Recidivism of Supervisees Starting Community Supervision During FY2016

Research - Evaluation Unit
Virginia Department of Corrections
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Introduction

One of the most revealing ways a correctional agency can assess its success is by measuring recidivism. The Virginia Department of Corrections (VADOC) has been doing this for years by calculating the three-year re-incarceration rate of its State Responsible (SR) inmates released from a term of incarceration. Virginia has the second lowest three-year re-incarceration rate among SR inmate releases with a rate of 23.9% among inmates released during FY2016.

Measuring re-incarceration of SR Releases only tells part of the story. Not all supervisees entrusted to VADOC’s care experience incarceration. In fact, only 35.1% of the community starters analyzed in this study were released from SR incarceration in FY2016\(^1\). This means that the success or failure of supervisees cannot be assessed through the re-incarceration rate of SR Releases alone.

Measuring the recidivism of supervisees on community supervision is crucial in following VADOC’s mission. After all, VADOC’s work doesn’t end upon an inmate’s release from prison. In order to “enhance the quality of life in the Commonwealth by improving public safety,” the VADOC needs to understand the level of success its supervisees in the community experience after receiving re-entry programming and services.

This report aims to explore the outcomes of community supervision, detailing the characteristics of the supervisees as well as those who become incarcerated during the three years following their supervision start date.

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\(^1\) Includes FY2016 SR releases from jails.
Methodology

This project tracks the recidivism of supervisees who started community supervision with VADOC during FY2016. FY2016 was chosen as the year to analyze because it is the most recent year for which a three-year follow-up is available with mature data.

A “community start” occurs when a supervisee transfers to a P&P district from a location that is not a P&P district. In order to be considered a valid community start for the purposes of this project, the supervisee must have stayed at his/her starting P&P district location for more than two weeks (14 days), must have spent more time being supervised in a P&P district than on interstate compact supervision during the study period, and must not have served a sentence from another state. Because a supervisee may have had multiple community stays that exceeded two weeks during FY2016, this study analyzes the supervisee’s first community start with a stay of more than two weeks.

Because supervisees frequently move between P&P districts while on community supervision, supervisees in this study are classified by the P&P district where they were supervised for the longest time between their community start date and their three-year follow-up date (New Court Commitment Date [NCC Date] or parole revocation date if they recidivate).

Although Administrative P&P is not considered a P&P district in this study, supervisees are included in the Administrative P&P section of the report if that is a location where they spent the most time between their community start date and their three-year follow-up date (if they recidivated, their NCC date or parole revocation date). These supervisees are included in this report because they had a supervision obligation.

Supervisees are included in the Voice Verification Biometrics Unit (VVBU) section of the report because most of their time in the community was overseen by the VVBU, which primarily serves low-risk supervisees on community supervision. VVBU began its operations in September 2015.

A supervisee is considered a recidivist if he/she is sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years following his/her community start date, even if he/she is no longer on community supervision at the time of the recidivating offense. A supervisee is not considered a recidivist if he/she is not sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration.

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2 The data used in this report is current as of May 28, 2021.
3 The supervisee must have transferred from a location other than a P&P district to a P&P district for a reason other than investigation.
4 Locations that are not P&P districts include: local jails, VADOC facilities, Community Corrections Alternative Programs (CCAPs), Administrative P&P, Community Sex Offender Programs, Interstate Compact Community Supervision, Fugitive Unit, Detainer Unit, and Pre-release Unit. For this project, CCAPs are not considered community supervision locations because supervisees confined in these facilities are unlikely to have the same opportunities to recidivate as supervisees reporting to a P&P district.
5 The two week community stay requirement was added in order to exclude supervisees who present for supervision, but upon investigation, do not have a supervision obligation with VADOC.
6 252 supervisees were removed due to spending more time supervised on interstate compact supervision than in a P&P district during the study period. 651 supervisees were removed due to serving an out of state sentence in a P&P district. Removing these supervisees produces a recidivism rate of 20.6% compared to a rate of 20.1% if they were left in the analysis.
7 Administrative P&P supervisees are those who are unavailable to be actively supervised by a district, generally for at least a six-month period. These supervisees may include absconders, supervisees with long hospital stays, or other supervisees who may be unavailable for active supervision.
8 Thirty-two supervisees from the community starters studied had an SR parole violation within three years following their community start date. Twenty were new crime parole violators and twelve were technical parole violators.
Definitions of Key Terms & Measures

**Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**† – The age of the supervisee on the date he/she began community supervision at a P&P district during FY2016.

**COMPAS (Correctional Offender Management Profiling for Alternative Sanctions)** – This represents the system of risk/needs assessments developed by Equivant in its Northpointe Suite. These assessments focus on dynamic risk factors that are known to affect recidivism, and are designed to aid in correctional intervention to decrease the likelihood of recidivism⁹.

**COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**† – This represents the predictor of a supervisee’s likelihood to recidivate based on his/her specific criminogenic needs.

**Criminal History**† – The number of SR incarcerations that a supervisee had before his/her community start date.

**DOC Crime Type*** – Indicates the crime type of the supervisee’s most serious offense for which he/she is currently on supervision. Includes the categories Violent, Property/Public Order (PPO), Drug, and Not Reported.

**History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**† – The existence of at least one positive drug test result for Opioids and/or Cocaine in the time before their community start, until their recidivating date, or within three years post community start. Drug tests for alcohol were not analyzed.

**History of Positive Drug Tests for Methamphetamine**† – The existence of a positive drug test result for Methamphetamine in the time before their community start, until their recidivating date, or within three years post community start. Drug tests for alcohol were not analyzed.

**Gender**† – The gender of the supervisee as recorded in Virginia CORIS.

**Major Metropolitan Area** – For a district to be considered part of a “Major Metropolitan Area,” it must comprise one or more localities that are part of any of the following three metropolitan statistical areas, as defined by the U.S. Census Bureau:

- **Richmond, VA** (includes the cities of Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond and the counties of Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King William, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex)
- **Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC** (includes the cities of Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg and the counties of Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, and York)

* Indicates a measure included in the description of FY2016 community starters & recidivists (p. 10-102)
† Indicates a measure used in the statistical model developed to identify predictors of community recidivism (p. 9)
• **Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV** (includes the cities of Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park and the counties of Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Rappahannock, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren)

In this analysis, Major Metropolitan Area is measured as the P&P district location in which a supervisee spent the most time between his/her community start date and either 1) the three-years following the community start date if the supervisee did not recidivate or 2) the New Court Commitment Date (NCC Date) or parole revocation date if the supervisee did recidivate.

**State Responsible (SR)** – The SR definition has changed over time and is dependent on several factors: date of offense, offense type (felony or misdemeanor), sentence length and how the sentence is expressed (i.e., years, months, days, or some combination thereof). Any inmate who meets one of the SR criteria below is considered State Responsible.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Offense Date</th>
<th>Offense Type</th>
<th>Sentence Length</th>
<th>Expressed In</th>
<th>State Responsible</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before 1/1/1995</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt; 2 Years</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before 1/1/1995</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt; 24 Months</td>
<td>Months or Days</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before 1/1/1995</td>
<td>No Felonies</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 1/1/1995 - 6/30/1997</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt; 6 Months</td>
<td>Years, Months or Days</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 1/1/1995 - 6/30/1997</td>
<td>No Felonies</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 7/1/1997 - 8/31/1998</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt;= 1 Year</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 7/1/1997 - 8/31/1998</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt;= 12 Months</td>
<td>Months or Days</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between 7/1/1997 - 8/31/1998</td>
<td>No Felonies</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/1/1998 – Present</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt;= 1 Year</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/1/1998 – Present</td>
<td>At Least 1 Felony</td>
<td>&gt; 12 Months</td>
<td>Months or Days</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/1/1998 – Present</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>= 12 Months</td>
<td>Months or Days</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9/1/1998 – Present</td>
<td>No Felonies</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>ANY</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Supervision Assignment Level*** – This indicates the level at which the supervisee is supervised, as assigned by the supervising officer. In this analysis, Supervision Assignment Level is measured as the longest approved level of supervision held by a supervisee for the period studied.

*Indicates a measure included in the description of FY2016 community starters & recidivists (p. 10-102)
Characteristics and Results

The following pages with green headings show the characteristics of the community starters during FY2016, arranged by the community location where they were supervised the longest during the study period.

Pages with italicized orange headings show the characteristics of the recidivating supervisees — those who have an NCC date or a parole revocation date within three years following their start on community supervision during FY2016.

Regression analysis shows that, when all other factors are kept constant, certain factors are statistically significant predictors of a recidivating supervisee on community supervision10. These factors include the following:

- Males were more likely to recidivate than females.
- Supervisees who started community supervision at a younger age were more likely to recidivate than those who started at an older age.
- Supervisees who had more SR terms of incarceration prior to their community start date were more likely to recidivate than those who had fewer SR terms of incarceration.
- Supervisees with a higher COMPAS recidivism risk level were more likely to recidivate than those with a lower COMPAS risk level.
- Supervisees who tested positive for both opioids and cocaine were more likely to recidivate than those who did not test positive for opioids and/or cocaine.
- Supervisees who tested positive for methamphetamines were more likely to recidivate than those who did not test positive for methamphetamines.

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10 Determined using a logistical regression model controlling for gender, age at community start, number of previous SR incarcerations, COMPAS recidivism risk level, and testing positive for opioids and cocaine, and methamphetamines prior to their 3-year follow up date. The factors identified as predictors were all significant at p < 0.0001.

NOTE: Due to rounding, the sum of percentages in each category found on the following pages may range from 99% to 101%.
All FY2016 Community Starters

- 29,457 supervisees were considered community starters in FY2016.

  - Gender
    - 22,463 (76%) Male
    - 6,998 (24%) Female
    - 6 (<1%) Other

  - Criminal History
    - 14,209 (48%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
    - 8,655 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
    - 3,500 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
    - 3,093 (11%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

  - DOC Crime Type
    - 6,397 (22%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
    - 13,999 (48%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
    - 7,914 (27%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
    - 1,147 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.

  - Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
    - 10,716 (36%) were younger than age 30.
    - 11,948 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
    - 4,683 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
    - 2,110 (7%) were age 55 or older.

  - Supervision Assignment Level
    - 4,637 (16%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
    - 17,381 (59%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
    - 2,474 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.\(^{11}\)
    - 983 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
    - 3,982 (14%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

  - History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
    - 3,053 (10%) had no drug test history.
    - 20 (<1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
    - 15,918 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
    - 3,920 (13%) tested positive for Opioids only.
    - 3,548 (12%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
    - 2,998 (10%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

  - History of Positive Drug Test Results for Meth\(^ {12}\)
    - 29,179 (99.1%) tested negative for Meth.
    - 278 (<1%) tested positive for Meth.

  - COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
    - 8,598 (29%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
    - 8,451 (29%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
    - 7,395 (25%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
    - 5,013 (17%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

\(^{11}\) The “Elevated” supervision assignment level was used in FY2016 but has since been discontinued.

\(^{12}\) Meth results will not be displayed for each district due to the small proportion (<1%) of FY2016 Community Starters that tested positive.
Recidivating FY2016 Community Starters

- 6,067 (20.6%) of the FY2016 community starters were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration or violated parole within three years of their community start date.\(^\text{13}\)

- Gender
  - 5,077 (84%) Male
  - 990 (16%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 2,022 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 1,895 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 1,019 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 1,131 (19%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 1,397 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 3,208 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 1,352 (22%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 110 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 2,510 (41%) were younger than age 30.
  - 2,488 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 849 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 220 (4%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 210 (4%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 4,102 (68%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 906 (15%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 450 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 399 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 435 (7%) had no drug test history.
  - 2 (<1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 2,638 (44%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 913 (15%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 1,058 (17%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 1,021 (17%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- History of Positive Drug Test Results for Meth
  - 5,961 (98.3%) tested negative for Meth.
  - 106 (1.7%) tested positive for Meth.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 1,109 (18%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 2,092 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 2,557 (42%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 309 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

\(^{13}\) 630 (2.1%) supervisees died within the three-year follow-up period. These supervisees are still included in the recidivism calculation as they still had the opportunity to recidivate prior to death.
Recidivism Rates By Community Supervision Location

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community Supervision Location</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate*</th>
<th>Pages of Report</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>District 1 - Richmond P&amp;P</td>
<td>25.1%</td>
<td>13-14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 2 - Norfolk P&amp;P</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
<td>15-16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 3 - Portsmouth P&amp;P</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>17-18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 4 - Accomac P&amp;P</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>19-20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 5 - Gloucester P&amp;P</td>
<td>30.4%</td>
<td>21-22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 6 - Suffolk P&amp;P</td>
<td>24.3%</td>
<td>23-24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 7 - Petersburg P&amp;P</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>25-26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 8 - South Boston P&amp;P</td>
<td>17.9%</td>
<td>27-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 9 - Charlottesville P&amp;P</td>
<td>24.4%</td>
<td>29-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 10 - Arlington P&amp;P</td>
<td>16.8%</td>
<td>31-32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 11 - Winchester P&amp;P</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
<td>33-34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 12 - Staunton P&amp;P</td>
<td>29.0%</td>
<td>35-36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 13 - Lynchburg P&amp;P</td>
<td>18.6%</td>
<td>37-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 14 - Danville P&amp;P</td>
<td>19.3%</td>
<td>39-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 15 - Roanoke P&amp;P</td>
<td>23.2%</td>
<td>41-42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 16 - Wytheville P&amp;P</td>
<td>32.0%</td>
<td>43-44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 17 - Abingdon P&amp;P</td>
<td>24.2%</td>
<td>45-46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 18 - Norton P&amp;P</td>
<td>18.7%</td>
<td>47-48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 19 - Newport News P&amp;P</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>49-50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 20 - Bedford P&amp;P</td>
<td>12.4%</td>
<td>51-52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 21 - Fredericksburg P&amp;P</td>
<td>22.7%</td>
<td>53-54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 22 - Martinsville P&amp;P</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>55-56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 23 - Virginia Beach P&amp;P</td>
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<td>57-58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 24 - Farmville P&amp;P</td>
<td>24.1%</td>
<td>59-60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 25 - Leesburg P&amp;P</td>
<td>20.7%</td>
<td>61-62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 26 - Culpeper P&amp;P</td>
<td>25.4%</td>
<td>63-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 27 - Chesterfield P&amp;P</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
<td>65-66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 28 - Radford P&amp;P</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>67-68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 29 - Fairfax P&amp;P</td>
<td>9.2%</td>
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<td>District 30 - Hampton P&amp;P</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>71-72</td>
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<tr>
<td>District 31 - Chesapeake P&amp;P</td>
<td>38.3%</td>
<td>73-74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 32 - Henrico P&amp;P</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>75-76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 33 - Warsaw P&amp;P</td>
<td>31.7%</td>
<td>77-78</td>
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<tr>
<td>District 34 - Williamsburg P&amp;P</td>
<td>20.4%</td>
<td>79-80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 35 - Manassas P&amp;P</td>
<td>19.5%</td>
<td>81-82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 36 - Alexandria P&amp;P</td>
<td>14.8%</td>
<td>83-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 37 - Rocky Mount P&amp;P</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
<td>85-86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 38 - Emporia P&amp;P</td>
<td>28.9%</td>
<td>87-88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 39 - Harrisonburg P&amp;P</td>
<td>37.6%</td>
<td>89-90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 40 - Fincastle P&amp;P</td>
<td>23.4%</td>
<td>91-92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 41 - Ashland P&amp;P</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
<td>93-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 42 - Franklin P&amp;P</td>
<td>18.8%</td>
<td>95-96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District 43 - Tazewell P&amp;P</td>
<td>21.3%</td>
<td>97-98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Administrative P&amp;P</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>99-100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voice Verification Biometrics Unit (VVBU)</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>101-102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overall</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
<td>10-11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NOTE:** Recidivists are categorized by the community location where they were supervised longest during the study period.

*Indicates a state responsible term of incarceration within three years of their FY2016 community start date.
District 1 (Richmond P&P) – All Community Starters  
(includes the City of Richmond)

- 1,300 of the FY2016 community starters had Richmond P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 1,083 (83%) Male
  - 217 (17%) Female

- Criminal History (prior to FY2016 community start date)
  - 392 (30%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 438 (34%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 235 (18%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 235 (18%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 400 (31%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 481 (37%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 402 (31%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 17 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 477 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 469 (36%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 250 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 104 (8%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 18 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 1,028 (79%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 118 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 81 (6%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 55 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 44 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 621 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 160 (12%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 171 (13%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 304 (23%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 261 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 436 (34%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 494 (38%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 109 (8%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 1 (Richmond P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Richmond)

- 326 (25.1%) of the FY2016 community starters from Richmond P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 288 (88%) Male
  - 38 (12%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 65 (20%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 124 (38%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 61 (19%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 76 (23%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 112 (34%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 123 (38%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 89 (27%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 164 (50%) were younger than age 30.
  - 102 (31%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 51 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 9 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (<1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 226 (69%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 51 (16%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 41 (13%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (2%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 12 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 139 (43%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 31 (10%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 39 (12%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 105 (32%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 42 (13%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 105 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 170 (52%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 9 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 2 (Norfolk P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Norfolk)

- 1,684 of the FY2016 community starters had Norfolk P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 1,399 (83%) Male
  - 285 (17%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 522 (31%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 581 (35%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 268 (16%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 313 (19%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 523 (31%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 744 (44%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 396 (24%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 21 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 623 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 648 (39%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 275 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 138 (8%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 30 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 1,081 (64%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 285 (17%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 25 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 263 (16%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 127 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 2 (<1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 912 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 111 (7%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 313 (19%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 219 (13%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 280 (17%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 473 (28%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 594 (35%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 337 (20%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 2 (Norfolk P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Norfolk)

- 395 (23.5%) of the FY2016 community starters from Norfolk P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 351 (89%) Male
  - 44 (11%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 79 (20%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 117 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 77 (20%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 122 (31%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 108 (27%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 209 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 77 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (<1%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 137 (35%) were younger than age 30.
  - 162 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 76 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 20 (5%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 3 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 249 (63%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 113 (29%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 17 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 16 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 163 (41%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 26 (7%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 96 (24%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 93 (24%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 48 (12%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 119 (30%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 209 (53%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 19 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 3 (Portsmouth P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Portsmouth)

- 708 of the FY2016 community starters had Portsmouth P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 568 (80%) Male
  - 140 (20%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 234 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 190 (27%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 127 (18%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 157 (22%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 156 (22%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 364 (51%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 178 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 10 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 224 (32%) were younger than age 30.
  - 275 (39%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 131 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 78 (11%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 16 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 518 (73%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 93 (13%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 52 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 29 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 46 (7%) had no drug test history.
  - 408 (58%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 60 (9%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 86 (12%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 108 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 120 (17%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 253 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 276 (39%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 59 (8%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 3 (Portsmouth P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Portsmouth)

• 138 (19.5%) of the FY2016 community starters from Portsmouth P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
• Gender
  o 126 (91%) Male
  o 12 (9%) Female
• Criminal History
  o 32 (23%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  o 32 (23%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  o 28 (20%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  o 46 (33%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
• DOC Crime Type
  o 26 (19%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  o 81 (59%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  o 29 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  o 2 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
• Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  o 47 (34%) were younger than age 30.
  o 50 (36%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  o 34 (25%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  o 7 (5%) were age 55 or older.
• Supervision Assignment Level
  o 96 (70%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  o 23 (17%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  o 17 (12%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  o 2 (1%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
• History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  o 9 (7%) had no drug test history.
  o 71 (51%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  o 11 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  o 20 (15%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  o 27 (20%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
• COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  o 7 (5%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  o 55 (40%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  o 72 (52%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  o 4 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 4 (Accomac P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Accomack and Northampton)

- 148 of the FY2016 community starters had Accomac P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 127 (86%) Male
  - 21 (14%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 66 (45%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 49 (33%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 21 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 12 (8%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 40 (27%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 63 (43%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 31 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 14 (10%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 48 (32%) were younger than age 30.
  - 59 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 24 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 17 (12%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 13 (9%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 69 (47%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 33 (22%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 33 (22%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 15 (10%) had no drug test history.
  - 59 (40%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 10 (7%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 49 (33%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 15 (10%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 38 (26%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 45 (30%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 27 (18%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 38 (26%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 4 (Accomac P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Accomack and Northampton)

- 30 (20.3%) of the FY2016 community starters from Accomac P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 25 (83%) Male
  - 5 (17%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 10 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 9 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 8 (27%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 3 (10%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 10 (33%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 10 (33%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 10 (33%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 12 (40%) were younger than age 30.
  - 9 (30%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 4 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (17%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 17 (57%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (37%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 1 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 6 (20%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 1 (3%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 15 (50%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 7 (23%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 6 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 14 (47%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 6 (20%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (13%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 5 (Gloucester P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, Mathews, and Middlesex)

- 280 of the FY2016 community starters had Gloucester P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 217 (78%) Male
  - 63 (23%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 138 (49%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 77 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 41 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 24 (9%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 63 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 144 (51%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 69 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 104 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 113 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 44 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 19 (7%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 36 (13%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 158 (56%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 29 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 53 (19%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 14 (5%) had no drug test history.
  - 136 (49%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 32 (11%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 42 (15%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 56 (20%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 72 (26%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 104 (37%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 65 (23%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 39 (14%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 5 (Gloucester P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Gloucester, King and Queen, King William, Mathews, and Middlesex)

