38,430		
FY2011	37,503			40,487	40,991	42,399	41,453	38,597	37,707	
FY2012					42,201	43,559	42,447	38,857	37,573	37,381
FY2013						44,744	43,424	39,176	37,766	37,332
FY2014							44,422	39,531	37,977	37,304
FY2015								39,911	38,341	37,344
FY2016									38,947	37,423
FY2017										37,531

²⁷ Employee First Report of Accident as reported by DGS - Risk Management.

²⁸ Involved medical cost or wage reimbursement.

²⁹ Rate per 1,000 inmates

³⁰ Includes both Institutions and Community Corrections; Source: VADOC Management Information Summary Annual Report

³¹ SR EOM = SR End of Month Population on June 30th = DOC Facility Population Summary + SR in Local Jails from Local Inmate Data System (LIDS)

³² Old VADOC/JFA Institute Prophet simulation forecast model

³³ Hybrid of old VADOC/JFA Institute Prophet simulation forecast model and Department of Planning & Budget (DPB) ARIMA forecast model

³⁴ DPB ARIMA forecast model

³⁵ Current VADOC Simul8 simulation forecast model

³⁶ Hybrid of current VADOC Simul8 simulation forecast model and DPB ARIMA forecast model