



Virginia Department of Corrections

Financial Management and Procurement

Operating Procedure 230.2

Materials and Supplies Inventory

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REVIEW

The Content Owner will review this operating procedure annually and re-write it no later than three years after the effective date.

The content owner reviewed this operating procedure in January 2025 and necessary changes are being drafted.

COMPLIANCE

This operating procedure applies to all units operated by the Virginia Department of Corrections (DOC). Practices and procedures must comply with applicable State and Federal laws and regulations, American Correctional Association (ACA) standards, Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) standards, and DOC directives and operating procedures.

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DEFINITIONS

Agency Fiscal Officer - The Business Manager at major institutions, including assigned field units, Support Services Manager at Regional Offices, including field units not assigned to major institutions, Business Manager at Virginia Correctional Enterprises, Operations Manager at the Academy for Staff Development, and the Chief Financial Officer for Central Office Organizational Units and the Community Corrections units.

Fixed Asset - Real or personal property whose value and anticipated useful life meet the standards for recording its value in the Commonwealth's Fixed Asset Accounting and Control System (FAACS).

Fixed Asset Accounting and Control System (FAACS) - The system used by most state agencies in accounting for fixed assets.

Materials and Supplies (M&S) - Items which have been purchased for consumption and are being kept in a specific location awaiting distribution for use.

Organizational Unit - A DOC unit, such as a correctional facility, Regional Office, Probation and Parole Office, Virginia Correctional Enterprises, Academy for Staff Development, Infrastructure and Environmental Management Unit, Agribusiness Unit, and individual Headquarters units, e.g., Human Resources, Offender Management, Internal Audit.

Organizational Unit Head - The person occupying the highest position in a DOC organizational unit, such as a correctional facility, Regional Office, Probation and Parole Office, Virginia Correctional Enterprises, Academy for Staff Development, Infrastructure and Environmental Management Unit, Agribusiness Unit, and individual Headquarters units, e.g., Human Resources, Offender Management, Internal Audit.

Total Maintenance System (TMS) - A web-based software system that provides a computerized system for managing materials and supplies inventories and a maintenance management system to schedule, track, and report maintenance work performed on DOC owned facilities, equipment, and vehicles.



PURPOSE

This operating procedure provides the necessary controls for properly counting and valuing Department of Corrections (DOC) Materials and Supplies Inventories in accordance with the Commonwealth Accounting Policies and Procedures Manual.

PROCEDURE

- I. Periodic Inventory of DOC Property
 - A. Each applicable DOC unit will conduct annual inventories of Materials and Supplies (M&S). (5-ACI-1B-13; 4-ACRS-7D-25; 2-CO-1B-08; 1-CTA-1B-08) DOC locations that only perform office functions i.e., P&P Offices and Regional Offices are not required to conduct M&S Inventories, as they do not store items awaiting distribution.
 - B. Materials and Supplies will not be purposely depleted to simplify physical inventory efforts. These inventory records could help in forming the basis for an insurance recovery and therefore should be representative of normal inventory levels.
 - C. See Operating Procedure 230.1, *Accounting for Fixed Assets*, for fixed asset inventory requirements.
- II. Assignment of Responsibility
 - A. Agency Fiscal Officer - The Fiscal Officer will be primarily responsible for the planning, coordination, counting, and valuation of the annual M&S inventory.
 - B. Organizational Unit Head - The Organizational Unit Head will ensure that all units comply and cooperate with the Fiscal Officer in the conducting of the annual M&S inventory. Additionally, the Organizational Unit Head will have responsibility for reviewing and approving the inventory before submission to the DOC Financial Systems and Reporting Section.
 - C. Financial Systems Manager - The Financial Systems and Reporting Section (FSRS) will be responsible for providing guidance to DOC units in complying with state and departmental guidelines related to Materials and Supplies Inventories. Additionally, FSRS will have responsibility for collecting, evaluating, and consolidating final inventory values before submission to the Department of Accounts.
 - D. Internal Audit Unit - The Internal Audit Unit will be responsible for coordinating with the Auditor of Public Accounts as to which units' physical counts will be monitored by internal and/or APA auditors.
- III. Accountable Materials and Supplies
 - A. An item will be included for inventory under this operating procedure if it is purchased for consumption, and is being kept in a secure, centrally located area awaiting distribution. Inventorial M&S may include, but are not limited to:
 1. Food in storage, excluding break-out areas.
 2. Inmate clothing, toiletries, and linens.
 3. Employee/officer clothing.
 4. Pharmaceutical/medical supplies.
 5. Institutional warehouses (all M&S items)
 6. Buildings & Grounds warehouses, including trade shops, all M&S items valued at \$5.00 or more per unit.
 7. Vehicle and heating fuel.
 - B. The following items will NOT be included in M&S Inventory:
 1. Fixed assets (whether on FAACS or not)



2. Donated items
3. Mattresses
4. Items already in use.
5. Office supplies (unless in warehouse).
6. Commissary stock and inmate welfare items.
7. Agribusiness items and consigned inventory.
8. USDA food items.
9. Materials used in a manufacturing/construction process.
10. Armory (weapons and ammunition)
11. Water treatment facilities.