- 85 (30.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Gloucester P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 72 (85%) Male
  - 13 (15%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 37 (44%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 21 (25%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 16 (19%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 11 (13%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 16 (19%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 46 (54%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 22 (26%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 32 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 35 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 15 (18%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 3 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 11 (13%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 46 (54%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (17%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 12 (14%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 1 (1%) had no drug test history.
  - 35 (41%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 11 (13%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 13 (15%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 25 (29%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 17 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 30 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 34 (40%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
23 of the FY2016 community starters had Suffolk P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 366 (85%) Male
  - 66 (15%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 183 (42%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 129 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 66 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 54 (13%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 121 (28%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 210 (49%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 94 (22%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 7 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 151 (35%) were younger than age 30.
  - 186 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 58 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 37 (9%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 28 (7%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 322 (75%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 43 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 37 (9%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 29 (7%) had no drug test history.
  - 231 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 34 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 73 (17%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 65 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 144 (33%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 140 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 104 (24%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 44 (10%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 6 (Suffolk P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the County of Isle of Wight and the City of Suffolk)

- 105 (24.3%) of the FY2016 community starters from Suffolk P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 91 (87%) Male
  - 14 (13%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 40 (38%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 31 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 16 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 18 (17%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 26 (25%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 55 (52%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 24 (23%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 39 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 45 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 16 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (5%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 5 (5%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 80 (76%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 16 (15%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 5 (5%) had no drug test history.
  - 44 (42%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 6 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 22 (21%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 28 (27%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 28 (27%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 43 (41%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 29 (28%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 5 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 7 (Petersburg P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Amelia, Dinwiddie, Nottoway, and Powhatan, and the City of Petersburg)

- 493 of the FY2016 community starters had Petersburg P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 385 (78%) Male
  - 108 (22%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 233 (47%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 132 (27%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 65 (13%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 63 (13%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 135 (27%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 224 (45%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 122 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 12 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 228 (46%) were younger than age 30.
  - 165 (34%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 77 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 23 (5%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 18 (4%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 412 (84%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 30 (6%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (<1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 32 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 11 (2%) no drug test history.
  - 264 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 48 (10%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 121 (25%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 49 (10%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 122 (25%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 176 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 157 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 38 (8%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 7 (Petersburg P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Amelia, Dinwiddie, Nottoway, and Powhatan, and the City of Petersburg)

- 104 (21.1%) of the FY2016 community starters from Petersburg P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 92 (89%) Male
  - 12 (12%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 31 (30%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 25 (24%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (22%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 25 (24%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 34 (33%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 48 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 21 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 47 (45%) were younger than age 30.
  - 35 (34%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 18 (17%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 4 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 83 (80%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 9 (9%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 3 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 51 (49%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 8 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 34 (33%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 8 (8%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 19 (18%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 38 (37%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 43 (41%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 8 (South Boston P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Halifax, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg)

- 385 of the FY2016 community starters had South Boston P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 316 (82%) Male
  - 69 (18%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 180 (47%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 126 (33%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 49 (13%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 30 (8%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 98 (26%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 177 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 101 (26%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 9 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 150 (39%) were younger than age 30.
  - 141 (37%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 60 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 34 (9%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 97 (25%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 238 (62%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 25 (7%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 23 (6%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 29 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 236 (61%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 29 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 75 (20%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 16 (4%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 138 (36%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 114 (30%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 83 (22%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 50 (13%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 8 (South Boston P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Halifax, Lunenburg, and Mecklenburg)

- 69 (17.9%) of the FY2016 community starters from South Boston P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 64 (93%) Male
  - 5 (7%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 18 (26%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 25 (36%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (20%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 12 (17%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 19 (28%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 34 (49%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 15 (22%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 35 (51%) were younger than age 30.
  - 18 (26%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 12 (17%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 4 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 7 (10%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 51 (74%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 8 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (3%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 4 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 39 (57%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 4 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 18 (26%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 4 (6%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 17 (25%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 20 (29%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 30 (44%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 9 (Charlottesville P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Albemarle, Fluvanna, Goochland, and Louisa, and the City of Charlottesville)

- 610 of the FY2016 community starters had Charlottesville P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 494 (81%) Male
  - 116 (19%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 242 (40%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 200 (33%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 84 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 84 (14%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 161 (26%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 286 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 146 (24%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 17 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 217 (36%) were younger than age 30.
  - 260 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 79 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 54 (9%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 34 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 428 (70%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 53 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 43 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 52 (9%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 36 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 320 (53%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 51 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 147 (24%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 56 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 156 (26%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 189 (31%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 180 (30%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 85 (14%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 9 (Charlottesville P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**
(includes the Counties of Albemarle, Fluvanna, Goochland, and Louisa, and the City of Charlottesville)

- 149 (24.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Charlottesville P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- **Gender**
  - 133 (89%) Male
  - 16 (11%) Female

- **Criminal History**
  - 43 (29%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 48 (32%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 28 (19%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 30 (20%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 36 (24%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 80 (54%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 32 (22%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.

- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 60 (40%) were younger than age 30.
  - 68 (46%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 16 (11%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (3%) were age 55 or older.

- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 2 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 99 (66%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 27 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 18 (12%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (2%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 3 (2%) had no drug test history.
  - 59 (40%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 12 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 52 (35%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 23 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 29 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 53 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 67 (45%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
District 10 (Arlington P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Arlington and the City of Falls Church)

- 695 of the FY2016 community starters had Arlington P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 531 (76%) Male
  - 164 (24%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 461 (66%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 169 (24%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 31 (5%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 34 (5%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 81 (12%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 417 (60%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 138 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 59 (9%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 290 (42%) were younger than age 30.
  - 243 (35%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 103 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 59 (9%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 83 (12%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 342 (49%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (2%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 245 (35%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 281 (40%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 311 (45%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 35 (5%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 43 (6%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 24 (4%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 111 (16%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 87 (13%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 101 (15%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 396 (57%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 10 (Arlington P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**

(includes the County of Arlington and the City of Falls Church)

- 117 (16.8%) of the FY2016 community starters from Arlington P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- **Gender**
  - 96 (82%) Male
  - 21 (18%) Female

- **Criminal History**
  - 63 (54%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 30 (26%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 10 (9%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 13 (11%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 83 (71%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 18 (15%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 3 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.

- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 46 (39%) were younger than age 30.
  - 44 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 21 (18%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 6 (5%) were age 55 or older.

- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 1 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 81 (69%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (5%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (5%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 23 (20%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 42 (36%) had no drug test history.
  - 47 (40%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 8 (7%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 9 (8%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 11 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 17 (15%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 27 (23%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 43 (37%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 30 (26%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 11 (Winchester P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Clarke, Frederick, Shenandoah, and Warren, and the City of Winchester)

- 841 of the FY2016 community starters had Winchester P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 607 (72%) Male
  - 234 (28%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 485 (58%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 202 (24%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 67 (8%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 87 (10%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 147 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 403 (48%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 277 (33%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 14 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 381 (45%) were younger than age 30.
  - 318 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 107 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 35 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 71 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 557 (66%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 74 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 46 (6%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 93 (11%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 36 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 392 (47%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 219 (26%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 75 (9%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 118 (14%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 158 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 273 (33%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 305 (36%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 105 (13%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 11 (Winchester P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Clarke, Frederick, Shenandoah, and Warren, and the City of Winchester)

- 215 (25.6%) of the FY2016 community starters from Winchester P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

  - Gender
    - 182 (85%) Male
    - 33 (15%) Female

  - Criminal History
    - 88 (41%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
    - 68 (32%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
    - 26 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
    - 33 (15%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

  - DOC Crime Type
    - 45 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
    - 110 (51%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
    - 56 (26%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
    - 4 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

  - Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
    - 99 (46%) were younger than age 30.
    - 88 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
    - 20 (9%) were between ages 45 and 54.
    - 8 (4%) were age 55 or older.

  - Supervision Assignment Level
    - 7 (3%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
    - 150 (70%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
    - 23 (11%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
    - 24 (11%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
    - 11 (5%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

  - History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
    - 8 (4%) had no drug test history.
    - 78 (36%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
    - 54 (25%) tested positive for Opioids only.
    - 27 (13%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
    - 48 (22%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

  - COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
    - 28 (13%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
    - 72 (34%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
    - 103 (48%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
    - 12 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 12 (Staunton P&P) – All Community Starters
(included the Counties of Augusta, Bath, Highland, and Rockbridge, and the Cities of Buena Vista, Lexington, Staunton, and Waynesboro)

- 610 of the FY2016 community starters had Staunton P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 434 (71%) Male
  - 176 (29%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 318 (52%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 176 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 58 (10%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 58 (10%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 126 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 291 (48%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 176 (29%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 17 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 231 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 263 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 80 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 36 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 32 (5%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 465 (76%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 49 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 21 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 43 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 37 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 3 (1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 424 (70%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 81 (13%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 49 (8%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 16 (3%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 217 (36%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 213 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 131 (22%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 49 (8%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

14 On March 1, 2018, district boundaries were moved so that Rockbridge County, Buena Vista, and Lexington transferred from District 12 (Staunton P&P) to District 40 (Fincastle P&P).
District 12 (Staunton P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Augusta, Bath, Highland, and Rockbridge, and the Cities of Buena Vista, Lexington, Staunton, and Waynesboro)\textsuperscript{15}

- 177 (29.0\%) of the FY2016 community starters from Staunton P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 150 (85\%) Male
  - 27 (15\%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 60 (34\%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 66 (37\%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (13\%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 28 (16\%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 44 (25\%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 83 (47\%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 46 (26\%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (2\%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 72 (41\%) were younger than age 30.
  - 84 (48\%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 16 (9\%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (3\%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 3 (2\%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 131 (74\%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 28 (16\%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (6\%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (2\%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 8 (5\%) had no drug test history.
  - 119 (67\%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 29 (16\%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 17 (10\%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 4 (2\%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 34 (19\%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 80 (45\%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 60 (34\%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 3 (2\%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

\textsuperscript{15} On March 1, 2018, district boundaries were moved so that Rockbridge County, Buena Vista, and Lexington transferred from District 12 (Staunton P&P) to District 40 (Fincastle P&P).
District 13 (Lynchburg P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Amherst, Campbell, and Nelson, and the City of Lynchburg)

- 644 of the FY2016 community starters had Lynchburg P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 493 (77%) Male
  - 151 (23%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 315 (49%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 179 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 76 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 74 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 140 (22%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 276 (43%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 160 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 68 (11%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 246 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 264 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 92 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 42 (7%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 67 (10%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 478 (74%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 50 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 29 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 20 (3%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 39 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 404 (63%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 43 (7%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 129 (20%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 29 (5%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 155 (24%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 208 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 253 (39%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 28 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 13 (Lynchburg P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Amherst, Campbell, and Nelson, and the City of Lynchburg)

- 120 (18.6%) of the FY2016 community starters from Lynchburg P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 100 (83%) Male
  - 20 (17%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 41 (34%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 31 (26%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 25 (21%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (19%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 34 (28%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 56 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 24 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 6 (5%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 49 (41%) were younger than age 30.
  - 52 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 16 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 3 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 91 (76%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 16 (13%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (9%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (2%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 10 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 52 (43%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 9 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 43 (36%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 6 (5%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 16 (13%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 34 (28%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 67 (56%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 3 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
524 of the FY2016 community starters had Danville P&P as their primary supervision location.

- **Gender**
  - 388 (74%) Male
  - 136 (26%) Female

- **Criminal History**
  - 217 (41%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 150 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 85 (16%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 72 (14%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 105 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 294 (56%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 107 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 18 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.

- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 171 (33%) were younger than age 30.
  - 199 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 111 (21%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 43 (8%) were age 55 or older.

- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 58 (11%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 361 (69%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 44 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 55 (11%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 63 (12%) had no drug test history.
  - 213 (41%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 41 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 160 (31%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 47 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 155 (30%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 185 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 131 (25%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 53 (10%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 14 (Danville P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the County of Pittsylvania and the City of Danville)

- 101 (19.3%) of the FY2016 community starters from Danville P&P were
  sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community
  start date.
- Gender
  - 75 (74%) Male
  - 26 (26%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 24 (24%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 29 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 26 (26%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 22 (22%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 16 (16%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 64 (63%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 21 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 27 (27%) were younger than age 30.
  - 43 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 25 (25%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 6 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 6 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 76 (75%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 12 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 6 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 25 (25%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 8 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 49 (49%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 13 (13%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 21 (21%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 40 (40%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 39 (39%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 1 (1%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 15 (Roanoke P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Roanoke and the Cities of Roanoke and Salem)

- 945 of the FY2016 community starters had Roanoke P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 666 (71%) Male
  - 279 (30%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 442 (47%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 260 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 133 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 110 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 202 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 470 (50%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 246 (26%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 27 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 357 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 382 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 146 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 60 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 72 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 624 (66%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 149 (16%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 62 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 38 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 34 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 441 (47%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 129 (14%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 158 (17%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 183 (19%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 205 (22%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 299 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 362 (38%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 79 (8%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 15 (Roanoke P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**
(includes the County of Roanoke and the Cities of Roanoke and Salem)

- 219 (23.2%) of the FY2016 community starters from Roanoke P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 179 (82%) Male
  - 40 (18%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 72 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 66 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 44 (20%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 37 (17%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 57 (26%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 113 (52%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 43 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 6 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 94 (43%) were younger than age 30.
  - 93 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 22 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 10 (5%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 144 (66%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 39 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 31 (14%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (1%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 6 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 88 (40%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 26 (12%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 43 (20%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 56 (26%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 27 (12%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 63 (29%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 122 (56%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 7 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 16 (Wytheville P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Bland, Carroll, Giles, Grayson, and Wythe, and the City of Galax)

- 541 of the FY2016 community starters had Wytheville P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 413 (76%) Male
  - 128 (24%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 284 (53%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 157 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 51 (9%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 49 (9%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 106 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 239 (44%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 186 (34%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 10 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 182 (34%) were younger than age 30.
  - 249 (46%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 65 (12%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 45 (8%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 18 (3%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 431 (80%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 31 (6%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (<1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 60 (11%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 68 (13%) had no drug test history.
  - 4 (1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 317 (59%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 121 (22%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 13 (2%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 18 (3%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 175 (32%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 164 (30%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 115 (21%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 87 (16%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 16 (Wytheville P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Bland, Carroll, Giles, Grayson, and Wythe, and the City of Galax)

- 173 (32.0%) of the FY2016 community starters from Wytheville P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 141 (82%) Male
  - 32 (19%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 57 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 58 (34%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 29 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 29 (17%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 44 (25%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 80 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 47 (27%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 74 (43%) were younger than age 30.
  - 81 (47%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 16 (9%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (1%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 149 (86%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 15 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 8 (5%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 14 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 104 (60%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 41 (24%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 5 (3%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 9 (5%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 41 (24%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 67 (39%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 56 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 9 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 17 (Abingdon P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Russell, Smyth, and Washington, and the City of Bristol)

- 952 of the FY2016 community starters had Abingdon P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 619 (65%) Male
  - 333 (35%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 500 (53%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 298 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 105 (11%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 49 (5%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 149 (16%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 425 (45%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 338 (36%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 40 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 287 (30%) were younger than age 30.
  - 471 (50%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 141 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 53 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 56 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 717 (75%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 47 (5%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (<1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 130 (14%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 148 (16%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 449 (47%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 323 (34%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 10 (1%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 21 (2%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 305 (32%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 296 (31%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 195 (21%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 156 (16%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 17 (Abingdon P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Russell, Smyth, and Washington, and the City of Bristol)

- 230 (24.2%) of the FY2016 community starters from Abingdon P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 165 (72%) Male
  - 65 (28%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 83 (36%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 81 (35%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 38 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 28 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 46 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 122 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 58 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 76 (33%) were younger than age 30.
  - 129 (56%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 23 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (1%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 3 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 193 (84%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 19 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (6%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 33 (14%) had no drug test history.
  - 102 (44%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 84 (37%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 3 (1%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 8 (4%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 45 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 88 (38%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 83 (36%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 14 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 18 (Norton P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Dickenson, Lee, Scott, and Wise, and the City of Norton)

- 892 of the FY2016 community starters had Norton P&P as their primary supervision location.
  - Gender
    - 590 (66%) Male
    - 302 (34%) Female
  - Criminal History
    - 467 (52%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
    - 289 (32%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
    - 95 (11%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
    - 41 (5%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - DOC Crime Type
    - 141 (16%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
    - 471 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
    - 264 (30%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
    - 16 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
  - Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
    - 241 (27%) were younger than age 30.
    - 457 (51%) were between ages 30 and 44.
    - 142 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
    - 52 (6%) were age 55 or older.
  - Supervision Assignment Level
    - 137 (15%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
    - 384 (43%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
    - 45 (5%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
    - 326 (37%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
  - History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
    - 193 (22%) had no drug test history.
    - 373 (42%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
    - 295 (33%) tested positive for Opioids only.
    - 5 (1%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
    - 26 (3%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
  - COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
    - 217 (24%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
    - 175 (20%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
    - 149 (17%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
    - 351 (39%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 18 (Norton P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Dickenson, Lee, Scott, and Wise, and the City of Norton)

- 167 (18.7%) of the FY2016 community starters from Norton P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

  - Gender
    - 120 (72%) Male
    - 47 (28%) Female

  - Criminal History
    - 73 (44%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
    - 51 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
    - 31 (19%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
    - 12 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

  - DOC Crime Type
    - 30 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
    - 97 (58%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
    - 37 (22%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
    - 3 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

  - Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
    - 64 (38%) were younger than age 30.
    - 79 (47%) were between ages 30 and 44.
    - 20 (12%) were between ages 45 and 54.
    - 4 (2%) were age 55 or older.

  - Supervision Assignment Level
    - 18 (11%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
    - 115 (69%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
    - 17 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
    - 17 (10%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

  - History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
    - 12 (7%) had no drug test history.
    - 74 (44%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
    - 70 (42%) tested positive for Opioids only.
    - 11 (7%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

  - COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
    - 49 (29%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
    - 44 (26%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
    - 58 (35%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
    - 16 (10%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 19 (Newport News P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Newport News)

- 656 of the FY2016 community starters had Newport News P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 558 (85%) Male
  - 98 (15%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 257 (39%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 192 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 92 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 115 (18%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 205 (31%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 284 (43%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 140 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 27 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 261 (40%) were younger than age 30.
  - 232 (35%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 116 (18%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 47 (7%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 56 (9%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 373 (57%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 121 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 64 (10%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 42 (6%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 18 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 346 (53%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 41 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 162 (25%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 89 (14%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 181 (28%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 221 (34%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 218 (33%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 36 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 19 (Newport News P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Newport News)

- 144 (22.0%) of the FY2016 community starters from Newport News P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 135 (94%) Male
  - 9 (6%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 46 (32%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 34 (24%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 26 (18%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 38 (26%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 51 (35%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 60 (42%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 29 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 60 (42%) were younger than age 30.
  - 47 (33%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 27 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 10 (7%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 72 (50%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 35 (24%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 25 (17%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 8 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 58 (40%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 8 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 47 (33%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 23 (16%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 27 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 50 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 63 (44%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 20 (Bedford P&P) – All Community Starters

(includes the County of Bedford)

- 178 of the FY2016 community starters had Bedford P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 126 (71%) Male
  - 52 (29%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 111 (62%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 46 (26%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 12 (7%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 9 (5%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 38 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 75 (42%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 54 (30%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 11 (6%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 68 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 81 (46%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 23 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 6 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 13 (7%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 116 (65%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 30 (17%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 8 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (6%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 12 (7%) had no drug test history
  - 1 (1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine
  - 84 (47%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 29 (16%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 25 (14%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 27 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 58 (33%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 57 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 42 (24%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 21 (12%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 20 (Bedford P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the County of Bedford)

- 22 (12.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Bedford P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 16 (73%) Male
  - 6 (27%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 14 (64%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 4 (18%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 1 (5%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 3 (14%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 5 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 12 (55%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 5 (23%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 12 (55%) were younger than age 30.
  - 9 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 1 (5%) was between ages 45 and 54.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 16 (73%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (9%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 9 (41%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 3 (14%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 5 (23%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 5 (23%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 6 (27%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 9 (41%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 7 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
District 21 (Fredericksburg P&P) – All Community Starters  
(includes the Counties of King George, Spotsylvania, and Stafford, and the City of Fredericksburg)

- 1,424 of the FY2016 community starters had Fredericksburg P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender  
  o 1,078 (76%) Male  
  o 346 (24%) Female
- Criminal History  
  o 751 (53%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.  
  o 424 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.  
  o 145 (10%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.  
  o 104 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type  
  o 236 (17%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.  
  o 796 (56%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.  
  o 334 (24%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.  
  o 58 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date  
  o 531 (37%) were younger than age 30.  
  o 604 (42%) were between ages 30 and 44.  
  o 204 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.  
  o 85 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level  
  o 113 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.  
  o 631 (44%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.  
  o 117 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.  
  o 14 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.  
  o 549 (39%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)  
  o 422 (30%) had no drug test history.  
  o 568 (40%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.  
  o 179 (13%) tested positive for Opioids only.  
  o 107 (8%) tested positive for Cocaine only.  
  o 148 (10%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level  
  o 272 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.  
  o 350 (25%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.  
  o 261 (18%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.  
  o 541 (38%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 21 (Fredericksburg P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of King George, Spotsylvania, and Stafford, and the City of Fredericksburg)