IV. Annual Inventory

A. An accurate M&S Inventory requires proper planning and monitoring through the following steps:

1. Each unit will develop written directions specific to its operations to guide staff before, during, and after the inventory count. Pre-planning, including interim completion dates and assignment of duties, is essential to a successful inventory.
2. Participants involved in the inventory process will be assigned duties and provided sufficient training to be familiar with procedures to be followed during and after inventory count. Documentation supporting adequate training will be maintained. Untrained individuals will not be allowed to participate in the inventory process.
3. Each unit must ensure that documentation exists to support pricing on all material and supply inventory items. Purchase orders, invoices, prior year inventory sheets, or catalog pages can be scanned and attached to TMS inventory items. Purchase orders can be saved from eVA and copies attached to TMS inventory items.
4. Count Sheets to be used while performing a physical inventory will be prepared in advance during the pre-listing process.
 - a. The TMS generated inventory pre-list report, *FIFO Material and Supply Inventory Count Sheet* should be used for all inventory items on the TMS system.
 - b. For all other items, *Materials and Supplies Inventory Count Sheets 230_F1* or a reasonable facsimile generated from a non-TMS computer inventory system should be used.
 - c. Perpetual inventory records may be used to determine items for pre-list sheets but will not be substituted for the actual physical count.
 - d. The sheets will be sequentially pre-numbered and a *Materials and Supplies Inventory Count Sheet Issue Log 230_F2* will be maintained of their distribution.
 - e. All count sheets, used and unused, will be accounted for when the inventory is completed.
5. Units will determine in advance how the various items to be counted will be measured.
 - a. Items should be counted individually where feasible, while in other cases it may be necessary to "weigh count" or measure inventory (fuel, coal, and the like), depending on the nature of the item.
 - b. All items to be counted will be stored neatly to facilitate the count and reduce the potential for miscounts.
6. By April 1st of each year, Fiscal Officers will notify the Financial Systems and Reporting Section (FSRS) in writing of their unit's inventory schedule. Written notifications should include the unit's name, location, and planned inventory dates. FSRS will consolidate this information and provide copies to the Internal Audit Unit and the Auditor of Public Accounts by May 1st of each year.



7. The Internal Audit Unit will meet, if necessary and requested, with the Auditor of Public Accounts to coordinate and determine which organizational units should be audited, and by whom.
- B. The following will be considered for conducting a controlled physical inventory:
1. For internal control compliance purposes, all counts will be performed by a team of two individuals, one counter and one lister.
 - a. Of these two individuals, the lister should be the person most familiar with the M&S inventory items.
 - b. The lister will be responsible for observing the physical count for reasonableness, recording the count on the count sheet(s), and ensuring that M&S items are inventoried.
 - c. The counter will be responsible for performing the physical counting of inventory items.
 - d. Neither listers nor counters will have access to other inventory records during the count.
 - e. Neither inmates nor probationers/parolees will not be allowed to be a counter or a lister during the inventory process.
 2. Listers and counters will be instructed to observe for unusable, obsolete, damaged, or broken, inventory items to be clearly noted on the count sheets for follow-up analysis by the Fiscal Officer or designee.
 3. Counters will be supplied with inventory tags. Inventory areas that have been counted will be marked with an inventory tag to avoid duplicate counting.
 4. Certain individuals within each unit will be appointed as "count checkers" to perform random test counts of items inventoried by the listers and counters.
 - a. The test counts will be conducted on no less than 5% of the items inventoried. At least one item per count sheet will be checked. This item will be one of the higher quantity items in comparison to the other items on the count sheet.
 - b. The decision to expand the sample test counts or redo the physical inventory counts rests with the Fiscal Officer or designee.
 - c. Any recount request of an on-site auditor will be given due consideration.
 5. The annual physical inventory, from start to finish, will be completed in no more than 10 working days. Actual counts will be started and completed either between June 15th and June 30th or between July 1st and July 7th.
 6. All issuing and receiving of inventory will be restricted during the physical inventory count.
 - a. Pre-planning with both users and vendors will minimize inventory movement.
 - b. Items received while the inventory is being counted will be segregated.
 - c. All counts, count sheets, and inventory check counts will be completed before inventory movement is allowed.
 7. Managers/supervisors of areas which house M&S inventory will maintain a *Materials and Supplies Inventory Receipts and Disbursements Log 230_F3* of all essential disbursements and receipts between the date of the actual inventory count and June 30 for purposes of adjusting as described below.
 8. Any count or pricing errors will be lined out, initialed, and corrected in red. If the correction is not legible, the item should be re-listed on the next available line or a new page. If a new page is required, the entries will be cross referenced and initialed.
- C. Once the actual M&S count has been completed, the Fiscal Officer will account for all count sheets, determine the need for adjustments to the inventory, and coordinate the pricing of the inventory.
- D. Quantities on the TMS pre-list count sheets should be compared to quantities in the TMS Inventory System. Adjustments should be made to reconcile the physical count to the perpetual count and the TMS Inventory Valuation printed. Reconciled TMS Inventory Valuation reports eliminate the need for manual