- 323 (22.7%) of the FY2016 community starters from Fredericksburg P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 259 (80%) Male
  - 64 (20%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 141 (44%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 97 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 46 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 39 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 52 (16%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 195 (60%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 66 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 10 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 144 (45%) were younger than age 30.
  - 138 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 34 (11%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 7 (2%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 22 (7%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 215 (67%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 37 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 9 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (12%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 41 (13%) had no drug test history.
  - 119 (37%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 60 (19%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 40 (12%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 63 (20%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 60 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 135 (42%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 108 (33%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 20 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 22 (Martinsville P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Henry and Patrick, and the City of Martinsville)

- 406 of the FY2016 community starters had Martinsville P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 288 (71%) Male
  - 118 (29%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 198 (49%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 103 (25%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 50 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 55 (14%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 71 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 215 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 84 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 36 (9%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 150 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 162 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 69 (17%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 25 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 34 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 297 (73%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 22 (5%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 23 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 196 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 60 (15%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 76 (19%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 51 (13%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 110 (27%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 139 (34%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 128 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 29 (7%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 22 (Martinsville P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Henry and Patrick, and the City of Martinsville)

- 88 (21.7%) of the FY2016 community starters from Martinsville P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 71 (81%) Male
  - 17 (19%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 36 (41%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 23 (26%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (16%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 15 (17%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 16 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 52 (59%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 15 (17%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 5 (6%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 38 (43%) were younger than age 30.
  - 35 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 13 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (2%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 7 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 53 (60%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 17 (19%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 5 (6%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 3 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 31 (35%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 14 (16%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 23 (26%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 17 (19%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 11 (13%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 32 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 41 (47%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 23 (Virginia Beach P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Virginia Beach)

- 1,272 of the FY2016 community starters had Virginia Beach P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 1,051 (83%) Male
  - 221 (17%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 529 (42%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 456 (36%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 173 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 114 (9%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 356 (28%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 598 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 261 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 57 (5%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 467 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 526 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 194 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 85 (7%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 74 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 628 (49%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 154 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 48 (4%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 368 (29%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 214 (17%) had no drug test history.
  - 662 (52%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 95 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 187 (15%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 114 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 238 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 320 (25%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 309 (24%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 405 (32%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 23 (Virginia Beach P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**
(includes the City of Virginia Beach)

- 272 (21.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Virginia Beach P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- **Gender**
  - 228 (84%) Male
  - 44 (16%) Female
- **Criminal History**
  - 85 (31%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 80 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 48 (18%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 59 (22%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 62 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 149 (55%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 58 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 3 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 104 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 111 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 45 (17%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 12 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 12 (4%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 148 (54%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 67 (25%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 24 (9%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 21 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 27 (10%) had no drug test history.
  - 106 (39%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 28 (10%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 65 (24%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 46 (17%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 38 (14%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 91 (34%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 128 (47%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 15 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 24 (Farmville P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Appomattox, Buckingham, Charlotte, Cumberland, and Prince Edward)

- 307 of the FY2016 community starters had Farmville P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 237 (77%) Male
  - 70 (23%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 148 (48%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 80 (26%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 44 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 35 (11%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 69 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 123 (40%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 109 (36%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 6 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 110 (36%) were younger than age 30.
  - 126 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 55 (18%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 16 (5%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 16 (5%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 234 (76%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 27 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 16 (5%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 10 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 156 (51%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 34 (11%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 73 (24%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 34 (11%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 103 (34%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 111 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 75 (24%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 18 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 24 (Farmville P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Appomattox, Buckingham, Charlotte, Cumberland, and Prince Edward)

- 74 (24.1%) of the FY2016 community starters from Farmville P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 61 (82%) Male
  - 13 (18%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 26 (35%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 22 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (19%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 12 (16%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 19 (26%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 34 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 21 (28%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 30 (41%) were younger than age 30.
  - 32 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 10 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 49 (66%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (19%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (10%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 3 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 31 (42%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 7 (10%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 23 (31%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 10 (14%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 23 (31%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 24 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 25 (34%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 25 (Leesburg P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Fauquier, Loudoun, and Rappahannock)

- 551 of the FY2016 community starters had Leesburg P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 418 (76%) Male
  - 133 (24%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 328 (60%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 155 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 28 (5%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 40 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 77 (14%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 272 (49%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 171 (31%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 31 (6%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 273 (50%) were younger than age 30.
  - 181 (33%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 72 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 25 (5%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 69 (13%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 309 (56%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 53 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 107 (19%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 94 (17%) had no drug test history.
  - 264 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 98 (18%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 44 (8%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 51 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 142 (26%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 131 (24%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 143 (26%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 135 (25%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 25 (Leesburg P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Fauquier, Loudoun, and Rappahannock)

- 114 (20.7%) of the FY2016 community starters from Leesburg P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 97 (85%) Male
  - 17 (15%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 46 (40%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 40 (35%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 8 (7%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 20 (18%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 14 (12%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 66 (58%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 32 (28%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 56 (49%) were younger than age 30.
  - 41 (36%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 15 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (2%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 13 (11%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 70 (61%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 17 (15%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 5 (4%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 9 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 7 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 44 (39%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 28 (25%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 15 (13%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 20 (18%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 18 (16%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 38 (33%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 50 (44%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 8 (7%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 26 (Culpeper P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Culpeper, Greene, Madison, and Orange)

- 362 of the FY2016 community starters had Culpeper P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 277 (77%) Male
  - 85 (24%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 193 (53%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 92 (25%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 47 (13%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 30 (8%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 71 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 166 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 109 (30%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 16 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 151 (42%) were younger than age 30.
  - 149 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 46 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 16 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 40 (11%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 235 (65%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 33 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 41 (11%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 12 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 165 (46%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 66 (18%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 51 (14%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 68 (19%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 101 (28%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 130 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 116 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 15 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 26 (Culpeper P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Culpeper, Greene, Madison, and Orange)

- 92 (25.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Culpeper P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 76 (83%) Male
  - 16 (17%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 34 (37%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 27 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 17 (19%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (15%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 20 (22%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 44 (48%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 26 (28%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 43 (47%) were younger than age 30.
  - 40 (44%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 6 (7%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 3 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 47 (51%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (11%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 27 (29%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 3 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 31 (34%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 17 (19%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 16 (17%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 25 (27%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 17 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 28 (30%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 44 (48%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 3 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 27 (Chesterfield P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Chesterfield and the City of Colonial Heights)

- 803 of the FY2016 community starters had Chesterfield P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 595 (74%) Male
  - 208 (26%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 459 (57%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 196 (24%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 74 (9%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 74 (9%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 147 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 380 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 260 (32%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 16 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 335 (42%) were younger than age 30.
  - 327 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 108 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 33 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 45 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 635 (79%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 50 (6%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 66 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 61 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 433 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 113 (14%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 87 (11%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 109 (14%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 208 (26%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 261 (33%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 214 (27%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 120 (15%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 27 (Chesterfield P&P) – Recidivating supervisees
(includes the County of Chesterfield and the City of Colonial Heights)

- 148 (18.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Chesterfield P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 130 (88%) Male
  - 18 (12%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 48 (32%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 54 (37%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (16%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (16%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 42 (28%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 78 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 28 (19%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 70 (47%) were younger than age 30.
  - 55 (37%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 20 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 3 (2%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 4 (3%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 118 (80%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 17 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 8 (5%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 11 (7%) had no drug test history.
  - 71 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 18 (12%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 26 (18%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 22 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 27 (18%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 58 (39%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 55 (37%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 8 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 28 (Radford P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Montgomery, Floyd, and Pulaski, and the City of Radford)

- 559 of the FY2016 community starters had Radford P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 376 (67%) Male
  - 183 (33%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 275 (49%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 157 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 69 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 58 (10%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 112 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 261 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 176 (32%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 10 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 197 (35%) were younger than age 30.
  - 245 (44%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 84 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 33 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 33 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 433 (78%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 35 (6%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 18 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 31 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 292 (52%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 135 (24%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 47 (8%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 54 (10%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 206 (37%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 168 (30%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 140 (25%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 45 (8%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 28 (Radford P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**

(includes the Counties of Montgomery, Floyd, and Pulaski, and the City of Radford)

- 118 (21.1%) of the FY2016 community starters from Radford P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- **Gender**
  - 93 (79%) Male
  - 25 (21%) Female

- **Criminal History**
  - 37 (31%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 33 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 26 (22%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 22 (19%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 25 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 63 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 29 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.

- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 50 (42%) were younger than age 30.
  - 51 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 15 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (2%) were age 55 or older.

- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 4 (3%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 84 (71%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 15 (13%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 8 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (6%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 3 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 51 (43%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 33 (28%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 14 (12%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 17 (14%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 30 (25%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 30 (25%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 54 (46%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (3%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 29 (Fairfax P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Fairfax and the City of Fairfax)

- 1,007 of the FY2016 community starters had Fairfax P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 830 (82%) Male
  - 177 (18%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 635 (63%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 240 (24%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 75 (7%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 57 (6%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 179 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 489 (49%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 247 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 92 (9%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 434 (43%) were younger than age 30.
  - 354 (35%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 150 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 69 (7%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 89 (9%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 534 (53%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 77 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 53 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 254 (25%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 235 (23%) had no drug test history.
  - 3 (<1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 548 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 92 (9%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 87 (9%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 42 (4%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 271 (27%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 186 (19%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 199 (20%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 351 (35%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 29 (Fairfax P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the County of Fairfax and the City of Fairfax)

- 93 (9.2%) of the FY2016 community starters from Fairfax P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 80 (86%) Male
  - 13 (14%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 32 (34%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 33 (36%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (15%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 18 (19%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 53 (57%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 19 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 3 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 43 (46%) were younger than age 30.
  - 35 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 9 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 6 (7%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 52 (56%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 12 (13%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (15%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (14%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 19 (20%) had no drug test history.
  - 43 (46%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 13 (14%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 8 (9%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 10 (11%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 19 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 18 (19%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 41 (44%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 15 (16%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 30 (Hampton P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Hampton)

- 474 of the FY2016 community starters had Hampton P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 381 (80%) Male
  - 93 (20%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 176 (37%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 145 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 67 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 86 (18%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 137 (29%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 229 (48%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 86 (18%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 22 (5%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 177 (37%) were younger than age 30.
  - 174 (37%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 78 (17%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 45 (10%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 38 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 307 (65%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 49 (10%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (8%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 15 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 263 (56%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 37 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 103 (22%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 56 (12%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 107 (23%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 170 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 150 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 47 (10%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 30 (Hampton P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Hampton)

- 104 (21.9%) of the FY2016 community starters from Hampton P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 87 (84%) Male
  - 17 (16%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 25 (24%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 32 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 18 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 29 (28%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 30 (29%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 55 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 16 (15%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 3 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 42 (40%) were younger than age 30.
  - 37 (36%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 20 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (5%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 3 (3%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 60 (58%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (14%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 17 (16%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (10%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 3 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 50 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 13 (13%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 27 (26%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 11 (11%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 17 (16%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 32 (31%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 50 (48%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 5 (5%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 31 (Chesapeake P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Chesapeake)

- 711 of the FY2016 community starters had Chesapeake P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 581 (82%) Male
  - 130 (18%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 264 (37%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 219 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 105 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 123 (17%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 153 (22%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 374 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 177 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 7 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 254 (36%) were younger than age 30.
  - 291 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 119 (17%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 47 (7%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 20 (3%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 452 (64%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 79 (11%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 66 (9%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 94 (13%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 56 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 343 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 66 (9%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 128 (18%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 117 (17%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 165 (23%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 255 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 225 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 66 (9%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 31 (Chesapeake P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Chesapeake)

- 272 (38.3%) of the FY2016 community starters from Chesapeake P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 232 (85%) Male
  - 40 (15%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 73 (27%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 84 (31%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 44 (16%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 71 (26%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 50 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 162 (60%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 58 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 98 (36%) were younger than age 30.
  - 110 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 51 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 13 (5%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 159 (59%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 46 (17%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (15%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 27 (10%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 25 (9%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 114 (42%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 25 (9%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 57 (21%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 50 (18%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 52 (19%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 98 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 112 (41%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 10 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 32 (Henrico P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Henrico)

- 753 of the FY2016 community starters had Henrico P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 610 (81%) Male
  - 143 (19%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 310 (41%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 225 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 109 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 109 (15%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 194 (26%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 334 (44%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 216 (29%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 9 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 288 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 299 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 123 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 43 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 10 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 641 (85%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 54 (7%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 25 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 23 (3%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 40 (5%) had no drug test history.
  - 372 (49%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 93 (12%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 77 (10%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 171 (23%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 176 (23%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 266 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 244 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 67 (9%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 32 (Henrico P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**
(includes the County of Henrico)

- 200 (26.6%) of the FY2016 community starters from Henrico P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- **Gender**
  - 165 (83%) Male
  - 35 (18%) Female
- **Criminal History**
  - 71 (36%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 56 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 28 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 45 (23%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 47 (24%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 95 (48%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 58 (29%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 72 (36%) were younger than age 30.
  - 97 (49%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 26 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 2 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 158 (79%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 23 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (2%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 12 (6%) had no drug test history.
  - 66 (33%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 31 (16%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 28 (14%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 63 (32%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 29 (15%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 66 (33%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 97 (49%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 8 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
189 of the FY2016 community starters had Warsaw P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 156 (83%) Male
  - 33 (18%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 76 (40%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 57 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 33 (18%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 48 (25%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 83 (44%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 53 (28%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 5 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 71 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 68 (36%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 36 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 14 (7%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 12 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 132 (70%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 29 (15%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 9 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (4%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 4 (2%) had no drug test history.
  - 89 (47%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 27 (14%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 41 (22%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 28 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 67 (35%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 62 (33%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 53 (28%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 7 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 33 (Warsaw P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Essex, Lancaster, Northumberland, Richmond, and Westmoreland)

- 60 (31.7%) of the FY2016 community starters from Warsaw P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 53 (88%) Male
  - 7 (12%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 17 (28%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 21 (35%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (23%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 8 (13%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 14 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 31 (52%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 15 (25%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 28 (47%) were younger than age 30.
  - 23 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 9 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 41 (68%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 5 (8%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (3%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 2 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 20 (33%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 10 (17%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 14 (23%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 14 (23%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 15 (25%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 21 (35%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 23 (38%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 1 (2%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 34 (Williamsburg P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Charles City, James City, New Kent, and York, and the Cities of Poquoson and Williamsburg)

- 421 of the FY2016 community starters had Williamsburg P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 339 (81%) Male
  - 82 (20%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 186 (44%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 142 (34%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 48 (11%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 45 (11%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 113 (27%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 196 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 71 (17%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 41 (10%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 161 (38%) were younger than age 30.
  - 158 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 65 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 37 (9%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 28 (7%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 226 (54%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 16 (4%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 9 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 142 (34%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 64 (15%) had no drug test history.
  - 238 (57%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 34 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 51 (12%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 34 (8%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 90 (21%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 101 (24%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 101 (24%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 129 (31%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 34 (Williamsburg P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Charles City, James City, New Kent, and York, and the Cities of Poquoson and Williamsburg)

- 86 (20.4%) of the FY2016 community starters from Williamsburg P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 70 (81%) Male
  - 16 (19%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 27 (31%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 30 (35%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 15 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 14 (16%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 21 (24%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 48 (56%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 12 (14%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 5 (6%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 36 (42%) were younger than age 30.
  - 35 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 13 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (2%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 64 (74%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (7%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (7%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 8 (9%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 4 (5%) had no drug test history.
  - 41 (48%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 8 (9%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 21 (24%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 12 (14%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 12 (14%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 27 (31%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 45 (52%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (2%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 35 (Manassas P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Prince William and the Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park)

- 733 of the FY2016 community starters had Manassas P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 599 (82%) Male
  - 134 (18%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 411 (56%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 201 (27%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 70 (10%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 51 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 126 (17%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 333 (45%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 233 (32%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 41 (6%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 346 (47%) were younger than age 30.
  - 274 (37%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 85 (12%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 28 (4%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 78 (11%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 465 (63%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 65 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 45 (6%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 80 (11%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 38 (5%) had no drug test history.
  - 391 (53%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 93 (13%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 116 (16%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 95 (13%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 171 (23%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 206 (28%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 249 (34%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 107 (15%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 35 (Manassas P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the County of Prince William and the Cities of Manassas and Manassas Park)

- 143 (19.5%) of the FY2016 community starters from Manassas P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 132 (92%) Male
  - 11 (8%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 64 (45%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 43 (30%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 20 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 16 (11%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 25 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 74 (52%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 38 (27%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 6 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 77 (54%) were younger than age 30.
  - 47 (33%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 14 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 103 (72%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 19 (13%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (9%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (5%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 10 (7%) had no drug test history.
  - 70 (49%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 21 (15%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 21 (15%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 21 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 21 (15%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 51 (36%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 62 (43%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 9 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 36 (Alexandria P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the City of Alexandria)

- 236 of the FY2016 community starters had Alexandria P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 180 (76%) Male
  - 56 (24%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 144 (61%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 46 (20%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 27 (11%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 19 (8%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 51 (22%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 108 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 46 (20%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 31 (13%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 105 (45%) were younger than age 30.
  - 86 (36%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 31 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 14 (6%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 46 (20%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 96 (41%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (6%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 27 (11%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 53 (23%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 23 (10%) had no drug test history.
  - 163 (69%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 14 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 23 (10%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 13 (6%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 40 (17%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 47 (20%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 62 (26%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 87 (37%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 36 (Alexandria P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the City of Alexandria)

- 35 (14.8%) of the FY2016 community starters from Alexandria P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 29 (83%) Male
  - 6 (17%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 12 (34%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 10 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 8 (23%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 5 (14%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type (on FY2016 Community Start Date)
  - 9 (26%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 21 (60%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 3 (9%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (6%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 15 (43%) were younger than age 30.
  - 15 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 3 (9%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 18 (51%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (29%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (11%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 3 (9%) had no drug test history.
  - 19 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 3 (9%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 7 (20%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 3 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 2 (6%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 7 (20%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 22 (63%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 4 (11%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 37 (Rocky Mount P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Franklin)

- 199 of the FY2016 community starters had Rocky Mount P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 146 (73%) Male
  - 53 (27%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 121 (61%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 49 (25%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 18 (9%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 11 (6%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 22 (11%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 80 (40%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 66 (33%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 31 (16%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 82 (41%) were younger than age 30.
  - 76 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 27 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 14 (7%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 32 (16%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 125 (63%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 23 (12%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 4 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 15 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 4 (2%) had no drug test history.
  - 86 (43%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 48 (24%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 21 (11%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 40 (20%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 74 (37%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 64 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 50 (25%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 11 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 37 (Rocky Mount P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**

(includes the County of Franklin)

- 33 (16.6%) of the FY2016 community starters from Rocky Mount P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 26 (79%) Male
  - 7 (21%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 10 (30%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 11 (33%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 7 (21%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 5 (15%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 6 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 19 (58%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 4 (12%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (12%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 13 (39%) were younger than age 30.
  - 14 (42%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 5 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 1 (3%) was age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 6 (18%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 19 (58%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (3%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 1 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 9 (27%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 8 (24%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 7 (21%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 8 (24%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 7 (21%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 9 (27%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 15 (46%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 38 (Emporia P&P) – All Community Starters

(includes the Counties of Brunswick, Greensville, Prince George, Surry, and Sussex, and the Cities of Emporia and Hopewell)

- 311 of the FY2016 community starters had Emporia P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 260 (84%) Male
  - 51 (16%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 130 (42%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 101 (33%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 42 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 38 (12%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 76 (24%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 136 (44%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 90 (29%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 9 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 137 (44%) were younger than age 30.
  - 123 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 32 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 19 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 44 (14%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 184 (59%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 28 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 20 (6%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 35 (11%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 13 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 177 (57%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 12 (4%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 80 (26%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 29 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 75 (24%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 120 (39%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 89 (29%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 27 (9%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 38 (Emporia P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Brunswick, Greensville, Prince George, Surry, and Sussex, and the Cities of Emporia and Hopewell)

- 90 (28.9%) of the FY2016 community starters from Emporia P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- Gender
  - 81 (90%) Male
  - 9 (10%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 24 (27%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 30 (33%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 15 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 21 (23%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 25 (28%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 49 (54%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 16 (18%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 45 (50%) were younger than age 30.
  - 31 (34%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 9 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (6%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 7 (8%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 50 (56%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 16 (18%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (11%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (8%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 2 (2%) had no drug test history.
  - 44 (49%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 2 (2%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 33 (37%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 9 (10%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 15 (17%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 39 (43%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 35 (39%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 1 (1%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 39 (Harrisonburg P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Page and Rockingham, and the City of Harrisonburg)

- 569 of the FY2016 community starters had Harrisonburg P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 439 (77%) Male
  - 130 (23%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 281 (49%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 150 (26%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 62 (11%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 76 (13%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 117 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 266 (47%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 161 (28%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 25 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 233 (41%) were younger than age 30.
  - 228 (40%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 75 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 33 (6%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 29 (5%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 434 (76%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 43 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 21 (4%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 42 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 17 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 334 (59%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 149 (26%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 33 (6%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 36 (6%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 187 (33%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 209 (37%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 139 (24%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 34 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 39 (Harrisonburg P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Page and Rockingham, and the City of Harrisonburg)