valuation extensions on the actual TMS pre-list count sheets; therefore, these columns have been removed from the TMS count sheets. Any receipts or disbursements processed during the inventory should be entered into TMS as adjustments to generate an accurate inventory valuation report. Adjustments should be dated June 30th.

1. The Fiscal Officer will ensure that all issued count sheets and adjustment logs are returned, whether or not used by the counters.
 - a. The sheets will be reviewed for completeness, including signatures of the listers, counters, and count checkers.
 - b. One cover sheet per department or area may be utilized to collect all signatures for that area. It is not necessary for each individual sheet to be signed.
 - c. All original documentation will be kept in the Business Office, with a copy kept in the Warehouse.
 2. Physical counts may require certain adjustments depending on the timing of the actual count. The Fiscal Officer will consolidate any adjustments on one count sheet titled "Adjustments."
 - a. Counts performed between June 15th and up to June 30th will be adjusted to the actual June 30th balance by adding all inventory receipts and subtracting all inventory disbursements that occurred between the date of the inventory and June 30. If the count is actually performed on June 30, few, if any, adjustments will be needed.
 - b. Any counts performed between July 1st and July 7th will be adjusted by subtracting all inventory receipts and adding inventory disbursements that have occurred after June 30.
 3. Agencies will document their pricing of M&S. FIFO, first-in-first-out, is the most used method since it allows for the use of the most current cost information which generally is more obtainable. The pricing source document should be the most current pricing. TMS will assign pricing to inventory items based on FIFO. Most current pricing available will be used for non-TMS items.
 4. Assigned unit prices must be supported by one of the following sources, in order of priority:
 - a. Purchase Order
 - b. Invoice
 - c. Unit value from previous year's inventory list. This should be used only if the inventory item was not purchased in the current fiscal year.
 - d. Catalog price
 5. Any pricing errors will be lined out, initialed, and corrected. If not legible the item should be re-listed on the next available line and cross-referenced.
 6. Obsolete, broken, or damaged items will be valued at their salvage value.
 7. The Fiscal Officer will maintain two copies of the TMS Inventory Valuation:
 - a. A printed copy will be kept on file.
 - b. An electronic copy will be maintained on external media.
 - c. Retain copies for three years or until audited; whichever is greater, and then destroy.
- E. Upon the completion of all required steps, a copy of the *Materials and Supplies Inventory Schedule of Inventory on Hand 230_F4* will be completed and submitted to the Financial Systems and Reporting Section by a due date which will be established annually.
- F. To ensure internal control and oversight of the TMS System, the TMS Coordinator will submit an updated SOC 2 Type II to the Financial Systems and Reporting Section by the same due date established for the annual *Materials and Supplies Inventory Schedule of Inventory on Hand 230_F4*. The Financial Systems and Reporting Section will file the report and make it available upon request.

V. Documentation and Retention

- A. All inventories and calculations described will be fully documented in ink, explained if necessary and available for review by the Financial Systems and Reporting Section, Internal Audit Unit, and APA auditors as needed.
- B. Inventory work papers and other supporting documents are governed by applicable records retention schedules; see Operating Procedure 025.3, *Public Records Retention and Disposition*.

REFERENCES

Operating Procedure 025.3, *Public Records Retention and Disposition*

Operating Procedure 230.1, *Accounting for Fixed Assets*

ATTACHMENTS

None

FORM CITATIONS

Materials and Supplies Inventory Count Sheets 230_F1

Materials and Supplies Inventory Count Sheet Issue Log 230_F2

Materials and Supplies Inventory Receipts and Disbursements Log 230_F3

Materials and Supplies Inventory Schedule of Inventory on Hand 230_F4