- 214 (37.6%) of the FY2016 community starters from Harrisonburg P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 180 (84%) Male
  - 34 (16%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 79 (37%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 59 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 34 (16%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 42 (20%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 45 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 120 (56%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 45 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 104 (49%) were younger than age 30.
  - 81 (38%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 22 (10%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 7 (3%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 3 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 161 (75%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 27 (13%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 12 (6%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 4 (2%) had no drug test history.
  - 123 (58%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 51 (24%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 17 (8%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 19 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 39 (18%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 95 (44%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 75 (35%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 5 (2%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 40 (Fincastle P&P) – All Community Starters
(included the Counties of Alleghany, Botetourt, and Craig, and the City of Covington)\textsuperscript{16}

- 239 of the FY2016 community starters had Fincastle P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 164 (69\%) Male
  - 74 (31\%) Female
  - 1 (<1\%) Other
- Criminal History
  - 154 (64\%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 57 (24\%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 17 (7\%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 11 (5\%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 49 (21\%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 81 (34\%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 100 (42\%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 9 (4\%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 88 (37\%) were younger than age 30.
  - 100 (42\%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 36 (15\%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 15 (6\%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 33 (14\%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 138 (58\%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 21 (9\%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (3\%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 41 (17\%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 38 (16\%) had no drug test history.
  - 120 (50\%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 36 (15\%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 17 (7\%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 28 (12\%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 83 (35\%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 80 (34\%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 37 (16\%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 39 (16\%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

\textsuperscript{16} On March 1, 2018, district boundaries were moved so that Rockbridge County, Buena Vista, and Lexington transferred from District 12 (Staunton P&P) to District 40 (Fincastle P&P).


District 40 (Fincastle P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees

(included the Counties of Alleghany, Botetourt, and Craig, and the City of Covington)\(^{17}\)

- 56 (23.4\%) of the FY2016 community starters from Fincastle P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 39 (70\%) Male
  - 17 (30\%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 31 (55\%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 14 (25\%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 6 (11\%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 5 (9\%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 13 (23\%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 26 (46\%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 15 (27\%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 2 (4\%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 24 (43\%) were younger than age 30.
  - 29 (52\%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 2 (4\%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 1 (2\%) was age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 7 (13\%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 33 (59\%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (18\%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (5\%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (5\%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 2 (4\%) had no drug test history.
  - 24 (43\%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 10 (18\%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 3 (5\%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 17 (30\%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 15 (27\%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 26 (46\%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 15 (27\%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.

\(^{17}\) On March 1, 2018, district boundaries were moved so that Rockbridge County, Buena Vista, and Lexington transferred from District 12 (Staunton P&P) to District 40 (Fincastle P&P).
District 41 (Ashland P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Caroline and Hanover)

- 411 of the FY2016 community starters had Ashland P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 309 (75%) Male
  - 102 (25%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 212 (52%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 115 (28%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 48 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 36 (9%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 80 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 216 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 94 (23%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 21 (5%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 136 (33%) were younger than age 30.
  - 175 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 77 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 23 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 23 (6%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 261 (64%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 36 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 22 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 69 (17%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 74 (18%) had no drug test history.
  - 183 (45%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 61 (15%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 30 (7%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 63 (15%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 107 (26%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 111 (27%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 107 (26%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 86 (21%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 41 (Ashland P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Caroline and Hanover)

- 90 (21.9%) of the FY2016 community starters from Ashland P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 74 (82%) Male
  - 16 (18%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 30 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 33 (37%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 15 (17%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 12 (13%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 19 (21%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 51 (57%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 19 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (1%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 37 (41%) were younger than age 30.
  - 37 (41%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 12 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 4 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 63 (70%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 10 (11%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 9 (10%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (7%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 14 (16%) had no drug test history.
  - 30 (33%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 16 (18%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 13 (14%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 17 (19%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 14 (16%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 34 (38%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 40 (44%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (2%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 42 (Franklin P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the County of Southampton and the City of Franklin)

- 176 of the FY2016 community starters had Franklin P&P as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 135 (77%) Male
  - 41 (23%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 69 (39%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 68 (39%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 23 (13%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 16 (9%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 43 (24%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 92 (52%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 37 (21%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 4 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 48 (27%) were younger than age 30.
  - 75 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 34 (19%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 19 (11%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 1 (1%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 89 (51%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 14 (8%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 2 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 70 (40%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 30 (17%) had no drug test history.
  - 95 (54%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 9 (5%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 26 (15%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 16 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 49 (28%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 41 (23%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 26 (15%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 60 (34%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
**District 42 (Franklin P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees**

(includes the County of Southampton and the City of Franklin)

- 33 (18.8%) of the FY2016 community starters from Franklin P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.

- **Gender**
  - 30 (91%) Male
  - 3 (9%) Female

- **Criminal History**
  - 6 (18%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 16 (49%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 5 (15%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 6 (18%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- **DOC Crime Type**
  - 9 (27%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 18 (55%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 6 (18%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.

- **Age on FY2016 Community Start Date**
  - 9 (27%) were younger than age 30.
  - 15 (46%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 4 (12%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 5 (15%) were age 55 or older.

- **Supervision Assignment Level**
  - 22 (67%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (9%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (3%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 7 (21%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- **History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)**
  - 7 (21%) had no drug test history.
  - 13 (39%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 2 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 7 (21%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 4 (12%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- **COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level**
  - 11 (33%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 14 (42%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 6 (18%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (6%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 43 (Tazewell P&P) – All Community Starters
(includes the Counties of Buchanan and Tazewell)

- 712 of the FY2016 community starters had Tazewell P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 463 (65%) Male
  - 247 (35%) Female
  - 2 (<1%) Other

- Criminal History
  - 402 (57%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 195 (27%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 67 (9%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 48 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 110 (15%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 378 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 191 (27%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 33 (5%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 205 (29%) were younger than age 30.
  - 360 (51%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 99 (14%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 48 (7%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 51 (7%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 478 (67%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 40 (6%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (<1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 142 (20%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 46 (7%) had no drug test history.
  - 351 (49%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 223 (31%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 26 (4%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 66 (9%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 281 (40%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 180 (25%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 91 (13%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 160 (23%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
District 43 (Tazewell P&P) – Recidivating Supervisees
(includes the Counties of Buchanan and Tazewell)

- 152 (21.3%) of the FY2016 community starters from Tazewell P&P were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 107 (70%) Male
  - 45 (30%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 60 (40%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 58 (38%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 18 (12%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 16 (11%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 30 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 91 (60%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 23 (15%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 8 (5%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 59 (39%) were younger than age 30.
  - 64 (42%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 23 (15%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 6 (4%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 3 (2%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 109 (72%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 16 (11%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (1%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 23 (15%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 12 (8%) had no drug test history.
  - 70 (46%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 34 (22%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 10 (7%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 26 (17%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 56 (37%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 43 (28%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 33 (22%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 20 (13%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.
295 of the FY2016 community starters had Administrative P&P as their primary supervision location.

- Gender
  - 254 (86%) Male
  - 41 (14%) Female

- Criminal History
  - 98 (33%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 125 (42%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 52 (18%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 20 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.

- DOC Crime Type
  - 69 (23%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 157 (53%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 64 (22%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 5 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.

- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 99 (34%) were younger than age 30.
  - 143 (49%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 38 (13%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 15 (5%) were age 55 or older.

- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 26 (9%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 197 (67%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 13 (4%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 5 (2%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 54 (18%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.

- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 104 (35%) had no drug test history.
  - 2 (1%) were not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 136 (46%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 24 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 18 (6%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 11 (4%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.

- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 31 (11%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 56 (19%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 50 (17%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 158 (54%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

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18 DOC Operating Procedure 920.1 states that “when an offender is expected to be unavailable for active supervision (generally for a period to exceed 6 months, the case may be placed in Administrative P&P.”
Administrative P&P – Recidivating Supervisees

- 56 (19.0%) of the FY2016 community starters with Administrative P&P as their primary community supervision location were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 49 (88%) Male
  - 7 (13%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 19 (34%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 26 (46%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 7 (13%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 4 (7%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 10 (18%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 30 (54%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 15 (27%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (2%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 20 (36%) were younger than age 30.
  - 27 (48%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 9 (16%) were between ages 45 and 54.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 4 (7%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 35 (63%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (5%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
  - 3 (5%) had a “High” supervision assignment level.
  - 11 (20%) did not have a supervision assignment level reported.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 15 (27%) had no drug test history.
  - 28 (50%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 9 (16%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 2 (4%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 2 (4%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 11 (20%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 18 (32%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 18 (32%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 9 (16%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

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19 DOC Operating Procedure 920.1 states that “when an offender is expected to be unavailable for active supervision (generally for a period to exceed 6 months, the case may be placed in Administrative P&P.”
Voice Verification Biometrics Unit (VVBU) – All Community Starters

- 2,819 of the FY2016 community starters had VVBU as their primary supervision location.
- Gender
  - 1,917 (68%) Male
  - 899 (32%) Female
  - 3 (<1%) Other
- Criminal History
  - 1,612 (57%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 817 (29%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 246 (9%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 144 (5%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 554 (20%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 1,298 (46%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 853 (30%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 114 (4%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 701 (25%) were younger than age 30.
  - 1,169 (42%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 622 (22%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 327 (12%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 2,700 (96%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 118 (4%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
  - 1 (<1%) had an “Elevated” supervision assignment level.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 105 (4%) had no drug test history.
  - 1 (<1%) was not tested for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 2,352 (83%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 230 (8%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 93 (3%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 38 (1%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 1,976 (70%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 579 (21%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 155 (6%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
  - 109 (4%) did not have a recidivism risk level reported.

- VVBU primarily serves low-risk supervisees on community supervision. Similar to district officer supervision, supervisees are assigned a VVBU specialist whom they are to meet with for monthly report interviews and to new information (ex. Change of phone number or address) within three days.
Voice Verification Biometrics Unit (VVBU) – Recidivating Supervisees

- 35 (1.2%) of the FY2016 community starters primarily supervised by VVBU were sentenced to a term of state responsible incarceration within three years of their community start date.
- Gender
  - 27 (77%) Male
  - 8 (23%) Female
- Criminal History
  - 13 (37%) had no history of state responsible terms of incarceration.
  - 13 (37%) had exactly one term of state responsible incarceration.
  - 5 (14%) had exactly two terms of state responsible incarceration.
  - 4 (11%) had at least three terms of state responsible incarceration.
- DOC Crime Type
  - 4 (11%) had a “Violent” most serious offense.
  - 18 (51%) had a “Property/Public Order” most serious offense.
  - 12 (34%) had a “Drug” most serious offense.
  - 1 (3%) did not have their offense information reported.
- Age on FY2016 Community Start Date
  - 7 (20%) were younger than age 30.
  - 15 (43%) were between ages 30 and 44.
  - 11 (31%) were between ages 45 and 54.
  - 2 (6%) were age 55 or older.
- Supervision Assignment Level
  - 29 (83%) had a “Low” supervision assignment level.
  - 6 (17%) had a “Medium” supervision assignment level.
- History of Positive Drug Tests for Multiple Drugs (Both Opioids and Cocaine)
  - 1 (3%) had no drug test history.
  - 27 (77%) tested negative for Opioids or Cocaine.
  - 2 (6%) tested positive for Opioids only.
  - 4 (11%) tested positive for Cocaine only.
  - 1 (3%) tested positive for Opioids and Cocaine.
- COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level
  - 26 (74%) were at “Low” risk to recidivate.
  - 7 (20%) were at “Medium” risk to recidivate.
  - 2 (6%) were at “High” risk to recidivate.
**Time to Recidivate in Days by Characteristics**

Just as recidivism rates vary among supervisees with different offense types and risk characteristics, the time to recidivate also varies. This report shows recidivism rates and time to recidivism by demographics, substance abuse history, criminal history, supervision level, and COMPAS recidivism risk level of the supervisees. The tables below show the number of days from the start of community supervision to the recidivated date among FY2016 community starters that recidivated and the percent of supervisees who recidivated. For each category, four quartiles and the average time to recidivate are displayed. For example, of the 5,077 males who recidivated, 25% had an SR incarceration within 323 days, half had an SR incarceration within 553 days, 75% had an SR incarceration within 787 days and all were within 1,095 days. On average, male recidivists had an SR incarceration within 556 days. Of all males who started community supervision in FY2016, 22.6% had an SR incarceration within three years.

Demographic factors such as gender, race, and age have been found to be predictors of recidivism. Even though males are more likely to recidivate, they spent longer on average in the community prior to recidivating than female supervisees (556 and 525 days, respectively). The same pattern is seen with age of the supervisee at community start; younger supervisees are more likely to recidivate but spent more time in the community prior to recidivating than older supervisees. Black supervisees spent, on average, 12 more days in the community before starting an SR incarceration term than white supervisees (558 and 546 days, respectively).

Drug use has also been found to be associated with recidivism. Supervisees who tested negative for opioids and cocaine spent, on average, 10 to 42 fewer days in the community before having an SR incarceration than supervisees who had tested positive for opioids and/or cocaine (546 and 556-588 days, respectively). Supervisees who test positive for drugs may receive treatment while in the community, which could contribute to the difference in time to recidivate between those who test positive and those who test negative.

Criminal history is also a known factor in predicting recidivism. Supervisees who had two or more prior SR terms of incarceration spent less time in the community before starting an SR incarceration term than supervisees with one or no history of SR incarcerations. Supervisees whose most serious offense was drugs spent, on average, 39 more days in the community than supervisees with violent (581 and 542 days, respectively) or property/public order crime types (581 and 542 days, respectively).

The COMPAS risk and needs assessment tool is used by the VADOC to determine risk of general recidivism. Supervisees who were classified as high risk on the general risk of recidivism scale spent slightly more time in the community before starting an SR incarceration term than supervisees who were classified as low risk, but less time than supervisees who were classified as medium risk. Of the supervisees who had a supervision level, supervisees who were supervised at a high level spent, on average, 7 fewer days in the community than supervisees supervised at a low level (580 and 587 days, respectively). Supervisees who were supervised at an elevated level, on average, spent the least amount of time in the community before starting an SR incarceration (526 days).
## Time to Recidivate in Days for FY2016 Community Starters

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<td>1,092</td>
<td>525</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Black</td>
<td>2,735</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>3,311</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>537</td>
<td>778</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Indian or Alaskan Native</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>531</td>
<td>607</td>
<td>666</td>
<td>470</td>
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<tr>
<td>Asian or Pacific Islander</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>388</td>
<td>477</td>
<td>625</td>
<td>956</td>
<td>487</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Age at Community Start Date</strong></td>
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<td>Younger than Age 30</td>
<td>2,510</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>564</td>
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<tr>
<td>Between Ages 30 and 44</td>
<td>2,488</td>
<td>309</td>
<td>537</td>
<td>777</td>
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<td>544</td>
<td>20.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Between Ages 45 and 54</td>
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<td>18.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>No Drug Test History</td>
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<td>134</td>
<td>320</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not Tested for Opioids or Cocaine</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>474</td>
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<td>575</td>
<td>474</td>
<td>10.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Negative both Opioids and Cocaine</td>
<td>2,638</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>543</td>
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<td>1,094</td>
<td>546</td>
<td>16.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Positive Only Cocaine</td>
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<td>818</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>588</td>
<td>29.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Positive Only Opioids</td>
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<td>342</td>
<td>549</td>
<td>779</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>556</td>
<td>23.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>386</td>
<td>595</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>588</td>
<td>34.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Negative for Methamphetamine</td>
<td>5,961</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>781</td>
<td>1,095</td>
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<td>20.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Positive for Methamphetamine</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>578</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>1,084</td>
<td>588</td>
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<td>No History of State Responsible Terms of Incarceration</td>
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<td>551</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>552</td>
<td>14.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exactly One Term of State Responsible Incarceration</td>
<td>1,895</td>
<td>316</td>
<td>553</td>
<td>785</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>553</td>
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<tr>
<td>Exactly Two Terms of State Responsible Incarceration</td>
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<td>328</td>
<td>549</td>
<td>763</td>
<td>1,094</td>
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<td>At Least Three Terms of State Responsible Incarceration</td>
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<td>323</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>769</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>548</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Violent by §17.1-805</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>3,457</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>553</td>
<td>793</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>17.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>26.0%</td>
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<td><strong>Crime Type</strong></td>
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<td>531</td>
<td>774</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>542</td>
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<tr>
<td>Property/Public Order</td>
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<td>312</td>
<td>544</td>
<td>767</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>542</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drug</td>
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<td>344</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>829</td>
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<td>581</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not Yet Reported</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>1,089</td>
<td>573</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*50th percentile=Median.
**§17.1-805 outlines the adoption of initial discretionary sentencing guideline midpoints.
### Percentiles

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentiles</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>25th</th>
<th>50th*</th>
<th>75th</th>
<th>100th</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All Recidivists</td>
<td>6,067</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>549</td>
<td>782</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>551</td>
<td>20.6%</td>
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</table>

### Most Serious Offense

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Most Serious Offense</th>
<th>25th</th>
<th>50th*</th>
<th>75th</th>
<th>100th</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Capital Murder</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
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<tr>
<td>Homicide-1st</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>693</td>
<td>794</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>967</td>
<td>818</td>
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<td>Homicide-2nd</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>374</td>
<td>728</td>
<td>765</td>
<td>414</td>
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<td>Manslaughter</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>642</td>
<td>1,063</td>
<td>483</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abduction</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>614</td>
<td>905</td>
<td>1,089</td>
<td>606</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rape/Sexual Assault</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>428</td>
<td>707</td>
<td>1,092</td>
<td>476</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robbery</td>
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<td>348</td>
<td>560</td>
<td>758</td>
<td>1,085</td>
<td>559</td>
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<tr>
<td>Assault</td>
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<td>322</td>
<td>540</td>
<td>788</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>553</td>
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<tr>
<td>Weapons</td>
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<td>323</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>806</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>542</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arson</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>411</td>
<td>639</td>
<td>863</td>
<td>1,067</td>
<td>605</td>
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<tr>
<td>Burglary/B&amp;E</td>
<td>641</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>768</td>
<td>1,081</td>
<td>558</td>
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<tr>
<td>Larceny/Fraud</td>
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<td>315</td>
<td>544</td>
<td>766</td>
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<td>579</td>
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<td>479</td>
<td>679</td>
<td>1,083</td>
<td>494</td>
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<tr>
<td>DUI</td>
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<td>442</td>
<td>645</td>
<td>862</td>
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<td>625</td>
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<td>Habitual Offender</td>
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<td>296</td>
<td>552</td>
<td>797</td>
<td>1,074</td>
<td>553</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other Non-Violent</td>
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<td>134</td>
<td>403</td>
<td>676</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Drug Sales</td>
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<td>353</td>
<td>623</td>
<td>841</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>601</td>
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<td>Drug Possession</td>
<td>753</td>
<td>335</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>805</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>565</td>
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<td>Not Reported</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>599</td>
<td>835</td>
<td>1,089</td>
<td>573</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Time to Recidivate in Days for FY2016 Community Starters

*50th percentile=Median.

### Supervision Assignment Level

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Supervision Assignment Level</th>
<th>25th</th>
<th>50th*</th>
<th>75th</th>
<th>100th</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>591</td>
<td>907</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>4,102</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elevated</td>
<td>906</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>725</td>
<td>1,089</td>
<td>526</td>
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<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>563</td>
<td>764</td>
<td>1,088</td>
<td>580</td>
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</table>

### No Supervision Assignment Level Reported

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<th>50th*</th>
<th>75th</th>
<th>100th</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>399</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>519</td>
<td>771</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>520</td>
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</table>

### COMPAS Recidivism Risk Level

<table>
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<th>25th</th>
<th>50th*</th>
<th>75th</th>
<th>100th</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low</td>
<td>1,109</td>
<td>299</td>
<td>554</td>
<td>806</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>555</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medium</td>
<td>2,092</td>
<td>348</td>
<td>567</td>
<td>795</td>
<td>1,094</td>
<td>567</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>2,557</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>778</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>561</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No Recidivism Risk Level Reported</th>
<th>25th</th>
<th>50th*</th>
<th>75th</th>
<th>100th</th>
<th>Average</th>
<th>Recidivism Rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>309</td>
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<td>294</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>1,095</td>
<td>352</td>
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*50th percentile=Median.
Summary and Conclusions

The analyses conducted as part of this report showcase the risk factors that continue to play a statistically significant role in the prediction of recidivism in the FY2016 Community Starters population. There was a 1.1% decrease in recidivism rate for the FY2016 group compared to the FY2015 group. Historically, gender, age, number of SR incarcerations, higher COMPAS risk level, and Opioid and Cocaine use have all been factors that contribute to a higher likelihood of recidivating. In the FY2016 group, these contributing factors persisted. Community starters that were male, younger, had more SR incarcerations, had a higher COMPAS risk level, and/or had a history of both Opioids and Cocaine (before and after community start) were more likely to recidivate within the three year follow-up period. However, history of Methamphetamine use prior to or after their community start date was also a significant contributor to recidivism risk (38.1%) among those who tested positive.